TRIBAL MEETING

TRANSCRIPT OF PROCEEDINGS OF THE

OSAGE TRIBAL CONSULTATION MEETING

MARCH 30, 2023, COMMENCING AT 9:30 A.M.

OSAGE CASINO - TULSA

TULSA, OKLAHOMA

REPORTED BY: KEVIN LEE IDLEMAN, CSR #1652

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Page 3 1 (Invocation) 2 PROCEEDINGS 3 MS. KOKINOS: Good morning everyone. As you 4 can see, we have mics on the table in front of everyone. There's one per table just so there's no feedback. You 5 6 can control whether or not your mic is on just with a 7 button. If the light's on, your mic is on. If the 8 light's off, your mic is off. We ask that when you're 9 speaking you bring the mic to you, that way the court 10 reporter's able to hear you. And also when you start speaking if you could just give your name so that he 11 could record the person who is speaking, that would be 12 13 very helpful. 14 MR. STREATER: If anyone -- you might want to silence your phones. Just put them on vibrate if you 15 get anything that you need to step out with. And if 16 anyone at the back wants to come up to the front table 17 where we don't have this great divide here where one 18 19 side is the Tribe and one side is the government. We just didn't know how many people were going to be here 20 and we wanted to be prepared for as many as possible. 21 22 MS. KOKINOS: Once everyone gets seated, we'll 23 go around and do introductions. 24 MR. STREATER: Chief Standing Bear and 25 Chairman Waller, we appreciate you spending time with us

- 1 today on these important matters.
- 2 Do you want to start on your side with
- 3 introductions, Chief?
- 4 CHIEF STANDING BEAR: Yes. Thank you,
- 5 Director Streater. My name is Geoffrey Standing Bear.
- 6 And it's spelled G-e-o-f-f-r-e-y, Standing Bear is just
- 7 like it sounds. I'm Principal Chief of the Osage
- 8 Nation. And to my right is our Osage Nation Attorney
- 9 General Clint Patterson. And then we have Assistant
- 10 Principal Chief R.J. Walker. And to my left, I think
- 11 I'll just hand it over to Chairman Waller. I think your
- 12 attorney, your team can take it over from here.
- 13 CHAIRMAN WALLER: Thank you, Chief. Address
- 14 each and every one of you. The ones I don't know, I
- just want to tell you, it's a great honor to have you
- 16 here in the greatest nation in the world.
- 17 This is our area of our homeland. We've been
- 18 here since the ice age out of Missouri. So, all the
- 19 information that mostly you hear is someone's
- 20 interpretation. But I have my full blood brothers here,
- 21 my counsel. We want to and respect is something that
- 22 was given to us by people a long time ago. With that,
- of course, I'm supposed to start off I'm Everett Waller.
- 24 Happily I'm serving my third term as the Chairman of
- Osage Minerals Council. It's a great honor for me.

- 1 Brother and I are some of the few. I've set on three
- 2 governments for the Osage. I've set on a national
- 3 council, tribal council and minerals council. And I was
- 4 voted in by village committee when I was 17. I'm a
- 5 participant in all traditions. Like brothers and I
- 6 here, we all have a certain place in our lives. It's a
- 7 long introduction. But I think for the ones that are
- 8 new here, we would like to have you to know why it's
- 9 respectful for us to have you here. And we have to deal
- 10 with hard things in life. I get very few times where
- it's all something easy. And as Chief's grandfather
- 12 said, we were meeting people. And in that meeting, it's
- 13 a 24-hour event you do items to get through this in this
- 14 prayer. And with that, his comment was that if it's
- 15 easy, everybody would do it. But with that being said,
- 16 also, a member -- got to be an advisor for my Illonshka
- 17 (phonetic). It's a drum that was brought to the Osage
- 18 in 1870 from a tribe that couldn't keep it no more.
- 19 They said that there's one group left that's going to be
- 20 tough enough to do it, and it was us. And I'm happy to
- 21 say that I live next door. I live in my great
- 22 grandfather's house. Former assistant chief. My other
- 23 great grandfather is the other assistant chief and
- 24 brothers and grandfather. So, we grew up in a home like
- 25 that. And on my behalf and representing my people, I

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- 1 just want to tell them is that I think about our
- 2 children the most.
- When I become a grandfather, it really sets
- 4 aside this because I've done this so long is that I've
- 5 always looked at, what is going to be here after I'm
- 6 gone because it's not about me. It's about us. It's
- 7 about our future. And with that being said, we
- 8 appreciate you all being here. Our new superintendent,
- 9 first time we've really had an official visit. I
- 10 appreciate you being here. Eddie has been around since
- 11 I've been around. And, you know, that's getting kind of
- 12 uncommon to see now days. But with that, Kristen, and I
- 13 hate to go just by first names, but I feel like I want
- 14 to say that today. I want to thank Mitch and all of you
- and the ones I don't know, I want to thank you for being
- 16 here.
- 17 And with that I would like to have Rollie
- 18 start off and let my counsel do an introduction.
- 19 MR. WILSON: Thank you, Chairman. Rollie
- 20 Wilson. I'm attorney for the Osage Minerals Council.
- MR. REVARD: My name is Paul Revard. I'm
- 22 serving my second term as an Osage Mineral Council
- 23 member.
- MR. CHESHEWALLA: My name's Joe Cheshewalla.
- 25 Serving my second term. Work for the Bureau for 30

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- 1 years in the minerals department. And I'm in Grey Horse
- 2 district. Thank you.
- 3 MR. RED EAGLE: Myron Red Eagle, Osage Mineral
- 4 Council.
- 5 MR. SHACKELFORD: My name is Anthony
- 6 Shackelford, Osage Councilman for Osage Nation. Thank
- 7 you.
- 8 MR. BIGHORSE: I'm Kenny Bighorse, Jr. Osage
- 9 Minerals Council.
- 10 MR. BURNETT: Lee Burnett. I work with BIA.
- 11 I'm the Supervisory Petroleum Engineering head.
- MR. McKINLEY: And I work for the Department
- 13 with the BIA. And then we process all the permits that
- 14 come through.
- MS. THOMAS: Candy Thomas. I'm the director
- of strategic planning and self-governance for the Osage
- 17 Nation.
- MS. ANDERSON: I'm Julie Anderson, the Acting
- 19 Superintendent at the Osage Agency.
- MS. WILLIAMSON: Good morning. I'm Tracie
- 21 Williamson and I'm the Deputy Regional Director at the
- 22 Eastern Oklahoma Regional Office of the BIA.
- MR. VIGIL: Allen Vigil, ONRR Enforcement
- 24 Supervisor.
- MS. GOTHBERG: Good morning, everyone. I'm

- 1 Cindy Gothberg. I'm with Royalty Valuation Guidance
- 2 with ONRR.
- 3 MS. SEADER: Morning everyone. I'm Tonisha
- 4 Seader. I'm the manager of the Data Intake Validation
- 5 and Indian Coordination group at ONRR.
- 6 MS. LOCKLER: Good morning. April Lockler.
- 7 Program Manager for the Data Intake Solution and
- 8 Coordination program at ONRR.
- 9 MR. SUDAR: Good morning. My name is Robert
- 10 Sudar. I'm with the Office of Natural Resources
- 11 Revenue. I supervise the market and spatial analytics
- 12 team. So the team that calculates the NYMEX prices that
- 13 we publish, and the index prices that we publish.
- 14 MR. TEMPLIN: Good morning. I'm Dane Templin.
- 15 I'm ONNRs regulation supervisor.
- MR. COLLINS: Good morning. Matthew Collins.
- 17 ONRR's Program Manager over appeals and regulations.
- 18 MR. MOUTON: Good morning. My name is Mitch
- 19 Mouton. I am the Tribal Liaison with ONRR. I've been
- 20 coming to the Osage Nation since 2012. I know most of
- 21 you. And I am pleased to know you.
- MR. STEVENS: Good morning, everyone. My name
- 23 is Bart Stevens. I'm the Deputy Director for the Bureau
- 24 of Indian Affairs. I'm duty stationed in Albuquerque.
- 25 Central office is my -- where my role resided

- 1 previously. I'm an enrolled member of the San Carlos
- 2 Apache Tribe. I am also Northern Ute and
- 3 Shoshone-Bannock where I was raised on my mother's side.
- 4 And also ancestry from the Gila River Community in South
- 5 Phoenix. I've been with the Bureau of Indian Affairs a
- 6 few years. I have been more so with the Bureau of
- 7 Indian Education where I started my federal career
- 8 almost 16 years ago. I'm happy to be here. And I'm
- 9 honored to be a part of this conversation. But with it
- 10 I also bring forward, not just the interests, but the
- 11 knowledge and what we bring forward and understanding
- 12 the perspectives that are going to be shared here today.
- 13 I appreciate the prayer. Thank you very much for that,
- 14 and your opening comments, Chair and Chief,
- 15 respectively. I'm happy to be here. And thanks for the
- 16 welcome.
- 17 MR. STREATER: Good morning. Eddie Streater
- 18 with the Eastern Oklahoma Regional Office. And like I
- 19 said, I appreciate everyone taking the time to sit down
- 20 with us this morning and this afternoon to go through
- 21 the proposed rule. And obviously it's of utmost
- 22 importance to everybody in the room. And we want to
- 23 make sure that we take as much time as needed to go over
- 24 every issue. I set out the PowerPoint that was used in
- 25 the public comment. It's been edited a little bit. It

- 1 does refer to public comment. But mainly it's just --
- 2 the PowerPoint goes over the high points of the rule.
- 3 It was just a talking point if someone went through it
- 4 and saw something that was -- that may jog your memory
- 5 on a question that you may want to ask or a comment that
- 6 you may want to make. So just feel free to use it as
- 7 you want to. I'm not going to go through it as we get
- 8 into the public comment page by page. I think everyone
- 9 has read the proposed rule and has a pretty good grasp
- 10 of how to go forward today. There again, I appreciate
- 11 everybody. Appreciate everybody from ONRR and everybody
- 12 from the Tribe and the Minerals Council.
- MS. KOKINOS: Good morning. My name is
- 14 Kristen Kokinos. I'm a Senior Attorney from the Indian
- 15 Trust Litigation Office, Office of the Solicitor, in
- 16 Washington, D.C.
- MR. SIMPSON: I am Stephen Simpson. Good
- 18 morning. I am also a Senior Attorney in the Solicitor's
- 19 Office, Division of Indian Affairs, in D.C.
- MR. STREATER: Well, I think that's everyone.
- 21 The court reporter is set up. So, we are going to go
- 22 ahead and kick this off. I just want to first preface
- 23 this by saying the purpose of this government
- 24 consultation is the Bureau of Indian Affairs' proposal
- 25 to amend the 25 CFR Part 226, the leasinge of Osage

- 1 Reservation lands for oil and gas and mining. That's
- 2 what we're here for today.
- I don't know if you, Chief, or whichever one
- 4 of you had any prepared statement for the court reporter
- 5 that you would like to lead off with or just feel free.
- 6 CHIEF STANDING BEAR: Director Streater, yes.
- 7 This is Standing Bear. We appreciate this opportunity.
- 8 And we will -- for the Nation's view, watch and serve as
- 9 the Minerals Council, the Chairman take the lead.
- I do want to state our position generally is
- 11 encapsulated in the first bullet point in a way that we
- 12 have a strong disagreement. And I'm not saying this for
- 13 conflict purposes because I think our purpose here is to
- 14 resolve conflict. But the goal of these regulations is
- said to be; first off, strengthen BIA's management of
- 16 the Osage Mineral Estate.
- Well, our whole approach, and what we talk
- 18 about in our offices at the Nation, is how can the
- 19 federal government strengthen the Osage Minerals Council
- 20 management of our Osage Mineral Estate. And that's just
- 21 the opposite, I think, of the situation that's being
- 22 presented to us. And that very first point needs to be
- 23 resolved.
- Now, we all understand that Osage is unique.
- 25 It has unique laws, which make application of other laws

- 1 difficult, like TERA and others. And I think we all
- 2 understand all of that. But you need to know that
- 3 whatever is presented, the way I look at it, the way
- 4 that the Nation, we look at it, is how can the federal
- 5 government strengthen management of our mineral estate
- 6 to be in the hands of our Minerals Council, but to
- 7 maintain the trust responsibility. And we believe in
- 8 our own research and discussion that may take federal
- 9 legislation. And we would like to see, as we go through
- 10 the work on the regulations, we would like to see the
- 11 BIA and the Nation, the mineral estate, form some sort
- of group to work on the issues if there's any federal
- 13 legislation that's holding us all back, how can we
- 14 propose amendments to the federal legislation that would
- 15 accomplish what I said. Instead of strengthening BIA's
- 16 control over the mineral estate, strengthen our minerals
- 17 council's control over the mineral estate.
- 18 So, I think there's a solution there but I
- 19 don't believe, just working through the regulations is
- 20 going to be enough, because there are mandates generally
- 21 and unique to the Osage from Capitol Hill that we could
- 22 make recommendations jointly. And I think moving on
- 23 that quickly will show some positive steps toward our
- 24 producers, who I, on the way down here, I saw one. And
- 25 he just flat out asked me, I was getting some gasoline,

- 1 and he said, Chief, why is the BIA even here. He's a
- 2 third generation producer. And that's a complicated
- 3 response. So, I said, well, you know, it's a
- 4 complicated response. I got to go. So, it is. And I
- 5 think if we just fight about it, we are not going to get
- 6 there. So, I would like to see some of the resources of
- 7 the Department of Interior, coupled with resources of
- 8 Osage Nation Mineral Estate, find some solutions as
- 9 alternatives to these regulations that the BIA provides
- 10 technical assistance, keep the trust responsibility
- 11 that -- and we can figure out internally how that -- how
- 12 we can get the control of our own property, which we
- 13 bought with our own money in 1872, how we can get
- 14 control and strengthen management and still maintain the
- 15 relationship that we established in treaties and through
- 16 the legislative purposes. But I do think federal
- 17 legislation, Chairman Waller, does restrict us what we
- 18 can do. And that's just my observation. I would like
- 19 that matter studied while you go through these
- 20 regulations.
- So, I just think that after that, I don't know
- 22 if I have anything else to say except to observe. But
- 23 right there, that first goal sums it up. That's where
- 24 we ought to concentrate. Thank you.
- MR. STREATER: We can certainly clarify that

- 1 for you, Chief, if Kristen wants to --
- MS. KOKINOS: So, I wrote the PowerPoint So,
- 3 I'll take responsibility for that first bullet point.
- 4 So, I understand now hearing you say that the way that
- 5 it sounds. So, we were using language that was used
- 6 directly in the 2014 OIG report where the title of the
- 7 document was BIA must Strengthen Its Management of the
- 8 Mineral Estate. But by strengthen we didn't -- it's not
- 9 meant in the way of control, it just meant improvement
- 10 of processes, procedures and management. So, I just
- 11 wanted to clarify that for you.
- MR. STREATER: And certainly these regulations
- 13 are in no way, shape or form meant to be an impediment
- 14 to the Nation's view on contracting the program or
- moving forward in any type of self-determination mode.
- 16 CHIEF STANDING BEAR: Let me -- I got to keep
- 17 it back. Let me give you an example. We have Minerals
- 18 Council working with our federal congressional
- 19 representatives on how to return headrights. And then
- 20 we have this situation, which we all know of, is that
- 21 the Osage Tribe in 1906 Act is the owner of the mineral
- 22 estate, but the beneficiaries are the headright owners
- 23 and some of them aren't even Osage. So, all of that has
- 24 to be addressed. And I think that we've all looked at
- 25 that issue and talked to the solicitors before

- 1 Mr. Woodcock retired, and saw the 1978 amendments went
- 2 in a direction to allow some of this to come back. But
- 3 according to Alan, and I agree, the 1984 amendments made
- 4 it practically impossible. So, there needs to be some
- 5 legislative, federal legislative solution because we
- 6 couldn't figure a way to do it within the Osage Nation
- 7 Government and the Executive Branch of United States,
- 8 BIA.
- 9 So, there's an example, I think, that we can
- 10 all agree. And I think there are all through this issue
- 11 examples where we can work together to find some
- 12 legislative remedies, and still leave enough discretion
- to the Secretary of the Interior and over to the Osage
- 14 Nation to get what we all want, which is value and
- 15 protection of our mineral estate.
- 16 CHAIRMAN WALLER: 22 years ago setting here,
- 17 as a Tribal Council we had some efforts and, of course,
- 18 you just said '74. I started at the Agency and I wanted
- 19 to make this my opening comment. I was a Bureau
- 20 employee. I was a GS2 in 1979. I saw some of these
- 21 acts. I want to respond to what my Chief has just said.
- 22 That's our Chief, our Council. We have some concerns,
- 23 as you well know. But the policies, procedures and
- 24 guidelines, just like I wrote for Federal Highways
- 25 Administration, you have to have caveats in here that

- 1 can recognize a situation of the Osage. Specifically
- 2 I've done these guys' job. It's a tough job to
- 3 implement the rules and regulations of the CFR Code, but
- 4 they're gospel. So, we took care of that. What we have
- 5 found out now is that the situation has arisen where
- 6 other peoples are always trying to look at where is our
- 7 chink in our armor. And a lot of it was over the effort
- 8 in which they looked at these codes and regulations.
- 9 How many times we get sued over environmental
- 10 policies. So, we came back to the table. Took care of
- 11 an EIS. Tried to push that in. But even the rules
- 12 themselves, you are bringing in a new system. And I
- 13 appreciate ONRR's being here, because that's exactly
- 14 what we need. Somebody needs to know where the money's
- 15 at, period. I can't tell you what I did 22 years ago.
- 16 But if you went through the GOA, it went through a
- 17 settlement process, and I didn't support it. I tell you
- 18 why is there's So, many things out there that were
- 19 missing for the Osage. My own personal reasons is that
- 20 I'm not going anywhere. I've got seven generations of
- 21 my people or more buried here. And I plan on putting
- 22 seven more down, Lord willing and the creek don't rise.
- 23 But on my Council's behalf, I would like to turn it
- 24 over.
- 25 And my closing comment will be, everything can

- 1 be adapted here. You have to show the uniqueness of it.
- 2 You are being forced to follow us into an element in
- 3 which the Osage doesn't have to go, period. And that's
- 4 fitting your thoughts on federal lands, federal
- 5 property, things of that situation. That's all on
- 6 government element. And I understand that. You've got
- 7 the parks. You've finally got some permits done up in
- 8 Alaska that they said they weren't going to do.
- 9 So, let me ask you this, if you can get some
- 10 kind of billion-dollar project up there, we've got down
- 11 to the bottom of the barrel. There is no way but up.
- 12 And I can tell you that. Sitting on some of these
- 13 councils, I get to be proud owner of the lowest payment
- 14 ever made to the Osages. Man, that's not going to be my
- 15 legacy. Chief and I are going to work on other issues.
- 16 And the problem we have, is you have not given our
- 17 Superintendent enough power. You give it to him in
- 18 these regulations, but you don't give them the power
- 19 that we used to have as a Tribal Council to bring our
- 20 Superintendent in and repair the damage on the spot.
- 21 They have to have that. If they are not given that
- 22 effort, Chief and I cannot logistically put this into
- 23 place and bring our production up. That's number one.
- 24 My god, I'm going to go down in history I
- 25 plugged more wells than I drilled. Lowest payment ever.

- 1 I'm lucky I can even go to Wal-Mart. And Chief's right.
- 2 We can't even gas our vehicles up because we live here.
- 3 And that's the other issue is that -- don't take this
- 4 personally. One time one of my greatest friends,
- 5 Superintendent Jim Fields, come up to the Council and I
- 6 mean he took a beating. But he always said something
- 7 that I've always remembered, not only did I respect the
- 8 man, but it was his answer. You let me fix it, and
- 9 that's what we need here. You got to fix it. We are
- 10 going to review some of these. I concur with the Chief
- 11 on every item. I'm in the room coming up. We are going
- 12 to ask our United States senators and congressmen to
- 13 come in and help us. I've been in federal court every
- 14 day I've been Chairman. Never been a day without it.
- This morning, yeah, I have to make those
- 16 calls. What is the debate. What is the effort. Got to
- 17 pay our bills. And we've got a group that's -- you're
- 18 enjoying concert with us in this case that doesn't want
- 19 to recognize our sovereignty. On the souls of my
- 20 people, I tell you what, that will be the last thing we
- 21 give up is our sovereignty. Our traditions are strong.
- 22 Our situation now, when I bought this place you're
- 23 sitting at, we had zero funds. I was on a Tribal
- 24 Council that every dime was allocated. Now we have a
- 25 situation of a government looking at expansion. We

- 1 don't need new rules. We just need the power sitting in
- 2 the room with us to fix the problem. And that's part of
- 3 me, yours logistics. I mean, I'm in the GOA report.
- 4 That happened to be one of my elements.
- 5 I could tell you this is that when you get a
- 6 quote from Koch Oil that said they deserve a barrel for
- 7 every two they had to pay for, you should have hung the
- 8 bastards. That's what you should have done. Now you
- 9 got them in here complementing. They are going to
- 10 Washington ahead of us. I'm in a court battle with my
- 11 Council against an \$82 billion corporation. That's
- 12 wrong. I should be living the life of Riley. On my
- 13 fifth term it should be nothing by roses and dancing and
- 14 it's not. And I don't want to have it. Because my
- 15 thought is my creator put me here. Brother and I, we
- 16 live that. These men and ladies, we live that.
- And with that being said, I would like to ask
- 18 my Council if they would have any comments. Is it okay
- 19 just to turn it over?
- MR. STREATER: Sure. Any way that you want
- 21 to.
- 22 CHAIRMAN WALLER: With that being said, my
- 23 closing comment is that one time I caught a guy stealing
- 24 oil. Come back and forced him to. Three men, I thought
- 25 they was going to kill me out there at Mark Freeman's

- 1 place. Only reason I made it out alive is Mark Freeman
- 2 stayed late with them horses and watched me go up, make
- 3 them put it back. Got back to the office, got in
- 4 trouble for it. Well, you might have ruined the tank.
- 5 You might have done that. No. You're the chief branch
- of minerals. You should be smart enough to know I
- 7 didn't hurt anything. But the closing comment is that
- 8 evening they drove the truck to Drumright, cut it in
- 9 little pieces, and that was it. You cannot turn away
- 10 from us now. We are in a full battle to represent our
- 11 Nation. And by God, we'll go where it counts.
- I have wrote a letter on behalf of my Council
- 13 to the administration now. You think I get a call back?
- 14 No. I'm having to apply with the Nation for federal
- 15 plugging dollars that the responsibility is still under
- 16 federal trust responsibility of my guardian. You're
- 17 basically my guardian.
- 18 The last comment, I got to say this. Is that
- 19 don't look at it as anger. Don't look at it as take
- 20 something personal. I have no choice but to get it
- 21 right. I have no choice. With that, Brother, I would
- 22 like to turn it over to Council.
- MR. REVARD: Thank you. Again, my name is
- 24 Paul Revard. In addition to being one of the Osage
- 25 Mineral Council members, I am also an oil and gas

- 1 producer. And have started my oil and gas career in
- Osage County. Of course had wells elsewhere all over
- 3 Oklahoma, Texas, Michigan, Arkansas, Kansas, Canada.
- But I started -- I drilled my first well when
- 5 I was 25 years old just north of Pawhuska in 1977. And
- 6 it used to be fun for one thing. Used to be a wonderful
- 7 opportunity. Used to be where a person could drill and
- 8 operate at low risk. Reasonable expenses, the cost, for
- 9 the risk. You could make a living doing it. And it was
- 10 enjoyable. It was fun. We always had the regulations.
- 11 But it's like our Chairman just said, it was on a local
- 12 level where you could go into the Superintendent if you
- 13 had a dispute or an issue or problem that was preventing
- 14 you from complying with a regulation, you could go in to
- 15 the Superintendent and talk about it. Get some
- leniency, maybe an extension on something. Some more
- 17 grace period if you needed to close a pit. Maybe the --
- 18 maybe you're in the middle a wheat field. And the
- 19 surface owner's asking you not to get in there to do
- 20 this work until it dries up. Well, to do that you may
- 21 have missed a deadline. And then you get fined just
- 22 from trying to get along with your surface owner. And
- 23 it's really hard to do here in our mineral estate, as
- 24 you know, because our surface owners aren't sovereign
- 25 headright owners. And that's really a sad story in

- 1 itself. I think they write books and movies about that
- 2 kind of stuff.
- But anyway, I'm coming from both perspectives
- 4 as a Council member trying to get value for our
- 5 headright owners who depend on the revenue from this
- 6 mineral estate that we've been blessed with. And I'm
- 7 not talking about having the money to buy a second car
- 8 or to take a family vacation. We are talking about our
- 9 headright owners that are my age and older even, who
- 10 have to make a decision do I -- am I going to buy my
- 11 medicine this month or groceries this month. And I
- 12 don't live in Osage County. I don't see our headright
- 13 owners as often as the other Council members I serve
- 14 with do. They see them at the grocery store, at the
- 15 Wal-Mart that Chairman mentioned. And they hear about
- 16 it and see they are struggling. Councilman Redcorn's
- 17 not here today. So, I would like to acknowledge the
- 18 other two Council members that serve with us and that
- 19 would be Councilman Talee Redcorn and Councilwoman
- 20 Melissa Curry, who for various reasons couldn't attend
- 21 today. But Councilman Redcorn mentions this all the
- 22 time. He lives in the Indian camp and, you know, he
- 23 lives with our headright owners. He sees their
- 24 suffering. And they look to us. Our chief just
- 25 mentioned he ran in to one at the gas pump. These

- 1 people, they look to us to be their representative and
- 2 to help them. And it's a big responsibility. And I
- 3 realize what you guys need to do and why you're here.
- 4 This little pamphlet right here, my version was last
- 5 revised May 1st, 1994. I know that your literature
- 6 talks about going back further. I think '74. But
- 7 nevertheless, if you can put that on eight and a half by
- 8 11 paper, it would be about 18 pages. And even those 18
- 9 pages is kind of hard for somebody new to come to Osage
- 10 County and get familiar with it and know pretty well.
- 11 But you can do it. It's not as hard as other places in
- some instances. But to replace this 18 pages with 270
- 13 pages, just the volume in itself is intimidating.
- So, I'm thinking about the operator who may be
- 15 from Chautauqua County, Kansas that decides the geology
- in Osage is just identical across the county line, and
- 17 they might like to produce on our side of the state line
- 18 versus where they are, maybe an offset lease. They
- 19 could be right on the border and be producing three or
- 20 four wells right there and they want to come over to the
- 21 Osage side and extend their field by drilling a well or
- 22 two, but they've not drilled here before. So, where
- 23 is -- where do they go to learn how to operate a well in
- 24 Osage County? Well, I would assume that you go to the
- 25 Osage Agency and meet with the Superintendent. And what

- 1 kind of literature are they going to give them? Well,
- 2 right now I guess you would give them this book. This
- 3 little 18 pages. But then that doesn't tell the story.
- 4 You've got the Superintendent has a list of what she
- 5 calls policies and procedures that are just rules that
- 6 she made up. And I say she because our last couple of
- 7 superintendents have been female. And I don't even know
- 8 if that's proper term to use this day and age. He, she,
- 9 her, his, all that kind of stuff.
- So, you got to know the Superintendent's rules
- 11 and procedures, policies that are enforced but not in
- 12 the rules and regs. So, I know that you all are trying
- 13 to improve upon what we have now and address issues that
- 14 are lacking in this. And because of technology and the
- ages of change that there are new -- there are new
- 16 issues that weren't thought of when the original regs
- 17 were put together. But this right here is not the
- 18 answer. This is the death of our mineral estate.
- I asked during our consultation, we have a
- 20 biannual consultation meeting, and many of you were
- 21 there. And I asked you all, and you haven't responded
- 22 yet to some of my requests, but it was So, scary to see
- 23 this and to know what this is going to do to us, and I'm
- 24 talking from a producer's perspective and my experience,
- 25 is that I know this is going to do us in. This is going

- 1 to finish us off. And during today's and throughout the
- 2 morning and afternoon, I'll give you example after
- 3 example if you would like to hear. We could do this for
- 4 months. And I hope we do. And hasn't been mentioned
- 5 yet. This is first of how many meetings, I don't know.
- 6 But we expect that this isn't a one-and-done. We expect
- 7 that you all should be at the table with us frequently.
- 8 And So, that we can work through our issues and yours as
- 9 our trustee So, you can meet your responsibility.
- 10 But this document will kill us off. And the
- 11 first thing that came to mind, I understand that the
- 12 Chief's point, but the first thing from a producer's
- 13 perspective that will make it impossible for me as an
- 14 operator and my fellow operators is the bonding
- 15 requirements. There's no doubt that for decades, for a
- 16 century, the bonding requirements for the operator,
- 17 operations of our mineral estate, has been inadequate.
- 18 And that's -- that's not even a strong enough word. Put
- up \$5,000 for 160 acres where you could drill 16 wells
- 20 on ten acres spacing, where the average cost to plug a
- 21 well is anywhere from \$10,000 to \$30,000 to have a
- \$5,000 bond, and you may have a lease with seven or ten
- 23 wells on it, that \$5,000 is not even going to plug one
- 24 well, much less all the wells that are on that lease.
- 25 And we have operators, and I will just -- I'll

- 1 give you an example of how this is going to condemn --
- 2 you're condemning our mineral estate. Here's how, just
- 3 by this one thing, there's many more, but the one that
- 4 comes -- the most blatant that I see is the bonding
- 5 issue.
- And So, let's give you a scenario. There's an
- 7 operator with 28 wells on three tracts. The operator is
- 8 producing five producing wells, two disposal wells. So,
- 9 seven wells are in operation. 21 wells that they
- 10 inherited when they bought the tract, all of them shut
- in. They just came in, bought the property for salvage
- 12 of the equipment, and thought they would put these wells
- 13 back into production. I know of a case where this
- 14 happened in 2013.
- In 2014, the month of July, the Superintendent
- 16 Robin Phillips wrote a letter to all the producers
- 17 basically telling them, it's all over because effective
- 18 the middle of August, the next month, because of the
- 19 lawsuit of Martha Donelson and John Friend represented
- 20 by Gentner Drummond, brought to the attention that NEPA
- 21 hadn't been followed. And these are federal lands and
- 22 NEPA should have been followed all along. And I think
- 23 the Superintendent and the Bureau of Indian Affairs have
- 24 overreacted and basically shut down everything in Osage
- 25 County for a while.

- So, go back to my point. In 2013, somebody
- 2 buys this property with all these wells shut in, getting
- 3 ready to be terminated, and then somebody came in and
- 4 bought these wells and try to salvage them. And they
- 5 get seven of them up and running, and then they get this
- 6 letter from the Superintendent. They can't work on
- 7 another well. The person's got \$5,000 bonds for the
- 8 three tracts. 15 grand they put out of their pocket
- 9 into a CD to pledge for a bond to operate those three
- 10 tracts. 28 wells on them. This goes into effect. The
- 11 average well on this property is 2,500 feet in depth,
- 12 times 28 wells, 70,000 feet of wellbore, at \$6 a foot,
- 13 that's \$420,000. So, that's the bonding exposure. And
- 14 I'm not talking about the bond in the sense -- our
- 15 bonding companies that we have that the producers have
- 16 access to require 100 percent collateral for the bond.
- 17 It's not like where you can just pledge ten percent of a
- 18 bond amount like you would get out of jail. We are
- 19 talking about they want 100 percent of their exposure
- 20 covered by a CD. Not even a letter of credit. They
- 21 want CD. Cash.
- So, it's deceiving to me, maybe not
- 23 intentional, but in your little pamphlet that I saw on
- 24 February the 8th, you talk about grandfathering. Well,
- 25 that's nice that that's considered. But that particular

- 1 tract that I'm referring to would be grandfathered in.
- 2 But let me go back to this. The operator may be of age
- 3 that may be retirement age. Maybe in poor health. And
- 4 they want to divest of their property. Your grandfather
- 5 clause does not allow for that without the new owner
- 6 putting up the bond money. So, if that operator was to
- 7 sell those three tracts, the new buyer would have to put
- 8 up \$420,000 in CD's to the bonding company to even
- 9 operate the first well. And the property's not even
- 10 worth that to begin with. All right. So, the
- 11 grandfather clause -- and the person died. Their heirs.
- 12 We go through probate maybe because you all have the
- 13 term "other" in here. You talk about an assignee and
- 14 the conveyance. Well or other. Well, I'm thinking "or
- other" could be probate and it go to somebody's
- 16 children. So, their children are going to have to come
- 17 up with \$420,000 to keep producing that property just in
- 18 bonding.

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- 19 Then the existing wellbores that are on there.
- 20 If you wanted to, say, go finish working on some of
- 21 those other 21 wells, well, you got put up \$6 a foot to
- 22 work on a well. So, that's \$15,000 on a 2,500 foot
- 23 well. So, the guy wants to go work on a well, he wants
- 24 to perforate and frack in a different well that's on the
- 25 property, try a new zone, which our headright owners

- 1 would be delighted to see this kind of activity and be
- 2 rooting them on. But they got to put up \$15,000 cash
- 3 out of pocket to put up a bond, to pledge to a bond, for
- 4 them to do a \$20,000 job that may not even work. And
- 5 they are never going to see the money again. Most of
- 6 our operators are 50, 60, 70 years old. They are not
- 7 going to be doing this for much longer.

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- 8 So, these are -- So, what's going to happen is
- 9 that when this operator dies, first of all, you won't be
- 10 able to sell the property. There will be no buyer for
- 11 the existing leases. So, if you're just waiting for
- 12 these current operators to die and their heirs aren't
- 13 going to take them over, So, you -- this is a
- 14 condemnation of our mineral estate. And in the
- 15 meantime, as they are dying, they are not going to be
- 16 able to work on their wells because why would they take
- 17 their retirement money or whatever little stash they may
- 18 have, most oil and gas operators don't have any money.
- 19 So, just that one subject alone is a condemnation of our
- 20 mineral estate in my opinion. It's just one opinion.
- 21 And throughout the day, I'll have plenty more examples.
- 22 With that, I'll yield. Thank you very much.
- MR. STREATER: If I may, I think that's
- 24 probably a good point that the bonding requirements, as
- 25 you brought up is a good point. I think you make an

- 1 excellent discussion. Kristen can do a little deeper
- 2 dive in it. But obviously as you said, that individual
- 3 in your scenario in 2013 would not have to put up any
- 4 bonding. Their bonding on that site, on those three
- 5 leases, they are bonded.
- 6 MR. REVARD: Not unless they are going to work
- 7 on the well.
- 8 MR. STREATER: There's more than one option of
- 9 the per foot.
- MS. KOKINOS: So, it's a good point that you
- 11 made. It's a good point that you raise. So, I know
- 12 which phrase you're looking at is where we said, you
- 13 know, they couldn't be conveyed to any other person
- 14 through assignment, a transfer of operating rights or
- working interest or otherwise. It's the "or otherwise"
- 16 that you're thinking of with the probate. That's a good
- 17 point. We can take "otherwise" out because that's not
- 18 the intention for, you know, someone who already has
- 19 posted bonds and is an existing lessee, if they pass
- 20 away and their family's continuing to operate the lease,
- 21 that's not exactly a new operator; right? So, that's
- 22 not what's anticipated.
- MR. REVARD: What if the family members don't
- 24 want to operate the lease.
- MS. KOKINOS: If the family members don't want

- 1 to operate the lease and they did an assignment to
- 2 someone else, yes that new person would --
- 3 MR. REVARD: No. There will be nobody else to
- 4 give an assignment to. Nobody in their right mind. If
- 5 I was a -- if I was an executive of a publicly traded
- 6 company and bought an Osage County lease, I would be
- 7 sued for negligence for not doing my due diligence.
- 8 MS. KOKINOS: But they could also instead post
- 9 a \$50,000 county-wide bond for less money. That's up to
- 10 the operator if they want to do -- it's whatever is the
- 11 best fit for them on the bond. The per-foot one is not
- 12 a requirement. They can choose that one if they just
- 13 have one -- if they choose to go that route. But
- 14 there's the other two routes to go with bonding.
- MR. STREATER: You noted, Mr. Revard, that the
- 16 \$5,000 bond is too small. What would you suggest?
- MR. REVARD: Well, okay. I do have a
- 18 suggestion. Like I mentioned early on, I'm also a Texas
- 19 operator. They are governed by the Railroad Commission
- 20 of Texas. Similar to our Corporation Commission in some
- 21 ways. Well probably most ways. But they realized that
- 22 they have -- going back to that one property with the
- 23 three tracts, we are talking about they are getting
- 24 ready to be 28 orphaned abandoned wells very soon.
- 25 Okay? And I asked you all during our consultation how

- 1 many more are there like that. I asked for that number.
- 2 And if you all would look at the annual lease status
- 3 report that's required, and that you fine people if they
- 4 are a day late in submitting, if you would take that
- 5 data and put it into a database, at the click of a mouse
- 6 you could come up with that number. Okay? So, I didn't
- 7 ask you all for anything that you don't have at your
- 8 fingertips. If you've, you know, used your reporting
- 9 stuff and inputted all the data that you get every year.
- 10 But no, \$5,000 a tract is not enough. But that's
- 11 something that's under your all's oversight. You all
- 12 made up that rule, not the -- I represent the headright
- owners. The headright owners didn't make up these
- 14 rules. Producers didn't either. They are just trying
- 15 to navigate through them.

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- 16 But what the Railroad Commission of Texas did
- 17 they realized that there's a lot of these tracts out
- 18 there, they are orphan wells, you know how big the state
- 19 of Texas is, and they got tons of wells. So, what they
- 20 did, they implemented this in probably '07, '08, and it
- 21 was a hardship for the producer. And I was one at the
- 22 time. They took -- they looked at your inventory of all
- 23 your unplugged wellbores on your tract. And there
- 24 again, they are a little different. But you buy a lease
- in Texas, you don't have to necessarily take over

- 1 ownership of all the wellbores. You can pick and choose
- 2 which ones you want. And the ones people are selling to
- 3 you will try to get you to take them all. Maybe they
- 4 want to keep some of them. They have a wellbore
- 5 assignment, so-to-speak, called a P4. And So, the
- 6 seller could issue a P4 for a couple of the wells and
- 7 not on others.
- 8 But what they did on all the unplugged
- 9 wellbores on a lease in Texas is they told that
- 10 operator, they looked at the their portfolio of all the
- 11 wells they operate in Texas. Say they've got 20 wells
- that are unplugged and you either have to produce them
- or plug them 10 percent per year. They want you to plug
- 14 10 percent of those unplugged wellbores per year.
- 15 However, like us, a lot of those wells may not should be
- 16 plugged. Maybe they are capable of commercial
- 17 production and for whatever reason they are not being
- 18 produced. Maybe the operator's having financial
- 19 trouble. Maybe it's just -- maybe the price of oil's
- 20 dropped. Maybe they are going to wait and see if the
- 21 price of gas comes back up. Whatever the reason. But
- the requirement is you can plug 10 percent of your
- 23 unplugged wellbores every year. And they eventually,
- over a period of ten years, they've whittled that down
- 25 to zero. Or if you don't plug them, there is an option.

- 1 You put up enough bonding money to plug that well, 10
- 2 percent of your wells each year. So, you don't have to
- 3 plug them. You fill out what's called a W3X. Provided
- 4 with the engineer report that would state that this
- 5 well's got commercial potential and should not be
- 6 plugged for that reason. So, it qualifies to not plug.
- 7 And there's a fee for that. Just a processing fee. And
- 8 So, they get rid of all their orphaned abandoned wells
- 9 over a period of ten years at 10 percent per year.
- 10 That's what they do. And I'm not suggesting that for
- 11 us. But there are -- to answer your question, the
- 12 \$5,000 per tract is -- it's just totally insufficient.
- 13 Thank you.
- 14 MR. STREATER: Well, and this is -- Bart can
- 15 correct me and Stephen, anyone at the table here. This
- is what I consider to be good consultation between the
- 17 governments here, to get, you know, the views of the
- 18 Nation and give you the views of why we went down a
- 19 particular path to get a mutual understanding of what we
- 20 do. And like you said, the \$5,000 -- bonding is -- this
- 21 is not -- bonding is not something that's just an issue
- 22 in Indian Country. It's everywhere. Every state dances
- 23 with this. Every entity does. Trying to get that
- 24 balance between what could protect the investment of the
- 25 operator and what can protect, in this case, the mineral

- 1 estate or the surface owners.
- 2 You use Texas as an example. What we used
- 3 for -- to come up with these bonding numbers, we looked
- 4 at all the states around. We looked at the federal bond
- 5 requirements. You bring up Texas for example. Texas is
- 6 where we got that per-foot bonding. That's directly
- 7 from the Railroad Commission. But that's why we give
- 8 two other options, not just one. There's three options
- 9 that the operators can call for.
- There's no one at this table on the federal
- 11 side that think it's realistic to have a bond that 100
- 12 percent covers what's going on because it just can't
- 13 happen. It doesn't happen. You just don't have it.
- 14 Plugging a well is only one part of what a bond covers
- and everyone here, you know this. It covers more than
- 16 this plugging. So, that amount would be astronomical.
- 17 And that's what we are trying to do is get that balance.
- 18 The balance where they can still operate where they're
- 19 grandfathered in, you know.
- The small operators have discussed -- we
- 21 discuss them at consultation. We discuss them all the
- 22 time. A lot of the small operators are not going to
- ever be impacted by this bond. They have their three or
- 24 four or ten wells and that's all they are ever going to
- 25 have. And they are going to produce those until they

- 1 can't produce them any more. And they are not going to
- 2 be required to bond that any more. So, that's what we
- 3 were aiming for in this. There's no aiming at the
- 4 government to say you need \$400,000 bonding on the 26
- 5 wells to start operating. That's not how this is
- 6 written.
- Now, the operators will have to make business
- 8 decisions on what's best for them. What bond's best for
- 9 them. And we leave that up to them. We can certainly
- 10 take a public comment -- a comment from the Minerals
- 11 Council that you want 10 percent plugged every year. I
- don't know if that's going to go over real big either
- 13 folks. But that's what we are here to talk about.
- 14 These options.
- MR. REVARD: Please don't interpret that
- 16 that's my suggestion to do that. I was just telling you
- 17 what somebody else has done. And it's in the -- I'm not
- 18 suggesting that we do that.
- MR. STREATER: Well, and that's certainly --
- MR. REVARD: Because our operators don't have
- 21 the kind of money to do that. You've got to -- and I
- don't mean to hog the show here. But you have to
- 23 recognize the uniqueness of this mineral estate. You
- 24 all have been reporting to us the wrong numbers of wells
- 25 that we operate -- that we have in operation. And I

- 1 brought that to the Superintendent's attention a couple
- 2 of meetings ago. But our average production per well in
- 3 Osage County, oil production, is .77 barrels per well.
- 4 A hair over three-quarters of one barrel. If you take
- 5 that times 60 something dollars a barrel that the
- 6 producer nets today, take the Tribe's royalty off of it,
- 7 the state's 7 percent production severance tax, it
- 8 doesn't leave a lot. Then you got to pay your pumper
- 9 \$250 a well per month. Your chemical bill \$150 a month.
- 10 Your electric bill \$100 a month. There is just a
- 11 smidgen of net profit per well per month. And then if
- 12 the guy's got to operate a well, got to pull a well to
- 13 replace a down-hole pump, it takes him four months of
- 14 production to pay for that pulling job.
- In today's climate with the prices of rigs --
- see, when the price of oil went up, all these service
- 17 companies finally got their little breathing room and
- 18 they raised their prices. But when the price of oil
- 19 came back down again, those prices are still hanging up
- 20 there pretty high. A lot of our operators, service
- 21 companies have left because of the adversarial
- 22 regulatory burden imposed on the producers that nobody
- 23 is doing anything. And to survive, the ones that did
- 24 survive, they are somewhere else. They are over in
- 25 Pawnee County, Payne, Kay County, Chautauqua County,

- 1 Kansas. Anywhere but Osage. And that's -- and you put
- 2 that in quotes because I hear it all the time.
- 3 "Anywhere by Osage." Because this is such an
- 4 adversarial place to do business. It's really -- it
- 5 used to be -- and I said this February 8th. Osage
- 6 County used to be the cream of the crop. It was -- it
- 7 was the place to be. It was glamorous. If you had an
- 8 Osage County drilling deal? Oh my god, you got any of
- 9 that left, I want 25 percent of that. It's anywhere but
- 10 Osage today.
- So, you got to recognize our operator is
- 12 not -- our operators don't have 10, 15, 20 employees. A
- 13 lot of them are just husband and wife, father/son,
- 14 father/daughter. Yeah, we do have some large ones. But
- 15 that's not our typical operator. Our typical operator
- 16 can't digest this. And I'm not saying they are
- 17 illiterate.
- 18 But I will promise you this, I do know of 28
- 19 wells that are going to be on your orphan abandoned well
- 20 list very soon because of this. And that's just one
- 21 property, one operator. And you just got to
- 22 recognize -- you've got to recognize our estate being
- 23 different than your other BLM properties. We recognize,
- 24 some of us recognize the language in this document, that
- 25 being copied and paste right out of some BLM stuff. And

- 1 you mentioned just now you stole some language or
- 2 borrowed some language from the Texas Railroad
- 3 Commission. That's fine and good to do. But you've got
- 4 to recognize how different we are. And you can't put a
- 5 square peg in a round hole.
- So, I'm glad you're here. When we meet with
- 7 you all, I would like for you all to refresh yourselves
- 8 with your mission statement of the Bureau of Indian
- 9 Affairs because we don't ever talk much about what can
- 10 we do to help get some more barrels? That's what we
- 11 need. We need more barrels. We need to talk about what
- 12 could do to get more barrels out of the ground. I know
- 13 that's not what today's meeting's about. But I wish we
- 14 would meet together and talk about that some time.
- 15 Thank you.
- 16 MR. RED EAGLE: Thank you, Director Streater.
- 17 My name's Myron Red Eagle. I'm on the Osage Mineral
- 18 Council. And this is my third term as well. And I was
- on the Council and the second Mineral Council in 2010
- 20 when the settlement was decided, you know. And I was on
- 21 the 2018 Mineral Council, the last formal Council. And
- 22 the present one today.
- Chairman was talking about history, you know,
- 24 and there's a lot of history on my family too. We can
- 25 go back to my great-grandfather in the 1880's on both

- 1 sides, my mother and my dad. And they call Governor
- 2 Joe, Joseph was his Christian name. And (foreign
- 3 language) was his name. That means not afraid of the
- 4 western people, western tribes.
- 5 And my grandfather, great-grandfather on my
- 6 dad's side was a Henry Red Eagle. He was on one of the
- 7 first tribal councils in 1910 and to 1915. Somewhere
- 8 around in that in that area. And then on my mother's
- 9 side also is my grandfather's name is Roman Logan. He
- 10 was full blood Osage. He served on the Tribal Council
- 11 1914 to 1916. It was only two-year terms in those days.
- 12 And my grandfather, Paul Red Eagle, was Assistant Chief
- 13 when (Niko Ouchituqua) was the chief at the time. And
- in 1920's when all the roaring 20's were going on and he
- 15 was the Assistant Chief then. And when all the
- 16 historical murderers came about. And he had a lot to do
- 17 with going to the Calvin Coolidge, I believe, was the
- 18 President at the time. I believe going to Washington
- 19 D.C. and telling the Department of the Interior that the
- 20 Osage Tribe needed helped. The investigation wasn't
- 21 really even in existence at that time. My grandfather
- 22 had a big part as well as others. They went to
- 23 Washington D.C. to ask for help during that time.
- 24 And my uncle Harry Red Eagle was a Council
- 25 member during World War II. My dad came in in 1959, '58

- or '59. And my brothers came in in the 2000's, Eddie
- 2 and John. My brother John was chief at one time. And
- 3 I'm the last of the brothers. And I'm still here. So,
- 4 my tradition goes back a long ways in my family. And my
- 5 dad told me one time, he said, if you ever get on the
- 6 hill, you are always going to have to deal with the
- 7 Bureau of Indian Affairs. And I always remembered that.
- I have a few issues that I guess I can bring
- 9 them up now. One concerning the Regulatory Impact
- 10 Analysis of October, 2022. If you want to look it up.
- 11 It's on Page E, ES-5, and concerns the potential
- 12 indirect cost. I have a little question about that.
- 13 I'll read what it says and it says, many operators -- on
- 14 the first bullet point. "Many operators have existing
- 15 wells in Osage County that would be affected by the
- 16 proposed rule. Due to the high level of investment in
- 17 these existing operations, operators are likely to
- 18 abandon existing wells due to new regulations.
- 19 Moreover, under both the current regulation and the
- 20 proposed rule, operators may not abandon productive
- 21 wells without demonstrating lack of profitable
- 22 production and the same satisfaction." I kind of
- 23 dispute that because just what the Councilman Revard
- 24 said, they can just go across the river, Pawnee County,
- and make a profit pretty easy without even having to

- 1 deal with the regulations at all, you know. So, I can
- 2 challenge that point.

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- And also the next point is "generally the
- 4 supply curve for oil and gas is inelastic. Particularly
- 5 in the short to medium term. That is due to the high
- 6 investment required to drill an oil or gas well and to
- 7 operate it. Operators are unlikely to stop production
- 8 if prices fall or costs increase." I can challenge that
- 9 too because in the long run, there's the supply curve is
- 10 probably inelastic too. Because it takes one the --
- 11 last I heard it was 115 days to get a permit. You have
- 12 to go through the EA's and the environmental to drill a
- 13 well. That, in my opinion, is inelastic. I have a
- 14 degree in business administration. So, I know what
- 15 inelasticity is. And I know what elasticity is. And
- 16 elasticity is pretty real right here. So, that's a good
- 17 point, I believe, to take into consideration.
- 18 And we've had six to eight drilling permits
- 19 approved in the last couple of months; is that correct?
- 20 Pretty close to that? Yes. That's good. But some of
- 21 them are just with the same company. And I think
- there's only two companies that are involved. And I
- 23 don't want to mention any names. But two companies
- 24 involved with just those permits alone. That's my
- 25 point. I think there's a lot of improvement that could

- 1 be looked at here. And in the February 8th meeting, I
- 2 read the mission statement. And I think it was to save
- 3 and protect, develop and everything that we need from
- 4 that Bureau of Indian affairs. And that's my particular
- 5 argument right here.
- Another argument that I have is, I think I
- 7 could be backed up by our counsel, Mr. Rollie Wilson.
- 8 He's our attorney. That the BLM is going to be a part
- 9 of Osage Mineral Estate. And I believe he's got a law
- 10 that said in 1976 or 1977, when a lot of ya'll probably
- 11 weren't even here, but maybe some of us were. But if --
- 12 I can read it, if you want me to. But it states that
- the BLM is only credible or only legal in national parks
- 14 or the Statue of Liberty and places like that. Not on
- 15 Indian lands. And Indian lands is the Osage Mineral
- 16 Estate. So, that's my -- that's my -- I challenge that
- 17 argument right there. Bureau doesn't have any legal
- 18 status here in Osage County. We own the mineral estate.
- 19 Everything below the ground belongs to the Osage Tribe
- 20 of Indians. Osage Nation.
- 21 That's a good point that I would like to make
- 22 and there's a long history about the Osage County. Some
- 23 of you may not know what it is, you know. Maybe you do.
- 24 Maybe you studied on it. But if you haven't studied on
- 25 the Osage history, you need to really back all the way

- 1 to the 1800, just like Chief said. In 1972 we bought
- 2 this land. And I had a great great uncle. His name was
- 3 Watiaka (sic). That's what they called him. It really
- 4 wasn't his name. That was just a band that he came
- 5 from. But he was a powerful man. And he came down to
- 6 survey this land. The chiefs in Kansas, they were band
- 7 chiefs, there wasn't really a one single chief. But
- 8 they were band chiefs. And they all got together and
- 9 the United States was, as we all know was in westward
- 10 expansion at the time. It was right after the Civil
- 11 War. We all know about that. And in 1865, Mr. Grant
- 12 became President after Johnson. And then everything
- 13 changed. So, after that everybody had to change; right?
- 14 Especially the indigenous people, the Kaw Tribe, the
- 15 Pottawatomi, the Osage. The Cherokee and Five Civilized
- 16 Tribes were already here since the 1830's. They were
- 17 already here. This was Indian Territory. And it was
- 18 pretty wild too. But Watiaka, they told him to come
- 19 down here and survey this land. And he said, if I go
- 20 down there, I'm going to get shot. He said, they are
- 21 going to kill me if I go down there. And they said,
- 22 well, do what you can. And he said, okay, I'm going to
- 23 put my -- I'm going to go down there and I'm going to
- 24 disguise myself as a wolf. As a wolf. And they said he
- 25 could actually do it. And he came down, he surveyed the

- 1 land. He said this oil is bubbling out of the ground
- 2 just like we see ponds today. And he went back up to
- 3 Kansas and said, I don't know what that is. He had an
- 4 idea what it is. They called it pitch. Tar. Tar and
- 5 feather. They knew what it was. But they didn't know
- 6 that the possibilities and the future that it was going
- 7 to bring. But he did. He had a vision. And he said,
- 8 we ain't got nothing to do with this. But it's going to
- 9 affect our people. It's going to affect our
- 10 descendants, our great grandchildren, our great great
- 11 grandchildren. That's me. That's him. We are affected
- 12 by it. There was a lot of history. And when it came
- down and they moved down there, they actually -- others
- 14 negotiated with the Cherokee. I don't know who the
- 15 chief was at the time. And they bought this land for
- something like \$260,000 something which was a lot of
- 17 money in them days. And been here ever since.
- 18 Then in 1906 the Allotment Act, Osage
- 19 Congressional Act in Congress, Allotment Act installed
- 20 because the State of Oklahoma wanted to become a state
- 21 at the time in Oklahoma City. We all know that. And in
- 22 1905, I believe they passed the -- United States passed
- 23 the Enabling Act which allowed the State of Oklahoma to
- 24 become the State of Oklahoma. So, our people had to do
- 25 something in 1906 or we were going to be either

- 1 disbanded or run out of the state. So, they negotiated
- 2 again in 1906 in Washington D.C. and here we are. We
- 3 compromised. They took the top surface, we took the
- 4 bottom surface. That's what we're here for today. It
- 5 involves everything that we are talking about today. In
- 6 1906 my grandfather was 26 years old. My grandfather
- 7 was 24. So, they were just -- like we are sitting here
- 8 today. They were negotiating just like we are today.
- 9 So, nothing's really changed. That's my point. That
- 10 nothing's really changed. We are negotiating for our
- 11 people. It's a vital meeting today. And open for
- 12 change, I believe. Just like I said open for change. I
- 13 would like to see something that will make our
- 14 shareholders content So, they can sleep tonight. Rest
- assured that we negotiated in a timely and a diplomatic
- 16 way. Thank you.

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- 17 MR. STREATER: Thank you, Myron. Let's take a
- 18 ten-minute break real quick and get something to drink
- 19 and use the rest room.
- 20 (A short break was had; after which the
- 21 following proceedings took place:)
- MR. STREATER: We'll go ahead and kick off.
- Just remember, when you're making a comment or answering
- 24 a question, go ahead and lean into the microphone so the
- 25 court reporter can hear that and also say your name. We

- 1 ended with Myron. So, whomever is next, just go ahead.
- 2 MR. SHACKELFORD: My name's Anthony
- 3 Shackelford. I'm a Council member. Just real quick,
- 4 you know, just kind of dove-tailing off what we spoke
- 5 about back when all you folks were there. I just --
- 6 it's something it's very personal to me. And again,
- 7 most of us that are shareholders, we had to -- So,
- 8 anyway, it's just something here -- glad to see you
- 9 folks here. Again, I'm a newly elected member on this
- 10 Council. You know, not like me to be one to look
- 11 backward, always look forward to have an opportunity to
- 12 work with you folks, work with my contemporaries here.
- 13 Coming up with some good outcomes, you know. There's
- 14 obviously things here that, like we talked about the way
- 15 the room was set up, you know, just kind of how it
- 16 unfolded you know. Just like these new regulations.
- 17 There's a lot of them that they are going to be
- 18 difficult to traverse for our shareholders to continue
- 19 to just a minimal existence. Much like Pavlov's dog.
- 20 It's something the basic needs. And then you got
- 21 producers, they're not out there making millions of
- 22 dollars. Most of them are like Paul said, mom and pop
- 23 organizations. So, again, having the opportunity to sit
- 24 here in this consultation looking at this document
- 25 Ms. Kokinos put together. As the Chief stated, I mean,

- 1 getting past that first couple of bullets is going to be
- 2 an amazing accomplishment today. And I just look
- 3 forward to these continued consultations. And then to
- 4 quote Mr. Streater, follow his quote, take as much time
- 5 as we are going to need to make sure things are taken
- 6 care of. And I look at that not in terms of today. But
- 7 I look at this in terms of when's the next meeting going
- 8 to be? Is there going to be a third meeting, a fourth
- 9 meeting. Gives us time to get to play catch-up to not
- 10 only be proactive and not having to be reactive to these
- 11 types of things, but coming up with something on our
- 12 own. And like I said, being a newly elected Council
- 13 member, it gives me an opportunity to have some input to
- 14 put forth something that is ours that comes from within
- this Council, comes from within our shareholders.
- 16 Talking with the producers, the people that are on the
- 17 ground, that ones that actually put all this together.
- 18 You know, the outcomes that they are doing that help us
- 19 live part of our lives and supplement our lives in a
- 20 small way. So, again, just thankful to be here today.
- 21 But again, this is something that I think it's going to
- 22 take some time. It's going to take some effort on both
- 23 sides of the aisle here. But I see a lot of encouraging
- 24 things that makes me believe that this is a process
- 25 that's going to render some good outcomes. So, thank

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- 1 you.
- 2 MR. STREATER: Thank you for those comments.
- 3 MR. WILSON: Thank you, Chairman. There's a
- 4 number of areas -- Rollie Wilson, attorney for the
- 5 Minerals Council. So, as -- there's a lot of different
- 6 topics that we are hoping to get into today. As the
- 7 councilman said, maybe we are not going to be able to
- 8 get into all of them today and more meetings are in our
- 9 future. And actually that's been our big request for
- 10 over a year now. Back in February, 2022, the Minerals
- 11 Council sent a letter to one of your bosses, Assistant
- 12 Secretary Newland, as the new regulations were on their
- 13 way to getting finalized for the Federal Register. And
- 14 the question was, okay, but we need to set up a series
- of consultation meetings So, that we can all get onto
- 16 the same page and produce something that's going to work
- 17 for the Osage Mineral Estate. And the congressional
- 18 delegation from the area supported that. We did not
- 19 hear anything back for a year until a meeting room was
- 20 being scheduled for January.
- 21 And sorry. I'll go ahead and dive into one of
- 22 those areas. In our view, that is not the consultation
- 23 that this administration is talking about bringing to
- 24 the table. Your all's most recent consultation policies
- and procedures announced this past December includes

- 1 this diagram. It's a little bullseye diagram. And the
- Osage Mineral Estate, the Osage Mineral Council and the
- 3 Osage Nation are right here in the middle of a bullseye.
- 4 I'll go ahead and read to you what it says. I'm sure
- 5 you all know this. Impacts to the tribe and tribal
- 6 members, including health and welfare, tribal programs
- 7 and jurisdiction on reservation land, activities, treaty
- 8 or other rights and natural and cultural. Those are the
- 9 things that are smack dab in the middle of the bullseye.
- 10 And while Assistant Secretary Newland and Secretary
- 11 Haaland were announcing new policies and procedures on
- 12 consultation and collaboration and finding consensus
- 13 with tribes, you know, where he heard about a public
- 14 meeting being scheduled kind of through the grapevine.
- 15 And no response on both the congressional delegation's
- 16 request for meetings, as well as the Mineral Council's
- 17 request for meetings.
- So, we kind of got to this point feeling
- 19 behind the ball a little bit. And feeling like those
- 20 requests have not been fulfilled per Interior's
- 21 policies. So, that's kind of where we're at today. But
- I do want to recognize, I think both the Chief, the
- 23 Chairman and the Minerals Council have highlighted a
- 24 theme that we really want the Bureau of Indian Affairs
- and Mr. Stevens, for you to take back to the folks in

- 1 D.C., Assistant Secretary Newland, Secretary Haaland,
- 2 there's a theme running here. And the theme is that the
- 3 Osage Mineral Estate is different. And there's no
- 4 reason to come forward here in 2023 with an
- 5 administration charged with collaboration and consensus
- 6 building. And impose, that's the way it feels, impose
- 7 regulations that are essentially Bureau of Land
- 8 Management regulations. Maybe Bureau of Land Management
- 9 plus. These are regulations that work for an agency
- 10 with a 400, \$500 million energy budget, not a BIA energy
- 11 budget in the neighborhood of -- I think it might be a
- 12 little higher than the last request. But used to be \$5
- or \$6 million a year. I have been hearing the reality,
- 14 the field staff, are way down. Used to be 20, now it's
- 7. There just are not the staff and resources within
- 16 the BIA to implement this kind of regulation within the
- 17 Osage Mineral Estate.
- 18 So, like Councilman Revard said, we are trying
- 19 to fit a square peg into a round hole. Like the Chief
- 20 said, maybe we need to be talking about legislation that
- 21 recognizes the uniqueness that provides new authorities
- 22 for the Osage Mineral Estate. And like the Chairman
- 23 said, you know, we've got something we've got a
- 24 uniqueness here that's not being recognized. And I
- 25 thought the conversation between Mr. Simpson and

- 1 Councilman Revard was really illuminating of this point.
- 2 The point is not that \$5,000 is wrong or that \$500,000
- 3 is wrong. The point is that there needs to be a third
- 4 way forward. And that's what they figured out in Texas.
- 5 They figured out some sort of way that was going to keep
- 6 the production going, keep the producers working in the
- 7 oil field, providing benefits to the -- in our case the
- 8 headright owners, the folks who both the Council
- 9 represents, as well as the Bureau of Indian Affairs, you
- 10 all have the trust responsibility to those folks as
- 11 well. And finding a third way forward that fits for the
- 12 kind of industrial activity that we have in this mineral
- 13 estate. Pulling in regulations, a big swarm of
- 14 regulations that may work in other parts of the United
- 15 States is not necessarily what's going to work here.
- And we have a real opportunity, both what we
- 17 need here in the Osage Mineral Estate to continue
- 18 production, but also from a federal policy perspective
- 19 of Indian energy. We have a real big opportunity to try
- 20 something new. Imposing the regulations that apply to
- 21 every other part of Indian Country is not, in our mind,
- 22 the best idea. You can go talk to any of those other
- 23 Tribes and they are not very happy about the Bureau of
- 24 Indian Affairs' permitting record under the current
- 25 regulations. So, bringing those to the Osage Mineral

- 1 Estate, which has its own uniqueness about it, as
- 2 Councilman Revard said, looks like condemnation to us.
- 3 So,, you know, what we -- the way we see it is what's
- 4 behind the actions being taken by the Bureau of Indian
- 5 Affairs. I mean, I think that you all think, in your
- 6 minds as a former federal government employee myself, I
- 7 think that you all think that you're just following the
- 8 federal law and imposing the regulations that are
- 9 standards everywhere else. Well, that's the way that we
- 10 see it. Because it appears to us like, pretty soon, we
- 11 are going to be down to two producers are the only ones
- 12 that can afford this level of compliance and regulation
- over their production. Not to mention the folks that
- 14 don't even have computers that comply with ONRR. Sure
- 15 there's some exceptions to that. But pretty soon -- I
- 16 think three times you haven't filed with a computer, you
- 17 better go buy yourself a computer and figure out how to
- 18 use Excel and all that stuff or your exceptions are
- 19 going to dry up.
- So, the point that I wanted to make was to
- 21 just start us off in one area, which also to kind of
- 22 what Councilman Shackelford raised is, we've asked for a
- 23 series of meetings. And we think the Osage Mineral
- 24 Estate deserves that. And our congressional delegation
- 25 thinks we deserve that too. We've got a unique mineral

- 1 estate. \$5,000 bonding wasn't right. \$500,000 bonding
- 2 is not right. We need to sit together, bring the folks,
- 3 our industry partners into the room, our headright
- 4 owners, the communities and figure out a new regulatory
- 5 environment that could possibly work in the Osage
- 6 Mineral Estate that will allow production to continue,
- 7 allow that production to transition. Because it is an
- 8 oil field that's been around for more than 100 years.
- 9 So, maybe we need to think of new kinds of businesses
- 10 and how carbon capture or sequestration might fit in
- 11 here. What's the future of the mineral estate going to
- 12 be, and what's the appropriate regulatory environment to
- 13 keep that business going, rather than forcing everybody
- 14 through a tough ten years of things shutting down and
- 15 not being able to continue under the current
- 16 regulations.
- So, I may have sort of covered a bunch of
- 18 issues that were in our heads as we were meeting
- 19 yesterday preparing for today's meeting. But the
- 20 primary thing I wanted to highlight that I've been
- 21 hearing So, far is that there's a theme here. And the
- 22 theme here is that the mineral estate is unique. So, we
- 23 are asking you, as our federal trustee, proposing these
- 24 regulations, to take that back to the folks in D.C. You
- 25 know, let them know that we are here at the table ready

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- 1 to work. But that uniqueness needs to be recognized and
- 2 thought of as we chart our path forward, both for this
- 3 consultation as well as for proposed regulations that
- 4 are put on the table.
- 5 MR. STREATER: Well, we appreciate those
- 6 comments and certainly we'll take that back to the
- 7 Assistant Secretary as well. Myself and Bryan will --
- 8 Bart will visit with Bryan about it.
- 9 MR. WILSON: So, I guess that would be -- I
- 10 didn't mean to talk everybody to sleep there. But So,
- 11 to get back to sort of a more specific point on our
- 12 question, you know, how does the -- and I guess I'm
- 13 taking a step back from the regulation. How does this
- 14 consultation process that we are currently in reflect
- 15 the current policies and announcements of the
- 16 Department's current position on consultation? You
- 17 know, I realize we have a long history of kind of where
- 18 we all came from. But let's try to set that aside and
- 19 look at what we're doing today in light of the
- 20 Department's current policies on consultation and being
- 21 right smack in the middle of that bullseye there.
- MR. STREATER: I don't know -- are you talking
- 23 about what do you mean what does it reflect? I think
- 24 that we are here for consultation and fulfilling our
- obligations to do So,. We have attempted to

- 1 consultation with the Nation over three years on this.
- 2 We had a long list of correspondence to the Nation. The
- 3 Nation was provided a draft of the proposed rules in the
- 4 past three years. And here we are at the table. And
- 5 I'll certainly -- Bart will -- we will convey your
- 6 concerns with the consultation with Assistant Secretary.
- 7 MR. WILSON: Yeah. Thank you for doing that.
- 8 And that is our request. And I think the request that
- 9 the Council is putting on the table is, you know, okay,
- 10 yes, we understand the history of the years of
- 11 correspondence. We are also not here today -- the
- 12 administrations that we were consulting with or
- 13 corresponding with at that time has different policies.
- 14 Biden, Haaland administration has it's own new policies.
- 15 So, our question to you that we ask you to take back is
- 16 under those new policies, as Councilman Shackelford
- 17 suggested, shouldn't we be talking about a longer
- 18 consultation plan, a series of meetings where we can
- 19 work together to build consensus and collaboration. So,
- 20 that would be my question point to you on consultation
- 21 for these purposes.
- 22 CHAIRMAN WALLER: You just -- this is OMC 5.
- 23 Some of that is OMC 4. Some of that's OMC 3. But the
- 24 criteria today is this is who is in these chairs.
- 25 That's who we need to be working with would make it So,

- 1 much easier.
- 2 MR. STEVENS: You know, with tribal
- 3 consultation -- regarding tribal consultation under this
- 4 administration or previous administrations, the
- 5 objective is still the same; to gather and have
- 6 meaningful dialogue, to listen to the perspectives, the
- 7 issues, the concerns, and take that message back, digest
- 8 it. Having a court reporter provide a transcript where
- 9 we can analyze the comments. And then not really
- 10 analyze but organize. That's probably the wrong word.
- 11 Organize the comments and then where we need to address
- 12 and what we need to address and how we document our
- 13 responses is that process. And that has not changed
- 14 from administration to administration. I'll certainly
- take back your comment regarding the letter that took
- over a year to get a response from Bryan Newland, and
- 17 get a better understanding of that and what we're doing
- 18 going forward. But as Eddie has indicated, the attempt
- 19 and the invitation to come to the table to consult has
- 20 been made and I'm glad we're here.
- 21 As far as taking several meetings to get to
- 22 where we need to be, I don't necessarily have an issue
- 23 with that. I don't think that it's one that we can
- 24 decide upon right now until we get to the end of this
- 25 meeting and can understand where we're at. And if we

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- 1 need to revisit another meeting going forward based on
- 2 where we end today, I would leave that door open
- 3 actually. But definitely taking your comments back
- 4 regarding overall tribal consultation policy and how
- 5 that applies here will be conveyed to the Assistant
- 6 Secretary.
- 7 MR. REVARD: Chairman, if I may.
- 8 MR. STREATER: Yes.
- 9 MR. REVARD: Just the mere fact that these
- 10 proposed rules were published in the federal register on
- 11 January 13th is damaging in and of itself. When these
- 12 regulations hit the public, that casts a dark cloud over
- our mineral estate. We immediately started receiving
- 14 calls from people that were really concerned about the
- implementation of these rules, if they were to be
- 16 implemented.
- 17 From that day, January the 13th, basically
- 18 made every oil and gas lease in Osage County
- 19 unmarketable. We have a producer, I just learned at our
- 20 last, I can't remember it if was at the biannual
- 21 consultation or if it was just one of our regular
- 22 scheduled meetings where we discussed one particular
- operator in Osage County that has 500 barrels a day.
- 24 Probably our top, maybe third, operator. I don't know
- 25 which one it is. I have an idea.

- 1 But that particular operator calculated to
- 2 comply with this bonding requirement from this document,
- 3 it would cost the buyer to post an additional \$12
- 4 million of bonding. I'm not talking about a bond like
- 5 what I said earlier to get somebody out of jail for the
- 6 day. I'm talking about cash. They would have to put up
- 7 \$12 million to buy a property that might be valued at 30
- 8 million. It doubles the cost of the property. It makes
- 9 it unmarketable. And the thing is, that operator on top
- 10 of that, one in particular, just this scenario is that
- 11 as of January 13th, his property, he just couldn't sell
- 12 it. Anybody that would do an ounce of due diligence
- 13 would come across this Federal Register publication.
- 14 And you know, would run away from the opportunity and
- 15 look elsewhere to spend their capital. They are not
- 16 going to invest it here. And So, the damage is done,
- 17 not completely, but we are already damaged by the
- 18 publication of this document because you've made all the
- 19 properties on our mineral estate unmarketable.
- So, I don't know what can be done today to
- 21 reserve that. It would be nice if we could have a press
- 22 release tomorrow morning that said that we did this
- 23 today and everything's on hold. And if you want to come
- 24 buy oil and gas property in Osage County, we've got one
- 25 for sale and we are open for business. Don't worry

- 1 about this thing, we'll get through this. We need
- 2 something to repair -- I feel like we are in a crisis
- 3 mode. We need to take some measures proactively to
- 4 reverse the damage that's already happened to us on
- 5 January 13th. That's my concern.
- 6 Like I said earlier, we need -- our resource
- 7 is one that is a continually depleting from the day of
- 8 first production. The only way to overcome that or to
- 9 even maintain the current level of income to our
- 10 shareholders is to keep adding new barrels. We need to
- 11 talk about adding new barrels to just break even. It's
- 12 bad enough with the price of oil and gas in the market
- 13 going up and down, very volatile, but we got to get the
- 14 barrels out of the ground first. So, we need to talk
- about what we can do to encourage drilling, encourage
- 16 re-working existing wells. Looking for other
- 17 opportunities to develop our mineral estate. And look
- 18 beyond oil and gas as well. Our Council here just
- 19 mentioned carbon capture and sequestration. I don't
- 20 think there's any language in this regulation that even
- 21 deals with that. We are currently, as you all should
- 22 know, injecting CO2 in our North Burbank field. And
- 23 it's taken that field from 500 barrels a day not too
- 24 long ago and just -- and brought it up to, I think, as
- 25 high as 5,000 barrels per day, but at least 3500 average

- 1 right now. And that's tremendous. Well, that's carbon.
- 2 And this particular company that operates that field is
- 3 applying for, and maybe already receiving some tax
- 4 credits from the federal government in having a
- 5 relationship with these carbon credits. That's
- 6 something that our Mineral Council has made claim to.
- 7 We claim the ownership of what we call the pore space,
- 8 that the carbon is being injected into. We own the pore
- 9 space in our opinion. And we pretty much published some
- 10 documents and notified everybody we can think of to
- 11 notify that we make claim to that pore space. And it
- 12 needs to be regulated. I don't know if we -- you all
- 13 doing that. I don't mean any disrespect. But it's
- 14 brand new to us, a brand new concept, a new technology,
- 15 new environmental concerns, or not new necessarily, but
- 16 recent and specifically to us, it's new to us. And I
- 17 don't think there's any -- I don't think the word carbon
- 18 capture or sequestration is even mentioned in this
- 19 instrument. So, I would say in our future meetings we
- 20 ought to talk about that.
- 21 But anyway, my concern is we've got some
- 22 damage done. And we need to be in damage control. And
- 23 I would like to be able to publish something to let the
- 24 world know that we're still open for business, we're not
- 25 dead yet. And we want to encourage people to come. And

- 1 I don't have any ideas right now as to what we should or
- 2 shouldn't do in that regard. But I would like for you
- 3 all to consider my concern. Thank you.
- 4 MR. SUDAR: Paul, can I ask you a clarifying
- 5 question? This is Robert Sudar. On the comment you
- 6 just made about the company having an excessively large
- 7 bond requirement. Would they not be able to use the
- 8 county-wide bond of \$75,000 that's stipulated in the
- 9 rule for that situation? Like you know what I mean,
- 10 because it says it's a \$75,000 for all oil and gas
- 11 leases in the county. So, wouldn't that be something
- 12 they could use instead of that really high one in --
- MR. REVARD: In your proposed rule?
- 14 MR. SUDAR: Yeah. In the proposed rule.
- 15 MR. REVARD: Yeah. I don't know. I have not
- 16 gotten into the weeds really to know the \$75,000 you're
- 17 talking about. It may be one of the options that
- 18 Mr. Streater mentioned, or Ms. Kokinos. But I do know
- 19 that the state -- the state bonding, the Corporation
- 20 Commission that governs the other 76 counties in our
- 21 state, they have blanket bonds. And there's also
- 22 national -- nationwide bonds that are out there. But
- 23 you got to remember, something that the theme here is
- 24 that we are unique. We're different. We are not that
- 25 caliber of producers. We have two producers out of 286

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- 1 that produce 41 percent of every barrel that we produce.
- 2 MR. SUDAR: No. I understand that.
- 3 MR. REVARD: So, they don't have the ability
- 4 to get some of these big bonds. So, let me tell you,
- 5 you go to a bonding company, you mention Osage County,
- 6 they are already scared to death because we went through
- 7 a period in the mid 80's. '84, '85 in particular, where
- 8 Aetna pulled out. The reason why is because when they
- 9 add a bond for a tract, even this \$5,000 bond that we
- 10 have now, per tract, the release of that bond was always
- 11 conditional. There was never a good clean release of
- 12 bond. They are on the hook forever if, any time in the
- 13 future, there was some issue that surfaced that they
- 14 would still be on the hook for. So, they refused to
- write new bonds. And they started making people on the
- 16 bonds, they had collateralize their bonds 100 percent
- 17 cash for their 100 percent exposure. So, the bonding,
- 18 particularly in Osage County, is just another negative
- 19 hurdle that a producer has to have. Not every mom and
- 20 pop operator that, I think Councilman Shackelford
- 21 mentioned, has the financial sheet, net worth, to go to
- 22 a Mid-Continent Casualty or an Aetna. And have them --
- 23 show them a piece of paper and have them write a letter
- 24 of credit or qualify for one of these large nationwide
- 25 bonds or statewide bonds.

- 2 companies in preparation for today's meeting to ask
- 3 them, I was going to recite some things out of this
- 4 document, they wouldn't even return my call. I called
- 5 them actually twice. Called them once as a Mineral
- 6 Council member thinking, you know, I'm a big guy and
- 7 surely they'll take my call. And then I just called
- 8 them point blank and said, hey, I'm an operator and if I
- 9 want to do this, you know, have you read this book, you
- 10 know. I wanted to know what they thought, what their
- 11 response was going to be to your proposed rules. They
- 12 wouldn't even return my call.
- So, I don't know about your \$75,000 option.
- 14 MR. SUDAR: I mean, I just was thinking it
- 15 sounds like it might be a solution to that, I think you
- 16 said the third highest producer in the county. It might
- 17 be a solution to that problem. Or maybe there's a way
- 18 that, you know, Kristen and her folks can change that
- 19 county-wide bond verbiage to accommodate those kinds of
- 20 situations. Because you're right. That's an
- 21 astronomical number that you said earlier for that
- 22 situation. But it sounds like there might already be
- 23 verbiage in here that could help. Or some that we could
- 24 tweak even.
- MS. KOKINOS: If we're talking about the same

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- 1 operator, they currently have a nationwide bond under
- 2 the current regs, which is about \$150,000. And that's
- 3 the same under the proposed rule as well. There would
- 4 still be the option for \$150,000.
- 5 MR. REVARD: I just know from reading what
- 6 I've read, and somebody recited it earlier word for
- 7 word, that if this property changes hands by conveyance,
- 8 that the new -- the new owner, when the title vests to
- 9 this new owner, they are going to have to put up \$6
- 10 per-foot for every footage or for every wellbore on that
- 11 tract.
- MS. KOKINOS: That's not true.
- MR. REVARD: That's not true?
- MS. KOKINOS: No.
- MR. STREATER: As previously discussed in
- 16 this, they have three options for bonding. We gave
- 17 those three options as we discussed. We went to all the
- 18 surrounding oil producing states that border Oklahoma
- 19 and what each one did. And crafted these options to
- 20 hopefully be the best options that we have. As we said,
- 21 it's not easy. You see \$5,000 not enough? We agree
- 22 \$5,000 is not enough. \$1 million is certainly too much.
- 23 So, we have to reach out and do that.
- The Texas option is one of the options that
- 25 they use. We used that, due to the mere fact that most

- of the wells, as you said, are 2500 foot or less. And
- 2 that's not like you are going -- if they want to go by
- 3 the per-foot option, it's not like they are on average
- 4 going into a 10,000 foot well doing that. If they have
- 5 an 1800 foot well, that may be best. That's an
- 6 operator's decision, not mine. However, they do the
- 7 \$75,000 county-wide option. We don't have a statewide
- 8 option because we're not dealing with anywhere in the
- 9 state but the county. So, we give them a \$75,000
- 10 county-wide option. Or as the big operators already
- 11 use, in which we don't expect the mom and pops to use,
- 12 that's why they are grandfathered in, is the nationwide
- bond of \$150,000, which your top four already do
- 14 utilize.
- 15 MS. KOKINOS: It's the same as the three
- options under the current regs. The current regs you
- 17 can do the \$5,000 bond, a \$50,000 collective bond that
- 18 covers leases combined total up to 10,240 acres, or the
- 19 nationwide bond for 150,000. The change here is that
- 20 the \$5,000 lease bond would disappear, because as we all
- 21 agree, that's not sufficient. It's replaced by the
- 22 option for an individual well bond for the \$6 per-foot
- of measured or projected well depth, the collective bond
- 24 would be converted to a county-wide bond, So, that's
- 25 specific to Osage, would be \$75,000. And the \$150,000

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- 1 nationwide bond would remain the same.
- 2 MR. REVARD: Okay. Let's get back to a real
- 3 live situation I've already mentioned. I'm going to
- 4 stay on that theme of the producer that's got three
- 5 tracts. Got 15 grand in bonding right now, which
- 6 they'll never see again. 28 wellbores and elderly.
- 7 That person wants to sell the properties before they
- 8 pass away. What is that new owner -- what's the new
- 9 owner's option?
- 10 MR. STREATER: Are we talking about current or
- 11 the new?
- MR. REVARD: The new one.
- MS. KOKINOS: Under the proposed rule their
- 14 options are to post one of three types of bonds. They
- can do the individual well bond where they pay \$6
- 16 per-foot.
- 17 MR. REVARD: That's \$420,000.
- 18 MS. KOKINOS: Right. So, they wouldn't do
- 19 that. So, you would do either then the county-wide,
- which is \$75,000 or a nationwide that's 150,000. They
- 21 can choose from any of those three. It's up to them.
- MR. REVARD: Okay. So, you are saying that
- you will accept a \$75,000 county-wide bond?
- MS. KOKINOS: Yes.
- MR. STREATER: Absolutely.

- 1 MS. KOKINOS: For any lease, regardless of the
- 2 number of wells.
- 3 CHAIRMAN WALLER: This is Chairman Waller.
- 4 That's exactly what we need to hear -- for any lease.
- 5 MS. KOKINOS: It's for any lease.
- 6 MR. REVARD: So, let's get back to reality.
- 7 This person doesn't have \$75,000 to pledge to the
- 8 bonding company to get the \$75,000 bond. And if he had
- 9 \$75,000, he wouldn't spend it in Osage County.
- MS. KOKINOS: But if he doesn't have \$75,000
- in assets or cash that he can pledge to the bonding
- 12 company and he's taking over 28 wells, how is he ever
- 13 going to be able to afford to plug them.
- 14 MR. REVARD: We were happy to have them take
- over one well and produce one barrel a day. Okay. So,
- 16 we want to encourage somebody to take over these wells.
- 17 And we want to make it easy for them to take them over
- 18 and produce them. We don't want to see him end up on
- 19 your all's well plugging list.
- 20 MR. STREATER: This isn't the only -- there
- 21 again, bonding is not only for well plugging. It's for
- 22 unpaid royalties. When we collect a bond and someone
- 23 runs out on the bond, the royalties for your headright
- owners come out of that bond. It's just not for well
- 25 plugging. And when you've got 28 wells out there, you

- 1 know, unpaid royalties, they add up.
- 2 MR. REVARD: There won't be any -- there won't
- 3 be any barrels to have royalty on them. Right now 21
- 4 wells, as I mentioned in that scenario, are not
- 5 producing a drop of oil. And in today's climate, price
- 6 per barrel, and the cost to the service companies today,
- 7 nobody's doing any remediation work, well goes down, you
- 8 leave it there. They are not going to spend money right
- 9 now with the price of oil the way it is.
- 10 MS. STREATER: Well, I guess that goes back to
- 11 what is the -- what would the Minerals Council like to
- 12 see? We are operating under the current regulations
- 13 right now.
- 14 MR. REVARD: Well, we've already published
- 15 January 13 to now. You have this dark cloud over our
- 16 mineral estate and nobody wants to come spend their
- 17 capital dollars or risk their capital dollars on our
- 18 mineral estate.
- 19 MR. STREATER: So, the service companies are
- 20 going to lower the prices of the current regulations --
- 21 MR. REVARD: They are going to another county.
- MR. SUDAR: Paul, do you know how much it
- 23 costs to plug a well right now? Like, typically like an
- 24 average?
- MR. REVARD: Yeah, I do. Because I was the

- 1 Chairman of what we called the well plugging committee.
- 2 And we've already blown through \$3 million of United
- 3 States' congressional appropriations. So, we've got
- 4 some experience in plugging wells. I would like to talk
- 5 about producing wells instead of plugging wells. But my
- 6 question is -- I do know what it cost. It could be as
- 7 low as \$7500.
- 8 MR. SUDAR: So, then that needs to be part of
- 9 that comparison formula; right? So, for the situation
- 10 that you were describing where you got 21 wells that
- aren't producing, but you've got to post a bond for 28
- wells, and you're trying to decide, okay, is the \$75,000
- 13 county-wide bond cheaper than -- you obviously don't
- 14 want to bond all 28 of those at \$6 per-foot; right? So,
- do I bond the seven at \$6 per-foot, plus pay for
- 16 plugging the other 21 that aren't producing, and compare
- 17 that to the \$75,000. So, I think that's where that --
- 18 that's that mathematical comparison that the operator
- 19 has to make; right? It's not \$400 and something
- 20 thousand. It's what's the \$7,000 per well of the 21 I
- 21 need to plug because they are not producing and I don't
- 22 want them perfed on the ground.
- MR. REVARD: Let's talk about another
- 24 condemnation. And I use that word because that's just
- 25 what comes to mind. I don't know another word to

- 1 describe it. When we sell a lease, when I started out,
- 2 like I said, 46 or seven years ago, you bought a lease
- 3 at the auction, the auctioneer would say, Tract No. 135
- 4 has two existing wellbores unplugged. They produce from
- 5 the Bartlesville sand and they average 25,000 barrels
- 6 per well at the time of abandonment, they were still
- 7 doing this much barrels per day. The people that wrote
- 8 that little summary I just said is from the Bureau of
- 9 Indian Affairs' office, the Osage Agency, it was their
- 10 Petroleum Engineer would write this to explain to the
- 11 people, the bidders, a little enticement. It was at the
- 12 option of the successful bidder if they would assume the
- 13 plugging responsibilities of that wellbore. They would
- 14 actually state out loud that there are two unplugged
- 15 wellbores, and the successful bidder, they assume those
- 16 wells if they So, choose to do So,. Now the
- 17 Superintendent has implemented what I call are her
- 18 policies, to where now if you buy one of our leases, you
- 19 have to assume the plugging liability of every single
- 20 well on that tract. It's not in the CFR's. Doesn't say
- 21 that anywhere in this little wore out book. I don't
- 22 know what it says in here, in your new book because I
- 23 haven't read it all. I've read enough to know it's
- 24 unacceptable. And every once in a while I pick it back
- 25 up again, as much as I can stomach at a time.

- So, if we have a property, let's just keep
- 2 going back to that one property, those three tracts. If
- 3 that operator dies and the children don't want it, but
- 4 there's still potential there, maybe the offset operator
- 5 he has a discovery of the Arbuckle well at a deeper
- 6 depth. Like, oh my gosh, it looks like it overlaps into
- 7 this tract we were just talking about. And somebody
- 8 wants to go in there and drill an Arbuckle well right
- 9 next to the other Arbuckle. And it's a barn burner.
- 10 Well, who is going to want to go drill one well if they
- 11 have the plug -- take the plugging responsibility of 28
- 12 wellbores. They aren't going to. It's not worth it for
- one well. Now I got to take all 28 wells to produce
- 14 one? I'm not going to do it. So, this condemns our --
- 15 it just makes it -- it's just unmarketable. There's
- 16 other words. But we need to talk about what we could do
- in reality. And I'm just showing the one example over
- 18 and over again because this is what we have. This is
- 19 who we are. We are unique. We are not shifting -- you
- 20 know, occidental. We are not some of these mid-size and
- 21 large companies. We are small companies with a couple
- 22 of exceptions. I just mentioned that two of the
- 23 producers produce 41 percent of every barrel. And you
- 24 all with your own numbers say that the average producer
- is going to have to pay anywhere as little as \$18,000 a

- 1 year to up to \$26,000 per year. And implementing these
- 2 regulations or complying with these regulations, we've
- 3 got operators that don't make that kind of money. And
- 4 you're talking about taking 100 percent of their profit.
- 5 100 percent. So, it's just reality.
- 6 MR. STREATER: You know, we can talk about
- 7 that. Obviously that -- the figures in the -- that's an
- 8 average. Your mom and pops aren't going to pay that
- 9 much. That's an average. And what skews that average
- 10 is you have those two operators that produce almost all
- 11 the oil. And man that skews that average that's on
- 12 there. The mom and pops are not going to be bearing
- 13 that amount of the burden.
- 14 MS. KOKINOS: The Regulatory Impact Analysis
- assumed for analysis purposes that the costs would be
- 16 born equally among all current operators. But there was
- 17 a caveat in there that that's not how it actually
- 18 happens; right? The people who have the most production
- 19 will bear the largest burden in terms of those costs.
- 20 Small operators won't. Sorry. Go ahead.
- MR. REVARD: Okay. Well, too, our counsel
- 22 mentioned this earlier, and maybe Chairman Waller did as
- 23 well. If these get implemented, I foresee that our
- 24 mineral estate being developed by just a handful of our
- 25 largest producers, those that have a stack big enough

- 1 that this is just a bump in the road, they are used to
- 2 doing this elsewhere, and have all the smaller operators
- 3 just not be able to comply or want to even if they
- 4 could. And I don't think that's good for our future
- 5 development of our mineral estate. I think limiting it
- 6 to just a handful of operators is not in our best
- 7 interest. So, we want to -- we kind of like it the way
- 8 it is. We just wish that the environment was more
- 9 producer friendly. Thank you.
- 10 MR. MOUTON: Councilman Revard, I have a
- 11 question for you. By the way my name is Michel Mouton.
- 12 I have a question for you. So, let's do a "what if" for
- 13 just a moment on that one scenario that you were talking
- 14 about and just you and I go over the "what if." So, if
- 15 we had that situation where you have a producer that's
- 16 got the 20 some odd wellbores, and they want to -- they
- 17 want to -- they don't want to be in the business any
- 18 more, for whatever reason, that part doesn't matter, and
- 19 the bonding requirement for those wellbores is \$75,000
- 20 because that's the lowest amount that you can get for
- 21 that many number of bores. And you are saying that that
- 22 still makes that particular lease worthless. What would
- 23 you consider a practical solution to that, taking into
- 24 account all factors which is leaving the bores open is
- 25 not an option, not one that environmentally anybody

- 1 wants to deal with, and if \$75,000 is too much or makes
- 2 the lease worthless, what would you consider to be a
- 3 viable working bonding solution to that scenario?
- 4 MR. WILSON: And if I could, just real quick,
- 5 as a part of this discussion, the 7500 that Paul
- 6 mentioned for -- this is Rollie Wilson, attorney for the
- 7 Mineral Council -- for well plugging, that's kind of our
- 8 low number. Our average is more like \$20,000 to
- 9 \$70,000.
- MR. MOUTON: Per wellbore?
- 11 MR. WILSON: Or per lease.
- 12 MR. REVARD: We had a well -- our first well
- 13 we plugged under the plugging program that I mentioned
- 14 earlier cost \$258,000.
- MR. MOUTON: Special circumstances.
- 16 MR. REVARD: It was really unusual. We had to
- 17 reroute a road around a railroad track. It was just
- 18 horrendous.
- MR. MOUTON: That's atypical though.
- MR. REVARD: But our average plugging cost is
- 21 \$22,500 if I'm not mistaken.
- 22 CHAIRMAN WALLER: That's correct.
- MR. REVARD: This is 68 wells that we've
- 24 plugged to date using the United States Government
- 25 congressional appropriations. So, we have some good

- 1 numbers. Unfortunately we are really good at plugging
- 2 wells.
- 3 MR. MOUTON: Okay. So, my question then again
- 4 is, what would you consider, from a regulatory
- 5 standpoint, an appropriate bonding requirement where we
- 6 don't run into the problem where we are making something
- 7 worthless, which we don't want to do, surely we don't,
- 8 and yet we satisfy the requirements that need to be
- 9 satisfied with environmental issues and, you know,
- 10 seepage and open holes and all that kind of stuff, we
- 11 satisfy all that, where do we want to go? What would
- 12 you consider to be a good solution to that? I would
- 13 like to hear it.
- 14 MR. REVARD: Well. Okay. So, that's a good
- 15 question. I don't have the answer. But I think in our
- 16 future meetings, and I hope that we have lots of them
- 17 that maybe we could work through that and come up with
- 18 some ideas. I, for one, do not have an answer.
- I do know this. The current situation that we
- 20 have is not necessarily the fault of the current
- 21 operator. Most of our current operators didn't drill
- 22 the wells that they are responsible for today. The
- 23 scenario I'm talking about earlier, those wells were
- 24 drilled in 1980. They changed hands multiple times.
- 25 This may be the fourth owner. Their only exposure was

- 1 \$5,000 per tract, three tracts, \$15,000 in this
- 2 scenario. That was the only exposure. Now you're
- 3 talking about -- when you talk about the \$75,000
- 4 county-wide bond. Well, that's really for -- it's not
- 5 like I'm going to invest this \$75,000 in a CD and I'll
- 6 cash it in some day and have it released. It's gone
- 7 forever. If that \$75,000 was to buy those three tracts
- 8 with the 28 wellbores on it, that cost \$400,000 to plug.
- 9 I don't know if the -- \$6 a foot, it would be \$420,000.
- 10 An average cost of 20,000 per well times 28. I haven't
- 11 done the math. Half a million dollars. That \$75,000,
- that operator that would buy that property and pledge 75
- 13 cash, \$75,000 cash, is going to have a \$500,000
- 14 liability to buy that property. So, they will never get
- the bond released. So, they are giving away \$75,000
- 16 cash. So, if you're buying a property, a lot of our
- 17 properties sell for just the salvage value of the
- 18 equipment that's sitting on the properties. It may be
- 19 capable of doing 12 barrels a day, but it's not making
- 20 12 barrels a day. But it's got \$60,000 worth of
- 21 equipment. So, maybe the seller says, I want 60 grand,
- you can have the production, give me my \$60,000 of
- 23 surface equipment, pumping units, tanks, these kind of
- 24 things, electric motors and what have you. But if they
- are going to have to shell out \$75,000 cash that they

- 1 know they will never see again, they are going to go
- 2 next door to Kay County, Pawnee County. I don't know
- 3 the answer. But the issue exists today is significant.
- 4 And it's not through the fault, in most cases, of the
- 5 current operator that's sitting on them right now.
- 6 MR. MOUTON: Okay. And I don't think any of
- 7 us are actually trying to find fault. We are trying to
- 8 find solutions. So, my question then, the next question
- 9 then becomes, what is it that's then making that lease
- 10 worthless? Or of no value? What is the specific
- 11 condition that's creating the no value? Is the cost of
- 12 the -- or potential cost of the bonds, the \$75,000, that
- they may or may not ever get to do like the original guy
- 14 who obviously paid \$5,000 when he were finished, he
- 15 walked. Okay. Is that what's --
- 16 MR. REVARD: The exposure is \$75,000. And
- does somebody want to shell out and up to \$75,000 that
- 18 they will never see again. So, that's what it is. Is
- 19 the property worth enough to give up \$75,000 before they
- 20 produce their first barrel of oil?
- MR. MOUTON: At three-fourths of a barrel a
- 22 day for however number of those wells, is he going to be
- 23 able to recover his money? Is that the issue?
- MR. REVARD: Yeah. I assume So,.
- MR. SUDAR: In that scenario if you've got a

- 1 well that's producing 12 -- or a property that's
- 2 producing 12 barrels a day, that producer is going to do
- 3 that math; right? And figure out the future value of
- 4 all those potential collections off that 12 barrel a day
- 5 situation. And they will be able to compare that
- 6 against the \$75,000 outlay and make their business
- 7 decision on whether that -- I mean, they are going to do
- 8 that. They are not just going to say, well \$75,000 is
- 9 too much. They are going to do the math there because
- 10 you are going to have that information to give them and
- 11 say, look, this makes 12 barrels a day. So, I think
- it's more a matter of education; right? Of explanation
- 13 than just that's too much; right? I think there's ways
- 14 that that can work at the \$75,000 level.
- Now, it looks like the current bonding for
- option for what's called a collective bond is \$50,000;
- is that correct? So, that's the current, I guess you
- 18 could say max; right? Because that would cover
- 19 everything you're doing in the whole county.
- MR. REVARD: Yeah. But a lot of our operators
- 21 don't qualify for that.
- MR. SUDAR: They're not getting to level;
- 23 right? Because of they have fewer --
- MR. REVARD: They don't have a financial
- 25 statement strong enough for the bonding company to give

- 1 them that blanket bond, that collective bond.
- 2 MR. SUDAR: Oh, I see. Okay.
- 3 MR. MOUTON: That's the requirement but they
- 4 don't qualify for it.
- 5 MS. KOKINOS: It's an option. They are not
- 6 able to avail themselves --
- 7 MR. REVARD: It's not an option if you can't
- 8 take advantage of the option.
- 9 MS. KOKINOS: It's an option of the bond, not
- 10 an option for them necessarily.
- 11 MR. REVARD: You're under capitalized and
- 12 can't operate it.
- MR. SUDAR: And the reason that they would be
- 14 not getting the bonds back at the end of their time is
- 15 because the cost of all those abandoned wells because
- 16 that's part of -- is that correct? That's part of the
- 17 current situation is that if you got an. Sorry. If you
- 18 got abandoned wells and you want to pass the lease off,
- 19 then they are going to take whatever value of your bond
- 20 is necessary to plug those wells at the end of that. Am
- 21 I understanding correctly?
- MR. REVARD: Well, and none of our leases have
- 23 enough bond coverage to satisfy that requirement.
- 24 That's why we're here. And the federal government is
- obviously trying to pass that off on somebody that's

- 1 capable of taking over that responsibility. And in our
- 2 case, there is nobody. You just condemned our acreage.
- 3 Nobody wants that liability. And it's a hot potato.
- 4 These shut-in wells are hot potatoes. That's why during
- 5 our biannual, I asked what is that number. How many of
- 6 those shut-in wells are out there. What is the real
- 7 exposure that when that person walks away, what is that
- 8 exposure. And I'm not looking at it necessarily from
- 9 exposure of the plugging in environmental concern.
- 10 However, as good stewards of our land, that's a very
- 11 high priority for us. And our Chief here, who has
- 12 successfully acquired a significant property in the
- 13 Osage Nation's name, has active wells and orphaned
- 14 abandoned wells with remediation issues that are a
- 15 concern. So, yes. We are very concerned
- 16 environmentally. But these hot potatoes are -- we
- 17 talked about fault. They are not fault in a lot of
- 18 instances, they are not at the fault of the current
- 19 operator but they are there. I would like to at least,
- 20 if nothing else, today think of maybe we can put
- 21 something in place from this day forward and use the
- 22 word grandfather and make it more inclusive and not So,
- 23 conditional. The grandfather yeah, it's grandfathered
- 24 but it's conditional. This doesn't qualify. Well, if
- 25 you do that.

- So, we need -- we want to keep -- we want to
- 2 continue to work towards the future and development this
- 3 mineral estate. Otherwise we're going to die on the
- 4 vine. We're at a critical point.
- 5 MR. MOUTON: Okay. So, to continue that
- 6 thought right there, would you agree that the value of
- 7 any lease is what a willing buyer would pay for it?
- 8 It's kind of like real estate anywhere else. If you
- 9 have a piece of real estate to sell and you can't find
- 10 anyone to buy it, it doesn't matter what you think of
- it, it's not worth anything because no one will buy it.
- 12 You can't find a willing buyer at any price. So, what a
- 13 buyer's willing to pay for it is a huge factor in
- 14 determining what it's worth. The buyer then has to
- determine whether or not whatever carry costs there are
- 16 to acquire that, if they are worth it to them to pay for
- 17 whatever it is you're asking for or whatever. It's
- 18 willing buyer, willing seller. You agree with that;
- 19 correct?
- MR. REVARD: I do. And what's happened
- 21 different and what your proposed rules do that are
- 22 different than the past is before a property could
- 23 transfer from one owner to another and the bonding
- 24 requirement remained the same. So, they know what they
- 25 are getting, what their exposure is. They know they are

- 1 accepting all those wellbores, but they also know they
- 2 don't have to plug them today. And they also know that
- 3 they could walk away from them and the only exposure is
- 4 that bond at \$5,000 per tract.
- 5 MR. MOUTON: But could we both agree today
- 6 though that that -- playing that game doesn't work long
- 7 term for --
- 8 MR. REVARD: Absolutely.
- 9 MR. MOUTON: -- the interests of the tribal
- 10 lands, the environmental interests of the tribe. We
- 11 can't just leave wellbores abandoned.
- MR. REVARD: It reminds me of grade school.
- 13 We had what was called a cake walk. And when the song
- 14 ended and there's only So, many chairs.
- 15 MR. MOUTON: You had to be in a chair.
- MR. REVARD: Yeah. One person wasn't going to
- 17 make it to the chair; right? So, right now, our current
- 18 operators are the ones that don't have a chair to sit in
- 19 if you implement this today. They are stuck holding the
- 20 bag. They can't pawn it off on somebody else or sell
- 21 it. Nobody else is going to want it.
- MR. STREATER: Well, that's the elephant in
- 23 the room. This is not about pawning something off on
- 24 somebody because that's what's happened all of these
- 25 years. We are here to protect. And our trust

- 1 responsibility is to the shareholder. And the buck
- 2 stops there, not the operator.
- MS. KOKINOS: But to be clear, the new
- 4 regulations, the proposed regulations do not require
- 5 someone who is taking over an old lease to take every
- 6 single well that's on that lease. I mean, they can
- 7 negotiate that with the person they are taking it from.
- 8 But you're even now and in the future, you are not
- 9 required to plug orphaned wells on your lease that were
- 10 orphaned wells when you took it. If you go to a lease
- 11 sale and you take a lease and there were unplugged wells
- 12 and you chose to take them and you didn't ask for any of
- 13 them to be left out or you didn't want to take
- 14 responsibility for them, that's different.
- MR. REVARD: It's not optional.
- MS. KOKINOS: It is optional.
- MR. REVARD: Well, according to our
- 18 Superintendent it hasn't been.
- MS. KOKINOS: Okay. Well, we can talk to the
- 20 new Acting Superintendent and talk about that.
- MR. STREATER: We definitely have leases where
- 22 they accept --
- MR. REVARD: Our Chief has a comment to make.
- 24 CHIEF STANDING BEAR: Just a couple of
- 25 questions and I would like to return to this.

- 1 MR. STREATER: Chief, after your -- these
- 2 comments, it is noon, would you all like to break for
- 3 lunch.
- 4 (Off the record discussion)
- 5 CHIEF STANDING BEAR: It's two questions and
- 6 then come back to the more complicated bonding issues.
- 7 However, I have one other comment. I think you might
- 8 have misspoke inadvertently. The trust responsibility,
- 9 the way we look at it, goes only to our Osage
- 10 shareholders, not the non-Osage shareholders, but to the
- 11 Osage shareholders, and also to the Osage Nation, which
- 12 is the elders. I think Mr. Simpson agrees with that.
- MR. STREATER: Sir, when we're talking about
- shareholders in this room, we are specifically only
- 15 speaking about Osage shareholders.
- 16 CHIEF STANDING BEAR: But the ownership is in
- 17 the Nation. But the beneficial interests --
- 18 MS. KOKINOS: It's held in trust for the
- 19 benefit of the Osage Nation specifically.
- 20 CHIEF STANDING BEAR: Yes. Okay. Wanted to
- 21 make sure we don't forget the Nation. Because the
- 22 environmental issues, we looked at that as the Nation's
- 23 responsibility as well. So, anyway, my two questions
- 24 were relatively simple. Then I would like to return to
- 25 the complex issues you are talking about.

- 1 At the February public hearing and after, a
- 2 lot of the producers were complaining about the ONNR's
- 3 computer portal and the reporting requirements through
- 4 that system. And I was hoping, and it may be too early
- 5 to form a response from ONNR's, but that you would
- 6 consider working with whoever within the Interior you
- 7 need to work with, to have someone on-site at the agency
- 8 like we do when we're doing our butcher house meat
- 9 processing plant. Well, we can't do that without the --
- 10 we have a USDA inspector on-site. And that's just part
- of the system. So, I would encourage you to have some
- 12 staff somewhere a mom and pop can come in there, as has
- 13 been mentioned, some folks in the business don't even
- 14 have computers. They can bring their papers and sit
- down with you, and you all can input it and then they
- 16 can sign off on it.
- MS. KOKINOS: One second, April. So, ONRR
- 18 would definitely be providing training to all operators.
- 19 There would be multiple training sessions. But in terms
- of at the agency, the agency staff will be trained on
- 21 ONRR system as well. So, people can come to the agency
- 22 if they need assistance and enter their information.
- 23 They can be assisted with that there. That is planned.
- MS. LOCKLER: And that's a big piece of our
- 25 implementation consideration as well. I mean, one of

- 1 the things we take pride in within our program is
- 2 ensuring that we have, you know, a hands-on training
- 3 opportunities. It's what my folks do on a daily basis.
- 4 It's really what they take pride in. So, looking
- 5 forward to the opportunity to working with all of the
- 6 operators on Osage Nation land to work through the
- 7 transition to the electronic reporting.
- 8 The other key component I really want to
- 9 highlight is in the proposed rule, there's an exception
- 10 to the electronic reporting for small businesses. The
- 11 definition of a small business, according to the Small
- 12 Business Administration, is less than 500 employees for
- 13 said company. And what I'm hearing from you all is
- 14 you're that small operators are, you know, a husband and
- 15 wife, or you know, father and a daughter. Those qualify
- 16 as an exception to electronic reporting. And we'll work
- 17 with those operators to ensure that they can translate
- 18 their current reporting requirements to our paper form.
- MS. KOKINOS: And we've done the analysis too.
- 20 Every operator in Osage County, even your big operators
- 21 qualify as small businesses.
- 22 CHIEF STANDING BEAR: Okay. I'm glad to hear
- 23 that's happening. I didn't know.
- MR. WILSON: Chief, you mind if I ask a
- 25 qualifying question?

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1 CHIEF STANDING BEAR: Sure. Go ahead.

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- 2 MR. WILSON: If I could clarify. What I heard
- 3 the Chief say was like a help desk. An office that's
- 4 open. Somebody comes in, they sit down with an agency
- 5 or ONRR employee and they input the information for
- 6 them. But kind of what I heard Kristen, and I'm sorry,
- 7 I forgot your name, say it was more -- like training.
- 8 MS. KOKINOS: No. It's both. There will be
- 9 training that ONRR will do, broadly. There will be
- 10 training sessions hands-on. But there will also be
- 11 people at the agency that can help people with entry.
- 12 So, that can happen on-site. That's not just training.
- 13 That's to assist them with the reporting. But also all
- 14 operators in Osage County qualify as small businesses
- 15 under the small business administration.
- 16 CHIEF STANDING BEAR: Can this operator come
- 17 every month and have it done every month?
- MS. KOKINOS: Yes.
- 19 CHIEF STANDING BEAR: Free of charge?
- MS. KOKINOS: They can also offer paper
- 21 reporting if they don't want to do that.
- 22 CHIEF STANDING BEAR: Because right now I know
- 23 people who use this ONRR system outside of Osage County
- 24 and they really struggle with it. Is that offered to
- 25 them as well? Do people outside of Osage County have

- 1 that type of assistance to do their -- to do all their
- 2 paperwork for them?
- 3 MS. LOCKLER: I can't give you a definitive
- 4 yes or no.
- 5 CHIEF STANDING BEAR: But you all are willing
- 6 to do that for our producers.
- 7 MS. LOCKLER: They qualify under the
- 8 exception, again, to submit a paper oil and gas
- 9 operations report, or a 2014. And again, this is one of
- 10 the things that, you know, we'll give the training. And
- 11 depending on, you know, what region they are working in,
- 12 it's that hands-on submission of the report.
- 13 CHIEF STANDING BEAR: I'm thinking of some
- 14 individual people that I know that come to us at our
- 15 regular scheduled meetings that may not want your all's
- 16 training and they will just bring their paperwork and
- 17 hand it off to you guys and you all just do it for them
- 18 for free.
- MS. KOKINOS: We can assist them with doing
- 20 it. We can't just always do all of the --
- 21 CHIEF STANDING BEAR: You'll provide the
- 22 computer. You'll have somebody sitting next to them
- every month and help them do it every month.
- MS. KOKINOS: If that's what they need.
- 25 CHIEF STANDING BEAR: And you realize we have

- 1 286 operators. And about 200 of them will, for one
- 2 thing will be gone if these are implemented in the
- 3 format they are now. But just say 15 percent of our
- 4 operators that may need that, that room that we are
- 5 talking about is going to be packed especially if the
- 6 due date is the same for every operator. You are going
- 7 to have 20, 30, 40 people every month on that one day.
- 8 MR. STREATER: You have 243 operators now that
- 9 are submitting paper reporting. They can still -- every
- 10 single person in Osage County, we know that not all of
- 11 them are doing it. They have been asking us. The big
- 12 operators want the electronic reporting. They are --
- 13 every operator is submitting paper copies. They can
- 14 still do that.
- 15 CHIEF STANDING BEAR: So, the electronic is
- 16 optional.
- MS. KOKINOS: Right. If you qualify as a
- 18 small -- the regs --
- 19 CHIEF STANDING BEAR: Which is all of us.
- 20 MS. KOKINOS: Right. Everyone qualifies to be
- 21 a small business, which means if they don't want to have
- 22 to submit to electronic reporting, they can fill out the
- 23 paper form and submit it. It would still be submitted
- 24 to ONRR. It doesn't get submitted to the Osage Agency,
- 25 the form. It's still just a paper form just like they

- 1 do now, just a different form.
- 2 CHIEF STANDING BEAR: Going to be blue paper,
- 3 yellow paper, green paper like it is now?
- 4 MS. KOKINOS: No colored paper.
- 5 CHIEF STANDING BEAR: I just want to remind
- 6 everybody, the court reporter can only do So, much. So,
- 7 when you talk back and forth really fast, it makes it
- 8 difficult. But I have another quick question. The
- 9 appeal section, could you explain why the proposed rule
- 10 is quicker than the current regulations. And as we know
- 11 the appeals include just about all kinds of stuff. In
- 12 my office we see these appeals for termination for
- 13 nonpayment. And you know, just languish in the IBIA. I
- 14 just think that cuts out options to our Minerals Council
- if they wanted to take over, negotiate with the lessees
- 16 to some of these -- just have assigned over to us.
- 17 However you all want to do it. But if these things are
- 18 stuck in litigation, it just doesn't help anybody. So,
- 19 why are these rules better than existing rules?
- MS. KOKINOS: They are not. So, here's the
- 21 thing. So, the rules in 25 CFR Part 226 do not govern
- 22 the appeal process for Indian affairs. The regulations
- 23 in 25 CFR Part 2 do. So, any appeals under 226, any of
- 24 those operations, are subject to the appeals regs there
- 25 in 25 CFR Part 2. And those regulations are the same.

- 1 Except for the piece that would eventually go to ONRR.
- 2 But for the regular operating regs, that appeal process
- 3 would be the same. We don't have control over the speed
- 4 of the IBIA. But I do know that they recently brought
- 5 on an additional judge.
- 6 CHIEF STANDING BEAR: Well, it always -- back
- 7 when I was much younger, it always amazed me that the
- 8 judges of the IBIA, those judges, have to learn that
- 9 Osage is unique. And they have to educate themselves on
- 10 top of the regular load they have. It just slows us
- 11 down. Is there any alternative to appeals for the Osage
- 12 that we can have the federal system handled quickly So,
- that the decisions can get back to our Minerals Council?
- 14 MS. KOKINOS: There isn't. But as far as the
- 15 IBIA being knowledgeable about Osage, my former boss,
- 16 Ken Dalton, is now a judge on the IBIA. So, you do have
- someone there who is very well versed in the specifics
- 18 of Osage.
- 19 CHIEF STANDING BEAR: I would just like a new
- 20 system in place.
- MS. KOKINOS: We would too.
- MR. SIMPSON: I will tell you, Chief, that
- 23 the -- Kristen referred to the CFR Part 2 regulations.
- 24 Those are being revised as well. We published proposed
- 25 regulations in December. The comment period ended on

- 1 January 17th. We got a grand total of one comment from
- 2 the Navajo Nation. And we are responding to that
- 3 comment. And we are getting -- going to hopefully be
- 4 publishing the final rule in the next couple of months.
- 5 That is oriented towards trying to speed some of that
- 6 part of the process up.
- Now, that only takes you through the BIA.
- 8 Okay. That does not deal with the Interior Board of
- 9 Indian Appeals. But I will tell you that the Office of
- 10 Hearings and Appeals, which is all the three appeal
- 11 boards and the administrative law judges and all of
- 12 that, and the Department is also revising their
- 13 regulations. And some of the -- they are not to the
- 14 proposed rule stage yet. I don't remember. I've seen
- 15 the time frame because I've been commenting on them.
- One of the -- but some of the things that they
- 17 are thinking about in the draft that I've seen, okay,
- 18 and this may change, but there's a provision that the
- 19 Interior Board of Indian Appeals can refuse to take a
- 20 case. Sort of like the Supreme Court does. And So, if
- 21 they don't think that -- they don't have to give a
- 22 reason for that. So, that would mean that it would skip
- 23 the board completely. Okay.
- There is also a provision where right now, the
- 25 way it's written right now, that the person who filed

- 1 the appeal can, after the appeal has been pending for --
- 2 this sounds very strange what I'm going to say, but
- 3 that's the way they are written. After the appeal has
- 4 been pending for three years, they can ask the board to
- 5 just dismiss it.
- Now, we're suggesting -- again, that's a
- 7 draft. They're limiting right now to the person who
- 8 filed the appeal. I think they are probably open to
- 9 other folks who are interested in that appeal. But in
- 10 any case, the bottom line is that those regulations,
- 11 which govern how the board operates, are also being
- 12 redone. And as there will be an opportunity, I would
- 13 advise you to keep track of those when they come out.
- 14 Because that's going to be -- you and any other tribe
- 15 keep track of those when those come out. They are also
- 16 instituting an electronic filing process. We've already
- 17 been in discussions with them about how Indian Country
- 18 in general is different in terms of being able to file
- 19 electronically.
- 20 CHIEF STANDING BEAR: It's an option.
- MR. SIMPSON: And they've said that they are
- 22 going to make it an option. But I would advise you to
- 23 keep track of those as well because that's going to be
- 24 the real fix for the concern you've got.
- 25 CHIEF STANDING BEAR: Because you all are So,

- 1 involved, I'm glad to see this motion on it. Really,
- 2 like, 30 years overdue. But I would also like to see
- 3 some settlement conference authority on the BIA and IBIA
- 4 to send it back to us So, the Minerals Council could sit
- 5 in on settlement conference. Because after they take
- 6 off to -- up east, they are there, as you know, a lot of
- 7 people who appeal have no intention of following through
- 8 with federal court. They are just delaying. And I
- 9 would like to see that delay option reduced if possible.
- 10 MS. KOKINOS: Us too.
- MR. SIMPSON: As would we.
- 12 MR. COLLINS: This is Matthew Collins from
- ONNR's appeals and regulations program.
- 14 CHIEF STANDING BEAR: There you are.
- 15 MR. COLLINS: I wanted to add. Appeals from
- 16 ONRR orders is under the proposed rule governed by
- 17 226.178. And appeals from ONRR orders would be to
- 18 ONNR's director. And our program works on its appeals
- 19 and works to, when possible, resolve those appeals
- 20 without the need for a formal decision or a further
- 21 appeal to the IBIA or to federal court. And So, we will
- 22 sit down and we'll analyze the merits of an appeal. You
- 23 know, sometimes ONRR does get things wrong. And if
- there's something wrong with our order, we will address
- 25 it. And that will involve sometimes withdrawing the

- 1 order. And we we'll analyze the merits of the company's
- 2 appeal. And if it lacks merit, we're to convince them
- 3 to comply with the order. And we have a great deal of
- 4 success with that. The vast majority of our appeals get
- 5 resolved early in the process, and without the need for
- 6 a formal decision. And we will be available to the
- 7 Osage Nation and the Minerals Council for when they see
- 8 something being appealed, and they have questions and
- 9 concerns about it, to hear those concerns. So, that
- 10 brings a level of early expertise that the IBIA does not
- 11 necessarily have. It takes them a little bit longer to
- 12 get up to speed on things. So, we're a resource for
- 13 you.
- 14 CHIEF STANDING BEAR: Well, that's great. And
- 15 if you would just in the appeals section when it comes
- out, spend a little more time explaining the progress.
- 17 Because I mean, it's not better right now. But it could
- 18 be better. And I don't know when that would be. I
- 19 don't think anybody does. But I would like to see some
- 20 more clarity on that appeals section.
- 21 MR. RED EAGLE: Director Streater, I have just
- one quick comment, particularly on the subject we are
- 23 talking about. Concerning ONRR, Office of Natural
- 24 Resource Revenue, I wrote a question to you, and then
- 25 you received it and answered back about the royalties

- 1 that are calculated by the Pawhuska district office;
- 2 right? You remember that? And you replied that the
- 3 royalties are calculated by the office. And I asked you
- 4 how much influence will ONRR have in that. And at this
- 5 point in time you said that there would be no employment
- 6 that will be disqualified. Nobody will lose their job
- 7 at this point. So, I think that's a good point at this
- 8 point talking about that ONRR will be -- more likely
- 9 will be involved some way or another. But in my
- 10 opinion, you know, just like Chief was talking about,
- 11 you know, there's individual marginal well producers in
- 12 Osage County. Is it's going to be slow. Some of them
- 13 are not going to report like we want them to. So,
- 14 that's the criteria here that we have to work through in
- 15 my opinion. Thank you.
- 16 MR. STREATER: That is correct. ONRR will be
- on the accounting accountability side. They will not be
- 18 involved in the annuity payment. That will still be
- 19 carried out by the agency. So, no staff will be
- 20 displaced.

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- 21 CHIEF STANDING BEAR: That will have to be
- 22 explained better for us. And finally, back to the
- 23 complicated issues on this bonding requirement. It was
- 24 mentioned that we have a little experience now on this
- 25 remediation, and we do just on 43,000 acres. And the

- 1 cost of -- and the surveys for remediation, the BIA may
- 2 come up with a certain number, which they have in our
- 3 case, and a private company which we retained came up
- 4 with another number, which they have. And those numbers
- 5 are very different. And it just shows that to me the
- 6 difficulty in assessing what is really going on. And
- 7 then as we all know, the environmental laws are sweeping
- 8 in liability claims. And the United States is not
- 9 excited about jumping into that. We get that. But at
- 10 the same time, we've got to be able to move ourselves
- 11 forward with having a federal presence on that 43,000
- 12 acres. That's clear. And we're working on that
- 13 separately with -- Julie's going to help us; right?
- MS. ANDERSON: Yes.
- 15 CHIEF STANDING BEAR: She's perfect for this
- 16 by the way. But for the whole 1. -- 1,450,000 acres of
- 17 which some is undeveloped, that is just staggering to
- 18 me. And So, that brings to my point before Paul takes
- 19 back over here with you guys, is for someone like us who
- 20 are just focused in certain areas and not the whole
- 21 mineral estate, but if we want to fulfill our
- 22 responsibilities, where can we go for the encyclopedia
- 23 with some current numbers that are reliable about, you
- 24 know, how many of this or what amount here and during
- 25 this time period. That's going to take some money. And

- 1 I would like for people in the room here who are close
- 2 as you get to being responsible for that, to figure out
- 3 how can we get a database that's accessible to
- 4 understand what is going on that sets these requirements
- 5 for So, many things, including bonding. Because that
- 6 data, a lot of us are just guessing. I know we have
- 7 environmental scientists. But my experience is that the
- 8 two qualifying environmental scientists come up with
- 9 very different answers. So, I would like to see, if
- we're going to say 10,000 or 20,000 or whatever dollars
- it's going to be, what is the reliable basis for that?
- 12 And where is that data So, the rest of us can jump in
- 13 and look at it. And I don't know how we are going to
- 14 get that. If it's already there, someone needs to let
- 15 us know. There you go.
- 16 MR. STREATER: Thank you for that comment,
- 17 Chief. Paul, it is after lunch. We can keep going for
- 18 everybody. So, how about 1:15. It will be a little
- 19 short, but we want to get as much time as we can. Thank
- 20 you. And we'll reconvene at 1:15.
- 21 (A short break was had; after which the
- following proceedings took place:)
- MR. STREATER: All right. We'll go ahead and
- 24 get started. Paul, did you want to lead off?
- MR. REVARD: I will say this, we have a new

- 1 Council member, not Council member but one of the
- 2 Council members that wasn't here this morning for our
- 3 session, Talee Redcorn, who has just arrived. I don't
- 4 know if he's ready to speak or not. I did want you to
- 5 recognize him. Talee Redcorn. Talee, I'll say this,
- 6 we've got a court reporter trying to keep up with us.
- 7 You might spell your name and all that when you're ready
- 8 to talk. I don't have anything to add at this time.
- 9 MR. RED EAGLE: I would like to point out a
- 10 couple of ideas that I had earlier about the mineral
- 11 estate. And it was discussed in some, not as much
- detail, but about the shareholders, the Osage mineral
- 13 shareholders. As you know, back in history, as we
- 14 discussed before, 1906, Allotment Act was put out in
- 15 1906, a long, long time ago. And signed by Theodore
- 16 Roosevelt. President of the United States. And he was
- 17 a Republican. And the Chief was talking about the --
- 18 how many people are -- what's the population of the
- 19 Osage Nation now. I believe it's around 21,000; is that
- 20 correct?
- 21 CHIEF STANDING BEAR: A little bit more but
- 22 that's close.
- MR. RED EAGLE: Maybe 22,000. But only 4 or
- 5,000 that last count were shareholders. So, that needs
- 25 to be pointed out. Only 4 or 5,000 shareholders out of

- 1 that 21 or 22,000. That's what we are talking about.
- 2 We are not talking about the Osage Nation. Maybe some
- 3 day they will be shareholders, like my grandchildren,
- 4 grandchildren's children. They will be shareholders
- 5 some day, but they are not shareholders right now. It's
- 6 only by law in 1978 or 1982 the laws were changed that
- 7 only by hereditary purposes you can be a shareholder.
- 8 Some day they will. Some draw more, quite a bit more
- 9 than others, some draw not very much at all. Some draw
- 10 as little as 1/32, even less than that. Some draw
- 11 fractions, some draw more than that, you know. But that
- 12 needs to be pointed out, especially today, because of
- 13 the uniqueness that people be talking about up to now.
- 14 There has been -- it's been expressed several times how
- 15 unique this mineral estate is. That's one of the
- 16 reasons why it's unique. And it only addresses the
- 17 mineral. They call them headrights. Where they came
- 18 from, I don't know. But they address it as headrights
- 19 in the beginning. And it was only supposed to go for, I
- 20 believe, 20 years in 1910 or somewhere around in there.
- 21 But as oil became popular, Henry Ford developed the
- 22 Model A, Model T, and it became popular for the consumer
- 23 to purchase it at a low price. At that point in time
- 24 you couldn't buy a car for -- nobody could buy a car.
- 25 Couldn't afford it. But now when he did that, he

- 1 invented an assembly line, which was turned right out of
- 2 a meat processing plant. And he did an assembly line
- 3 and it was built and they were putting out hundreds of
- 4 cars a day. So, it lowered the price. That's why oil
- 5 became popular. Rockefeller and Phillips and all of
- 6 them, they been working on it for years. They all
- 7 became very, very wealthy. And a lot of our people
- 8 became wealthy too when the oil became popular at that
- 9 price. But that's the uniqueness that needs to be
- 10 expressed.
- 11 And there's a lot of points that we really do
- 12 need to go over. But that was one point that I felt
- 13 like it needed to be said today. Because in 1982, I
- 14 believe it was, one of the Osage County Mineral
- 15 Councilmen at the time, Tribal Council at that time,
- 16 expressed that in perpetuity that the mineral estate is
- 17 going to last forever. It was stated at that point.
- 18 And that needs to be pointed out also. In other words,
- 19 it's not going away. You know, oil and gas is not going
- 20 away. We all know that.
- We had a settlement last year right here in
- 22 this building. And there was an expert there that
- 23 talked about -- talked about the alternative energy.
- 24 Environmentally speaking, you know, about the world.
- 25 What it's going to be like, you know. And the first

- 1 thing he said, and he was an expert. He was a doctor.
- 2 He said, oil is not going to go away. Oil and gas is
- 3 not going to go away. And in the year 2050, that's what
- 4 he said, a lot of us won't be alive in 2050. 27 years
- 5 from now. 25 to be exact. And he said it's going to
- 6 take -- there's So, many people in the world right now.
- 7 It's going on 340 million in the United States. We
- 8 don't even have an accurate count that I know of.
- 9 That's a population that has to keep warm in the winter
- 10 and keep cool in the summer. And that's going to take
- 11 everything. That's what this expert said. He said in
- 12 2050 it's going to take oil and gas, it's going to take
- 13 wind energy, it's going to hydrogen cells. It's going
- 14 to take -- what do they call those things? Solar
- 15 panels. It's going to take everything to do that. But
- 16 the one thing he did express for certain, oil and gas is
- 17 not going to go away. That's what we need to really
- 18 think about. That's where the Bureau of Indian Affairs
- 19 comes in. The Department of the Interior, Secretary
- 20 Haaland. Even President Biden. I even read today or
- 21 yesterday, as a matter of fact, that alternative energy
- increased by So, much percent. I think it went up to 4
- or 5 percent of the all the energy produced in the
- 24 United States. That's something probably President
- 25 Biden would like to see. I know he knows about it. But

- 1 yet at the same time, he okayed some leases in Northern
- 2 Alaska where it affects indigenous people up there. And
- 3 okayed some leases up there at the same time that
- 4 alternative energy was increasing. And it will
- 5 increase. I'm sure it will. But also the population of
- 6 the world, not only mention the United States, it's
- 7 going to increase too.
- 8 So, it has to come to a level where we -- we
- 9 got to make a decision here, you know. And we got to
- 10 think about our children just like they expressed
- 11 before. Got to think about our grandchildren. What's
- 12 it going to be like when my little grandson who is four
- 13 years old now. In 20 years he'll be 24; right? What's
- 14 it going to be like for him or this man's young children
- 15 here, and our Chairman's grandchildren. That's what
- 16 he's talking about. We are not here for us. Just like
- 17 when our great grandfathers were here. They weren't
- 18 talking about themselves. They were talking about us.
- 19 And we are doing the same thing now. We are talking
- 20 about the future.
- Those points need to be expressed. And
- 22 hopefully you realize what we are talking about here.
- 23 What really needs to be discussed. And keep in -- keep
- in mind, we understand the bonds need to be discussed.
- 25 We understand royalties need to be discussed. That's

- 1 all the accounting part of it all. But the real problem
- 2 here, the real topic of discussion is the future.
- 3 That's what we need to talk about. That's what we need
- 4 to keep in mind in the back of our minds. Thank you.
- 5 MR. STREATER: Thank you for that, Myron.
- 6 MR. REDCORN: (Speaking Native). American
- 7 people, you all represent what we call the long knives.
- 8 Osages. We called you before the heavy eyebrows. But
- 9 we changed the name for the new people that came. And
- 10 they asked us to help. And I think we addressed that
- 11 the last time. To help them as they purchased that land
- 12 and come to the Osage 200 years ago. These are the
- 13 stories we were told. I don't know if they teach you
- 14 all those in your books. But they came and you needed
- 15 help against New Spain, along the Rockies and all that.
- 16 They are coming this way. Onto the planes and could
- 17 attack the Americans. So, they come to the Osage to
- 18 help them and we did. We created a lot of enemies at
- 19 that time and we still hold onto what we have. We
- 20 agreed to you all. And that's the way we see it. We
- 21 are a sovereign nation. We have the ability to make
- 22 decisions on our own. We cherish this agreement we have
- 23 with the United States. The long knives people. Take
- 24 your directions from the President of the United States.
- 25 And we appreciate that. We appreciate you coming here.

- I talked to our attorney. Mr. Rollie. Had a
- 2 little bit of lunch. I apologize. We were trying to
- 3 take care of our building, get ready for our launch
- 4 coming up. Those are important stuff to us. We
- 5 understand it's legal.
- 6 My name's Talee Redcorn. That's the Osage way
- 7 of saying that. I was voted in on this in 2006. This
- 8 Mineral Council. Since then, it seems like we've
- 9 struggled with the United States. We've had a lot of
- 10 disagreements. We've gone to court. And you know,
- 11 we're trying to live in our land. We are trying to grab
- 12 those resources So, we can feed our children, our
- 13 elders, those kind of things. So, I just want to say
- 14 that much. I want to say that much. And I have got
- some questions I talked to Mr. Councilman Revard about.
- 16 I agree with a lot of things he's saying. It's going
- 17 to -- a lot of these things are going to be hurtful that
- 18 are proposed and we've read them. There's one thing I
- 19 want to concentrate on and I'll wait when it's the right
- 20 time to do that. But it's based on the royalty rate.
- 21 But other than that, Chairman.
- MR. WILSON: Thank you, Chairman. Rollie
- 23 Wilson, attorney for the Osage Minerals Council. I
- 24 think that there are a lot of different ways that this
- 25 could come up. And So, this is maybe just to introduce

- 1 the idea again. The proposed rule as written recognizes
- 2 holding the mineral estate in trust for the Osage
- 3 Nation. But it doesn't talk about the trust
- 4 beneficiaries, the Osage headright owners. And the
- 5 Minerals Council representing those headright holders
- 6 sees that as a real deficiency in the proposed rule.
- 7 And it's not just -- we have a lot of shared interests
- 8 with the Osage Nation, of course, but we also have
- 9 different interests. And every one of the sections of
- 10 the proposed rule needs to be considered in light of
- 11 those different respective interests. Trust
- 12 responsibility to the Osage Nation and trust possibility
- 13 to the headright owner.
- One of the way that that comes up in another
- 15 complicated way is to an issue that Councilman Redcorn
- 16 alluded to, which is the way that royalties are going to
- 17 be calculated. And there's Councilmen here that can
- 18 speak to this a lot better than I can. But I'll give
- 19 you sort of the summary view because that's what I'm
- 20 good at is summarizing things.
- 21 Taking it to the NYMEX rate is an artificial
- 22 inflation of the royalties that would be paid off of the
- 23 oil and gas development within the mineral estate. That
- 24 would be great for headright owners in the short-term.
- 25 We would be getting larger checks and more distributions

- 1 out to the headright owners. But it's an artificial
- 2 inflation of that royalty rate. It's not the current
- 3 local market price. So, it kind of comes back to a lot
- 4 of things we have been talking about today, which is the
- 5 uniqueness of the mineral estate, the need for kind of a
- 6 local solution, working things out locally. And that's
- 7 currently what happens with the highest purchase price.
- 8 That's the rate that we can get for selling a barrel of
- 9 oil. And taking it to a rate that is somewhere not from
- 10 around here, creates an imbalance of a balance that
- 11 we're trying to achieve here within the Osage Mineral
- 12 Estate. And it may be good for our royalty payments in
- the short-term to the headright owners, but long-term
- 14 it's just another factor that we see as driving
- 15 producers away from the mineral estate because it's
- 16 going to reduce the return value.
- MR. SUDAR: So, I would like to respond and
- 18 open up some dialogue. Oh, I'm sorry. This is Robert
- 19 Sudar. I hear what you're saying exactly. So, if I
- 20 understand correctly, Coffeyville and Phillips are the
- 21 two most prominent refineries.
- 22 CHAIRMAN WALLER: Holly Farms.
- MR. SUDAR: Holly Farms. Okay. And I'm sorry
- 24 there's three? That's the third one. Okay. Thank you.
- 25 I read one of the comments that was submitted to the

- 1 proposed rule already. And it described the situation
- 2 that's, I think, a typical producer, where it says that
- 3 tank gets full, call the refiner, refiner sends a truck,
- 4 drains the tank, hauls it away to the refinery. Is
- 5 that -- that was what was explained in the comment and I
- 6 want to make sure that you guys agree that's reflective
- 7 of the situation.
- And then the price that the operator's
- 9 receiving is kind of already inclusive of the
- 10 transportation cost that the refiner is having to go
- 11 through by sending the truck. So, the refiner is
- 12 spending money sending a truck and all the cost
- 13 associated with that, and then they are reducing the
- 14 price that they are paying to that operator because
- 15 they've incurred the cost of moving the product; right?
- 16 To the refinery. Whereas NYMEX price is the price in
- 17 Cushing, Oklahoma; right? So, that's the price at those
- 18 tanks in Cushing, Oklahoma. So, after reading that
- 19 comment, and I talked to Kristen briefly this morning
- 20 about this, what I would propose as a possible solution
- 21 to this issue would be that we could take the data that
- 22 was used in the economic analysis, or economic impact
- 23 study that was done previously. And when I looked at
- 24 that data, and I'm using rounded numbers just because
- 25 it's off the top of my head, it was about \$3.50, \$3.75

- 1 difference between the highest posted price compared to
- 2 the NYMEX price that's in the proposed rule. So, that's
- 3 about half a percent -- or I'm sorry. That's about
- 4 three out of 75. That would be -- it's about 5 percent;
- 5 right? Ish. And I know \$75 is not always the price of
- 6 oil. But I'm just throwing that out there for the sake
- 7 of the math.
- 8 What I was proposing that could be in the rule
- 9 is a reduction in the NYMEX price by, say, 5 percent;
- 10 right? That way it's capturing the cost of something
- 11 based on actual data because that's the difference
- 12 between the posted prices that have been used and the
- 13 NYMEX price. We are using that actual data to simulate
- 14 some sort of adjustment. And it's very similar to a
- 15 transport deduction or a transport cost somebody else is
- 16 incurring. And then the price would just be, you know,
- 17 the NYMEX price minus 5 percent or 4 percent, you know,
- 18 that number. And then I think it's more reflective of
- 19 the actual price that is being received at those tank
- 20 locations because the refinery's charging you, right, to
- 21 move your oil by giving you a lower price, and that's
- 22 where that difference is, I think.
- So, would something like that, going into the
- 24 proposed rule, help to alleviate some of those concerns
- 25 about that pricing being an artificial inflation. And I

- 1 hear what you're saying. And after I read that comment
- 2 I was, like, oh, this is exactly what we're talking
- 3 about, I think.
- And along those same lines, the way that we
- 5 calculate the natural gas index zone price, we have a
- 6 similar percentage deduction that we apply to those
- 7 published index prices. That's supposed to account for
- 8 transportation and other kind of things like that. So,
- 9 this would be more in line with the way that one's
- 10 already done. I think it would capture a lot of what
- 11 the concerns are with that price. What do you guys
- 12 think about that?
- 13 CHAIRMAN WALLER: As a member of the royalty
- 14 policy committee from the last administration, that was
- 15 the comments that we had representing all tribal
- 16 entities. What it was is that if that price of that
- 17 transportation is already taken out, then we've already
- 18 lost some of the royalty amount. Also on the shrink
- 19 loss because as a trustee, even in a spill, you have to
- 20 calculate what they've had because they are going to pay
- 21 royalty on it. You're going to pay us coming, you're
- 22 going to pay us going. And in that case there, that was
- one of the comments that we had representing the
- 24 Minerals Council. And the other tribes they identify,
- 25 especially when you get into the gas, on the liquid

- 1 element, but on the actual natural gas, you are going to
- 2 pay royalty when you start using it as a booster. In
- 3 other words, if it's helping get your product down the
- 4 line, you cannot start scraping it off the top until
- 5 you've actually paid the royalty to the owner. And I
- 6 think that's the concept that I have as a Chairman is
- 7 that we're the owners of it. This isn't a pardon deal.
- 8 You didn't get invited here. But your element's a lot
- 9 different than anywhere else in the lower 48. And
- 10 that's the case I see is that that has to be somehow
- 11 logistical element there.
- 12 MR. SUDAR: There's movement. I mean, there's
- 13 literal movement that has to occur and somebody's paying
- 14 that; right? So, you want these reflected in the price.
- 15 And I think one of the reasons why NYMEX was selected in
- 16 this is because of its transparency; right? For
- 17 example, you guys got to just take whatever that refiner
- 18 is telling you their price is. You don't know what all
- 19 is going into that. And there's opportunity there for
- 20 something to potentially be included that you don't know
- 21 about; right? Because it's just what they are putting
- 22 on their website, what Coffeyville is putting on their
- 23 website or whatever it is. So, by using the NYMEX
- 24 price, it's traded by thousands and thousands of people
- 25 a day with competing economic interests, which are going

- 1 to make sure that that price is reflective of what the
- 2 market really wants to bear. And So, the idea was to
- 3 use NYMEX because of its transparency. Anybody can find
- 4 it at any time. It's on the NYMEX website any day of
- 5 the week. You can always be sure that it's -- you know,
- 6 it's based on those kind of normal marketing factors.
- And So, if we use the NYMEX as a base and then
- 8 some sort of percentage adjustment of itself, then
- 9 you've eliminated a lot of black box pricing that you
- 10 don't want; right? So, maybe that could be something we
- 11 could put in a potential tweak to the regulation.
- MR. MOUTON: Yeah. Absolutely. Chairman, the
- 13 point was is that when you have three major purchasers
- 14 and the price is based on what they are paying you, and
- 15 they set that price and it's only based on what's going
- on in Osage County, you have the purchaser -- you have
- 17 the buyer setting the price in a very small market. And
- 18 by going to NYMEX you have a very large market and it's
- 19 a more accurate price for what more people are paying.
- 20 When you have a purchaser setting the price in a small
- 21 market, you have the potential for them to pay you
- 22 whatever they want.
- MR. SUDAR: Well, even on top of that, Mitch,
- 24 we could even draft into the regulation that every year,
- 25 for example, right, we look at what would have been the

- 1 highest posted price because we can get Coffeyville's,
- 2 we can get, you know, all those different ones. We look
- 3 at their price compared to NYMEX and see what that
- 4 dollar difference is, and maybe adjust that percentage
- 5 differential each year as required So, that it's not
- 6 just what it was in 2023, but it's what it was in 2024.
- 7 It's what it will be in 2025 and down the road. And I
- 8 think language can be put in the proposed rule to
- 9 reflect that as well. And then it's dynamic and it's
- 10 changing. It's not locked into whatever it was at that
- 11 time.
- MR. SIMPSON: And then for transparency
- 13 purposes ONRR can publish that price after the
- 14 deduction. On their website, just as they now publish
- 15 the major portion prices for the rest of Indian Country.
- 16 MR. REVARD: Chairman, I have a comment. Paul
- 17 Revard again. One thing to keep in mind is that the
- 18 producer, our producers, they fight to get the highest
- 19 price they can possibly get. They have got a bigger
- 20 reason to do So, than the royalty owner. On a typical
- 21 lease of, say, 3/16 royalty, the producer has 81 and
- 22 quarter percent of the net revenue. So, they have
- 23 almost three times the incentive to get the highest
- 24 price they could possibly get. I assume that they are
- 25 seeking that highest price.

- 1 It's always been, in my experience, that if we
- 2 accomplish publish on a daily basis the price of oil,
- 3 the highest posted price, and your purchaser is not
- 4 paying the highest posted price and another purchaser
- 5 did that given day, well, the producer needs to make up
- 6 that difference between the guy that paid the highest
- 7 posted versus his guy who paid a quarter less per
- 8 barrel. But here's what that created in 1983, 4 and 5,
- 9 that I remember, is that you were changing purchasers
- 10 every week. Like, oh my god, Suenoco paying \$22.75 and
- 11 you pick up the Tulsa World every morning to see what it
- 12 is. And it's like dang, Phillips is paying this much.
- 13 And I'm going to have to pay the difference to the Tribe
- 14 for that extra quarter. It's paperwork for one thing
- 15 that's just tremendous. So, you're just changing
- 16 purchasers back and forth. That involves division
- orders, personnel, just a tremendous nightmare
- 18 paperwork-wise to change purchasers every time you turn
- 19 around. But for somebody in one area of the country to
- 20 be able to sell their oil to a certain purchaser at
- 21 NYMEX price, their cost to go pick up a barrel of oil in
- 22 one area is different than another area. Could be
- 23 weather conditions, mountainous conditions, terrain. It
- 24 could be labor market that may be good in one area.
- 25 Could be fuel costs.

- I'll give you an example of somebody who I
- 2 talked to recently just changed purchaser for this
- 3 reason. They don't produce -- these -- here again, we
- 4 are unique. And our people that produce in our mineral
- 5 estate are small producers. And this is how small.
- 6 They need -- they need to sell some oil every month.
- 7 They got bills to pay. They got to pay their electric
- 8 bill. They got to pay their pumper or the pumper's not
- 9 going to keep those wells going. Well, some of these
- 10 operations don't sell a tank of oil every month. So,
- 11 some -- So, what they'll do, if they get close to a
- 12 bobtail, and I think by state law the Department of
- 13 Transportation limits how many barrels you can carry,
- 14 depending on the size and weight of your truck. But we
- are talking 60 to 80 barrels, typically about 65 barrels
- 16 for a bobtail versus a transport that will haul out, you
- 17 know, 160 barrels, 180 maximum. Well, not all of your
- 18 purchasers can justify sending out a bobtail. You got a
- 19 truck driver going to the same spot to go pick up a tank
- 20 of oil that his bobtail can only hold X amount of
- 21 barrels, and they are making a certain amount of profit
- on each barrel, versus sending out a transportation
- 23 where I could send the same truck driver to go pick up a
- 24 full tank verses a half a tank. So, there's not all --
- 25 most of our purchasers don't have bobtails because it's

- 1 not economical for them. One company does So, everybody
- 2 that's got small production that needs to sell that
- 3 short load, is what we call it, has to go to that one
- 4 purchaser. But we have a market in Osage County that we
- 5 have some competition. And it would be nice to have
- 6 more. But we have some competition among the
- 7 purchasers. If one was So, far out of whack than the
- 8 other, everybody would switch to the one that's paying
- 9 the most. So, that's kind of built in natural. The
- 10 producers want every bit of oil -- price for their oil
- 11 they could possibly get. And just because somebody in
- 12 Kentucky is getting a different price is really not an
- option for us because we can only get fair market price
- 14 for our area. Fair market price. So, I don't know how
- 15 to reconcile. For to you compensate this 5 percent,
- 16 well it's not really 5 percent. I mean, that's close
- 17 probably. But one month it will be one, other month it
- 18 will be another. Just seems like a lot of paperwork to
- 19 try to keep up. It won't always be 5 percent. You need
- 20 to change that percentage every month.
- MR. SUDAR: You're absolutely right. And the
- 22 variability in all of the -- of the, you know, path to
- 23 market, if you will, is exactly why I think the best
- 24 thing to do would be to use the posting prices of those
- 25 three most commonly used refineries that service Osage

- 1 County currently, use their posted prices. And
- 2 identify, okay, their prices are, you know, X percent
- 3 less than NYMEX, which is not that far away from this
- 4 part of the state. I mean, that price is derived in
- 5 Cushing, Oklahoma. It's not somewhere else. So, as far
- 6 as the cost of transporting, it's really -- those
- 7 refiners could buy their barrels from Cushing; right?
- 8 And they are not doing it. They are buying it from
- 9 Osage County. And So, their difference in cost between
- 10 buying them in Cushing and buying them here in Osage
- 11 County is their burden of coming to pick it up or
- 12 whatever it may be.
- So, that's why I'm thinking if we can use the
- 14 prices that they're publishing, compare to a NYMEX, then
- 15 you've got a good adjustment to make against the NYMEX
- 16 that really is reflective of the Osage County prices.
- MR. REVARD: I'll tell you what's reflective
- 18 of the Osage County prices, it's the five counties that
- 19 adjoin us. It's Pawnee County. It's Chautauqua County
- 20 to the north. It's Kay County. It's Tulsa County.
- 21 That's the area that we have to be competing with. We
- 22 are in competition with capital dollars. And for
- 23 somebody to spend their dollars, we want them to spend
- 24 them in our back yard.
- 25 MS. SIMPSON: And for all of the Indian oil

- 1 that is coming out of those counties, the royalty rate
- 2 that's being -- that ONRR uses for it is NYMEX with no
- 3 adjustment, without the adjustment that Robert's talking
- 4 about. They are using NYMEX.
- 5 MR. REVARD: What percentage of oil is Indian
- 6 oil?
- 7 MR. SIMPSON: In Oklahoma?
- 8 MR. REVARD: Let's just talk about us. I want
- 9 to talk keep talking about us. The other five counties
- 10 that surround us, two in Kansas and three outside of
- 11 Kansas in Oklahoma --
- MR. MOUTON: You don't count Payne County
- 13 because that's where Cushing is. It's just on the other
- 14 side of Pawnee.
- MR. REVARD: Close enough. We are talking
- 16 fair market. And what percentage of BLM or BIA oil does
- 17 these other areas make up, the percentage? We are 100
- 18 percent here.
- MR. SUDAR: Right. I'm sure. And maybe the
- 20 PET could weigh in. But I would say the majority of oil
- 21 produced in Oklahoma is on Indian land somewhere and
- it's using a NYMEX-based price for their royalty
- 23 calculation.
- MR. REVARD: I disagree with that.
- MS. KOKINOS: But also, the issue with highest

- 1 posted price isn't necessarily that the producers aren't
- 2 doing what they can to get the highest price. Obviously
- 3 they want to make the most money. You want to get the
- 4 highest royalties. The issue is that because it is So,
- 5 purchaser centric they can manipulate it. The
- 6 purchasers can manipulate the pricing and So, that hurts
- 7 the Tribe and it hurts --
- 8 MR. REVARD: Are there federal rules and laws
- 9 for collusion and that kind of thing? And to Rollie's
- 10 point, Mr. Wilson's point, what might be good for our
- 11 headright owners in the short-term could be really
- damaging in the long-term. We want this to be friendly
- 13 place. We are in competition with the other counties
- 14 surrounding us. We want to be competitive. And at the
- same time we want the highest price and we want a good
- 16 fair market price.
- 17 MR. SUDAR: I absolutely understand that and I
- 18 hear what Rollie was saying. He said it's an artificial
- 19 inflation with NYMEX.
- MR. REVARD: It is.
- MR. SUDAR: And that's why I think, you know,
- 22 a solution could be an adjustment to that price, but one
- that's based on transparent data that anybody can look
- 24 at and anybody can find that wants to check it, as
- opposed to something that we don't know why one of the

- 1 refineries changes their price to whatever it is because
- 2 they don't publish that information out to the public.
- 3 It could be that they want to take giant company golf
- 4 trip somewhere and they are going to charge you more
- 5 that month. We don't know that. But if they were doing
- 6 that, we don't want that to be part of your guys'
- 7 royalty.
- 8 MR. REVARD: So, you are going to put in place
- 9 a 5 percent --
- 10 MR. SUDAR: Reduction to NYMEX.
- 11 MR. REVARD: Okay. How often are you going to
- 12 adjust that? Are you going to adjust that every month?
- 13 It may be 4.75 one month, it may be 5 and a quarter the
- 14 next month.
- MR. SUDAR: So, we could. But what I
- 16 recommended was doing it once a year. But I mean,
- 17 theoretically you could do it more often. You know,
- 18 that's part of this whole consultation, is let's talk
- 19 what's reasonable.
- MR. REVARD: Just logistically wise, I
- 21 think -- I think overall, even though we might be able
- 22 to get a nickel here or there, I think overall, the
- 23 implementation of that proposal that you just laid out,
- 24 I think, is detrimental to us in the long run. It's
- 25 just -- it's just more burdensome for us. It's more

- 1 burdensome for you all to keep track of this and adjust
- 2 that rate. I would say you need to do it at least once
- 3 a month. It's just a nightmare. And it's just one more
- 4 thing that it's doing to us that is harmful.
- I think it would be harmful, you're trying to
- 6 get us to -- you're thinking we might be taken advantage
- 7 of for a nickel here or a nickel there. But we're just
- 8 getting what the going rate is on the other five
- 9 counties around us. If they lie and gotten together and
- 10 set the price, I'm sure that's happened to some degree,
- 11 even if it's not spoken or written, I bet it's
- 12 understood. It's just odd to me that back in the
- 13 mid-80's when we were doing this dime here and a dime
- 14 there and everybody's switching purchasers, it sure was
- odd that they were all that close to each other's price.
- 16 I was like, well, it's your turn this month. It's my
- 17 turn next month. I don't know how they did that
- 18 legally. But it's manipulative, I'm sure. But I've got
- 19 a feeling that our producers are trying to get the
- 20 highest price they could possibly get. And if you could
- 21 help them do that, well then I think that would be
- 22 great.
- MR. SUDAR: I absolutely agree that they are
- 24 trying to get the highest price possible. And to be
- 25 totally honest, if NYMEX becomes the basis of the

- 1 royalty calculation, then it's more pressure on those
- 2 refineries to make sure that their prices are closer to
- 3 NYMEX because they've got something that they can
- 4 compare it against every single month now; right? So,
- 5 yeah, I think it actually could help increase or ensure
- 6 that that's a price that you're getting as a producer
- 7 that's closer to NYMEX.
- 8 MR. REVARD: Well, I just think it's going to
- 9 be just one more reason not to produce in Osage County
- 10 because it's just too burdensome.
- 11 CHAIRMAN WALLER: Chairman, I want to go right
- 12 back to what you're looking at. Will ONRR be also
- 13 looking at this barrel once we have adjusted or
- 14 nonadjusted to NYMEX? Do you follow it all the way to
- 15 the refinery to see what the purchase amount was there?
- MR. SUDAR: So, if we do what I was talking
- 17 about, we would continue to look at the purchaser price
- 18 that they are publishing for their barrels. So, we
- 19 would look at what they are still charge, you know, on
- 20 their websites that they post every day and do that
- 21 comparison, yeah. And that's part of what was I was
- 22 saying we could use to make adjustments to that, to that
- 23 deduction.
- MR. SIMPSON: And remember that as we were
- 25 saying, ONRR already does the same kind of work all

- 1 across Indian Country and all across the federal land.
- 2 So, it is no burden on ONRR and they know what they are
- 3 doing with this.
- 4 MR. REDCORN: Talee Redcorn. I think we've
- 5 got more guys in the field in Indian Country than the
- 6 rest of Oklahoma through the BLM. I don't think we have
- 7 got very many BLM Indian field people. So, I don't
- 8 think we can make that comparison. We've got a lot more
- 9 activity than Indian Country in Oklahoma. So, I mean,
- 10 they are stuck with what they go to do. And God bless
- 11 them. But I think we are still fighting for -- as
- 12 Mr. Revard's saying, we want something that's
- 13 competitive right next door or we are going to get
- 14 overlooked. About 40 or more percent of our producers
- 15 are local people and they are driving hard to find that
- 16 dollar.
- MR. SUDAR: I would say, going back to what
- 18 Mr. Revard was saying, like, if I'm coming in and I want
- 19 to invest in Osage County; right? And I want to buy
- 20 that 28-well lease, or three lease set that we were
- 21 talking about earlier. If I know my royalty is tied to
- 22 NYMEX, then that's transparent, it's clear. And I can
- 23 hedge against it. And I can make all sorts of financial
- 24 business planning for it. If my price for royalties is
- 25 tied to a refinery that is its own private entity that I

- 1 can't negotiate with basically, then I'm more interested
- 2 in investing in something that has a transparent price
- 3 for the royalty calculation because it's a clear, easy
- 4 thing that I know and that I can plan and hedge for.
- 5 CHAIRMAN WALLER: And that is Chairman Waller.
- 6 Your division order will be reflecting that. That's how
- 7 the sale is made anyway. So, we also have a good
- 8 feeling about that, if that's the case.
- 9 My other thought is that you're already going
- 10 to have to do the calculation on whether it's a 3/16 a
- 11 barrel or 20 percent. And I do see the element there.
- 12 But it still comes down to what you got per barrel.
- 13 Just personally I think that the Council's already put
- 14 out too. There probably won't be any of those unless
- 15 they are grandfathered in the on those lower of the
- 16 royalty in which we get. I don't think I want to hand
- 17 over that option to the future for the children. I
- 18 think it just -- it has to be very basic. I do like the
- 19 template though of a division order. Because last time
- 20 I looked at the contract for the Emirates that I have in
- 21 my briefcase, it's broke down to the millimeter of the
- 22 pricing. And they know everything. They know how much
- 23 they got. They know how much they were taking from
- 24 them. And then they also know what the refinery has.
- 25 MR. REVARD: I have another real life

- 1 scenario. And that is the proximity in the grow
- 2 conditions of our mineral estate is such that here's a
- 3 scenario. Just we have refineries in Tulsa, Oklahoma
- 4 right on the Osage County line. And we have a refinery
- 5 that was Sunray DX that's now Holly Frontier. So, for
- 6 them to want the buy barrels just north of downtown
- 7 Tulsa in Osage County, it's one thing for them to send
- 8 the truck up there and bring it into their refinery
- 9 right at their back door.
- But then here's another scenario. If you're
- in Pawhuska, Oklahoma you got a well at, say, 27 N 9 E,
- 12 maybe around Section 16. You leave Pawhuska going
- 13 north, turns into a gravel road right away. And you
- 14 look off to your northeast and there it is. You can see
- 15 some wells down in there. But to get to those wells,
- 16 you go straight north almost to the Kansas line. And
- 17 about the place you get to Cheque and Burnam Cowboy
- 18 Bunkhouse, then you'll be at a peak like a peninsula,
- 19 then you're coming back down. When you leave Pawhuska,
- 20 within five minutes, you're closer to that well than you
- 21 are half hour later. And then you come all the way up
- there and all the way back down and then you finally get
- 23 to that tank where that oil is. Well, in salt gravel
- 24 road 40 miles. I'm familiar with that area. And you
- 25 got to watch out for Buffalo too on the road at night.

- 1 But to go pick up that barrel of oil is a lot different
- 2 than Holly trying to cherry pick one out the back door.
- 3 So, how does --
- 4 MR. SUDAR: So, let me ask you a question
- 5 about the situation you just described. Do they charge
- 6 you a different rate to pick that barrel up off the
- 7 gravel road versus the one that's closer to the Holly
- 8 Frontier?
- 9 MR. REVARD: Yes.
- 10 MR. SUDAR: Okay. Where is that rate posted?
- 11 MR. REVARD: I don't know that it is. It's
- 12 just something that you work out. When you're entering
- 13 into an agreement with your purchaser, usually the
- 14 agreement is the division order that Chairman Waller
- 15 just mentioned. So, that's a document that you
- 16 negotiate a price with.
- 17 MR. SUDAR: Yes. That's exactly right.
- 18 That's what we want to reflect in this price is those
- 19 kind of negotiated things. So, if there's other
- 20 details, there's other transportation agreements that
- 21 occur in the county that we could include into some
- 22 deduction on NYMEX, that's more reflective of those
- 23 situations, that's the data that we can use. Like, see
- 24 what I'm saying, we do that every month already. For a
- lot of us in Indian Country, we are looking at all the

- 1 transportation and costs that were reported to ONRR. My
- 2 team does this monthly. And we can do it here too if we
- 3 have that -- if we have that information, or if there's
- 4 some representative value that you think it's, you
- 5 know -- when I -- when I have the dirt road properties,
- 6 it's always an extra 3 percent or it's always an extra
- 7 six bucks, or whatever. Well, we can build that in to
- 8 this calculation. I absolutely believe that.
- 9 MR. REVARD: Well, right now fair market would
- 10 be in the scenario that Chairman mentioned earlier.
- 11 Coffeyville might pay one price if Conoco Phillips would
- 12 pay higher price and consistently doing that, they are
- 13 changing purchasers. They are going to the one that's
- 14 paying the higher consistently.
- One guy halfway up that gravel road I'm
- 16 talking about might be getting one price. If that truck
- driver has to go all the way around and back down to
- 18 there, he may get a different price.
- 19 And here's another scenario. When these
- 20 producers negotiate these prices with the purchaser, who
- 21 is looking at the best interest of the owner's well,
- 22 because they've got three times the vested interest to
- 23 get this higher price than the royalty owners or
- 24 headright owners. So, they want and fight for the
- 25 highest price they can possibly get.

- So, here's what affects the price of oil that
- 2 a producer gets, is the volume. It's one thing for a
- 3 producer who has got a lease that he sells one tank a
- 4 month versus somebody that sells 30 tanks a month, one
- 5 of our bigger producers. That guy is going to have more
- 6 negotiating power because of his volume of barrels. How
- 7 does NYMEX take that into consideration, a two barrel a
- 8 day lease versus 150 a day lease?
- 9 MR. SUDAR: Let me ask you. In that situation
- 10 that you were describing, where I got to take a dirt
- 11 road to a more remote lease to empty a tank. Royalties
- 12 are still calculated based on the highest posted price
- 13 that month; correct? Whether that guy got them or not;
- 14 right? Wouldn't you rather the royalties be calculated
- on something that was transparent?
- 16 MR. REVARD: Not if our producers have to pay
- 17 more for royalty barrels than they get for their own
- 18 barrels. Because in the short term, like our counsel
- 19 mentioned, it would be good for our headright owners in
- 20 the short term. But in the long term, they will be
- 21 gone. We won't have those producers. They will go
- 22 somewhere else.
- MR. SUDAR: It would seem to me that, you
- 24 know, we keep saying that the producers are going to
- 25 be -- they are looking for the most. Of course they are

- 1 looking for the most. But because the shareholders'
- interest is smaller, they're -- percentage-wise they're
- 3 impacted way greater than the producer.
- 4 CHIEF STANDING BEAR: Three times as much.
- 5 MR. SUDAR: Right. Monetarily it's not as
- 6 much, but percentage it's way more than they are
- 7 impacted.
- 8 MS. KOKINOS: But also what Robert is
- 9 proposing is an adjustment that would help account for
- 10 those differences that those operators would be
- 11 experiencing. So, it would be to insure that NYMEX is
- 12 being adjusted So, it does account for the unique Osage
- 13 County factors that impact throes operators.
- 14 MR. SUDAR: Right. We are talking about
- 15 compensation between the highest posted prices, arguably
- 16 competition between three refineries; right? NYMEX is
- 17 competition between thousands and thousands of oil
- 18 traders for similar crude. And if we can adjust the
- 19 NYMEX price to make it more reflective of what comes out
- of Osage County, I think that's a better market price.
- 21 MR. REVARD: Our market price is really what
- 22 we need to consider is competition. Councilman Redcorn
- 23 just said it. He acknowledged that competition, we are
- 24 competing for a producer with a certain limited amount
- of capital to spend their capital dollars on mineral

- 1 estate versus next door. So, if the guy next door is on
- 2 fee land, not Indian land, and they could drill there or
- 3 they could drill on us and have to deal with all this
- 4 other stuff, they are going to -- they are going to stay
- 5 over there and not come over to our side of the fence.
- 6 And that's the point I'm making.

Tribal Meeting

- 7 This is really -- this is really over my head.
- 8 I'm not an expert in this market. And So, I'm talking a
- 9 lot, but I'm familiar with it. And So, I'm just
- 10 throwing out some things. I'm not in the position in
- 11 having the knowledge to debate this. But it sounds like
- 12 I am but I'm not because I don't know that much about
- 13 the subject to be talking as a much as I'm talking. But
- 14 I do know Councilman Redcorn came in late today. And
- one thing in particular he does want to talk about is
- 16 royalty. And I think maybe we could move on. This
- isn't my meeting. But I would like to at least maybe
- 18 transition to something that I do know Councilman
- 19 Redcorn wanted to talk about. And it's the Mineral
- 20 Council's ability to negotiate royalty. And with that,
- 21 I would like to see if Chairman Waller might want to --
- MR. STREATER: Certainly Paul. When Talee
- 23 comes back in or do you want to take a stab at it
- 24 Chairman?
- 25 CHAIRMAN WALLER: I understand what Councilman

- 1 Redcorn's going to bring you. But your effort there,
- 2 that division order is going to take care of all of
- 3 this. Even when they are talking about the royalty
- 4 itself. That is already prescribed in the producer who
- 5 signed that lease. And I think that reflection is going
- 6 to be -- that's exactly the baseline. As far as this
- 7 other one, when I worked for Bureau of Indian Affairs,
- 8 that's what we went and looked at. At that time it was
- 9 a little more wild west about you literally went and saw
- 10 who was going to pay you the most. Remember, we used to
- 11 have it all through the pipelines. Both pipeline. But
- 12 they figured out that it was cheaper for the trucks and
- 13 now it's come back to haunt them because of the cost of
- 14 diesel, the truck, the effort, and the mileage eat them
- 15 up. And that's what I'm thinking.
- But let's just wait on Talee, Councilman, and
- 17 see what Mr. Redcorn says on that. But my thought is
- 18 that there's no problem out there that really is
- 19 impeding us, other than this producer has to take this
- 20 amount. You and I both know even at -- when I sit at
- 21 the table next to Pat Noah for Phillips Petroleum. He's
- 22 number three in line. I think he's two in line now.
- 23 And we had the same discussion. So, I want you all to
- 24 feel good about yourselves. Every once in a while when
- 25 you get home, you're thinking, oh, by god, you know, I

- 1 beat a dead horse today. Don't worry about that. We
- 2 all do. But he ain't getting up. So, you know we are
- 3 going to have to get another horse. That's what I think
- 4 we need to do.
- 5 MR. REVARD: While we are waiting on
- 6 councilman to come back, can we talk with the gas
- 7 royalty?
- 8 CHAIRMAN WALLER: I think Talee.
- 9 MR. REVARD: That's another thing about gas is
- 10 that we have a captured market for gas. We have pipe in
- 11 the ground, physical pipe, and usually our producers
- only have one option to sell their gas. It's to whoever
- 13 has got the line closest to them. The line's five miles
- 14 from there, the next competition, that's too far to
- 15 transport natural gas in the volume that we have in our
- 16 typical gas wells. So, we have -- there's a captured
- 17 market where our gas purchasers pretty much dictate the
- 18 price of our natural gas. What is your all's thought
- 19 about royalty in NYMEX for natural gas?
- MR. SUDAR: So, for natural gas, the proposed
- 21 rule references what we call Index Zone One, which is
- 22 the State of Oklahoma is broken up into three zones.
- 23 And those three zones are along county lines. I have a
- 24 map I could bring up later. But suffice it to say Zone
- 25 One is kind of the northern east-ish part of Oklahoma.

- 1 Zone Two is lower, and Zone Three is over by the
- 2 panhandle; right? Zone One actually surrounds Osage
- 3 County currently. So, all the counties around Osage are
- 4 in what we would call Index Zone One and Index Zone One
- 5 and the other index zones, they use multiple natural gas
- 6 pricing index points from around the State of Oklahoma,
- 7 and the average them together, and they apply a 10
- 8 percent reduction to that price. And then that's the
- 9 price that royalties are calculated on. Those index
- 10 points are defined in the Federal Register. They are
- 11 from two different competing publications. One is
- 12 Platts inside first of month publication, and the other
- one is from Natural Gas Intelligence daily the
- 14 publication. They use the first of month prices in
- 15 those calculations. And then those get calculated by my
- 16 team every month. And we publish those on to the
- 17 website for anybody to use that needs to calculate the
- 18 royalties based on that.
- So, it uses -- if I recall, Zone One uses four
- 20 different index points actually in and around this area
- 21 because they are -- I mean, there's a lot of natural gas
- 22 infrastructure in the State of Oklahoma. And you were
- 23 talking about captive pipeline. You've got one pipeline
- 24 that you're going to get on and it's going to take to
- 25 wherever. It's probably going to go to one of those

- 1 index points because that's an accumulation point to get
- 2 to greater markets or wherever it needs to go thereon
- 3 afterwards.
- 4 So, that's the current proposal, what it
- 5 recommends. It would mirror -- it would mirror the
- 6 counties in and around immediately around Osage County.
- 7 MR. REVARD: What if our purchaser doesn't
- 8 want to pay that price and they don't offer that price?
- 9 They say, this is what we will pay, we'll pay this much,
- 10 it's based on volume. If you have 30 MCF that day you
- 11 might get one price. If you've got 150 MCF a day, you
- 12 get a different percentage of the resale.
- MR. SUDAR: So, what would happen right now if
- 14 an operator for oil doesn't want to pay the highest
- posted price, what would happen to them then? I don't.
- 16 I'm genuinely asking. Like, if an operator was trying
- 17 to pay their oil royalties and they don't want to pay
- 18 the highest posted price because they didn't get that
- 19 price, what would happen to them? They would have some
- 20 sort of penalty or something?
- MR. REVARD: Yeah. There used to be -- Bureau
- 22 of Indian Affairs used to send out a statement.
- MR. SUDAR: So, that would probably be a very
- 24 similar situation. If they didn't want to pay the
- 25 natural gas price, then they would probably get some

- 1 sort of penalty.
- 2 MR. REVARD: No. No. The producer would not
- 3 sell it. The producer would not sell their gas. If the
- 4 producer --
- 5 MR. SUDAR: Are they declaring it?
- 6 MR. REVARD: If a producer had to pay more
- 7 money than they receive for the gas, they would guit
- 8 selling their gas. They wouldn't get it. They would
- 9 just not produce it. They would shut it in. They would
- 10 go somewhere. They would go next door to Pawnee County,
- 11 Kay County.
- MR. Sudar: So, the price that that producer
- is getting in a captive gas system --
- MR. REVARD: Just whatever you can get.
- MR. SUDAR: Right. And that's going through a
- 16 pipe; right? This isn't a truck. This is going into a
- 17 pipe. It's going into a gathering system, which is then
- 18 getting into some sort of larger main line or something
- 19 like that. You've got fractions of a penny that are
- 20 being taken by each person along the way; right?
- 21 Because I own this pipe. I'm going to charge you a
- 22 penny. I own this pipe. Next pipe I'm going to charge
- 23 two more cents or whatever it is. The index zone price
- 24 right now, I think for last month, was \$4.51 for the
- 25 natural gas. I would, you know, bets probably not the

- 1 house, but a good chunk of money that they are getting
- 2 something north of a few dollars still. So, if they are
- 3 paying that royalty rate based on \$4.51 gas, they still
- 4 have plenty of other value in the other 70 -- I think
- 5 you said earlier it was like 76 percent of ownership.
- 6 MR. REVARD: I'm just saying that the producer
- 7 is not going to pay more for the royalty MCS than they
- 8 do -- than they receive from the purchaser. It's a
- 9 captured market. All they are going to get is what the
- 10 purchaser's willing to pay. And if that's not
- 11 acceptable to the purchaser to accept that, then they
- 12 just won't produce --
- MR. SUDAR: I never have --
- MR. REVARD: I would like to yield to
- 15 Councilman Redcorn. He's back. And So, he had -- he
- 16 would like visit with you about the ability and
- 17 flexibility of the Mineral Council having some
- 18 flexibility on setting our own royalty rates. And with
- 19 that, I'll yield back to Councilman Redcorn.
- MR. REDCORN: Thank you, Councilman Revard.
- 21 Just coming in this afternoon. I apologize again. But
- 22 I talked to our attorney and wanted to address this one
- 23 specific issue. Something I'm very heavily involved in
- 24 for the last few years, and that's enhanced recovery
- 25 using different methods of technologies to try to get

- 1 additional oil out of the ground. I have told -- we
- 2 have -- I told our attorney we have one referendum vote
- 3 in the history of the Osage to my knowledge. In 1949
- 4 the whole tribe, by vote, lowered your royalties to 1/8.
- 5 With that became a big surge in water flood activity.
- So, if you look in the 20's you see a peak of
- our primary production. And '49, in that time period,
- 8 we see another peak of oil production. Is that the
- 9 right move or not? I don't know. I think it is. But
- 10 we have to lean on what the -- all the Osages that voted
- 11 that day to lower it to 1/8. And I would like to
- 12 protect that for us. To look at different technologies,
- improved technologies, enhanced technologies to get
- 14 additional oil out of the ground. I think we are headed
- 15 for another peak. But if you don't give us that
- 16 leverage, you're going to kill it. We will not see a
- 17 big peak.
- 18 We've had some engineering studies done
- 19 showing substantial amount of recovery using CO2. We've
- 20 had communications with the University of Kansas, the
- 21 TORP, Tertiary Oil Recovery Program, up there. We've
- 22 had communications with the University of Tulsa. Some
- 23 of these others talking about potential of enhanced oil
- 24 recovery in the Osage.
- So, that's my request to the United States to

- 1 the Bureau of Indian Affairs, to whomever is going to
- 2 make these rules and we have to live by. Please give us
- 3 that ability to seek out that additional, that improved
- 4 technology, that enhanced technology So, we can develop
- 5 our resources and try to hit our next peak, which I
- 6 think will happen if we have that ability.
- 7 MR. STREATER: Well, you know the proposed
- 8 rule, and the current rule as written, has the same
- 9 royalty rate. So, what are -- what's the proposal? Get
- 10 the Minerals Council flexibility to go under that floor?
- MR. REDCORN: What is the floor, sir?
- MS. KOKINOS: 16 and 2/3. Under your current
- 13 regs as well as the proposed rule, the floor is 16 and
- 14 2/3. But under the proposed rule, you can negotiate a
- 15 lower royalty rate based on various factors. You would
- 16 just have to present it to the BIA. And as long as they
- 17 thought it was still in the best interest of the Tribe
- 18 to take that lower royalty rate, it would be approved.
- MR. REVARD: So, under the 16 percent.
- MS. KOKINOS: If you wanted to accept less
- 21 than 16 and 2/3 royalty because of a deal or some other
- 22 negotiation that you have, and you could provide that
- 23 information to the BIA to consider, they could approve
- 24 that and you could do that.
- MR. STREATER: And it's very possible the

- 1 situation as you were talking, a good factor would be,
- 2 you know, you had this enhanced recovery. And to get
- 3 them in. I think that would be a very good cornerstone
- 4 of making that request.
- 5 MS. KOKINOS: Yeah. Then you just submit the
- 6 request with a resolution and the BIA can approve it.
- 7 MR. REDCORN: What would happen if the BIA
- 8 doesn't see the value that we're presenting?
- 9 MS. KOKINOS: Ultimately if you were to submit
- 10 the request and the BIA were to decline the request, it
- 11 would be subject to appeal. You could appeal it.
- 12 MR. REDCORN: Okay. To me, we've had a
- 13 referendum vote. The only one I know of. And the
- 14 Osages chose 1/8. So, it gives us the ability to --
- 15 that was strictly on water-flooding issues.
- So, if we have that ability, I just want to
- 17 make this comment here. I want that ability to we
- 18 decide the values as the Osages as a sovereign entity.
- 19 Not we have to convince the United States that it's a
- 20 good deal.
- You know, we talked the last time, I'm
- thinking maybe what's good for the Osages might not be
- 23 good for all the United States. We are producing a lot
- 24 of oil in Osage. And you're not only looking out for
- us, you're looking out for our neighbors too.

- 1 MS. KOKINOS: No. Not in this case. In this
- 2 case these regs are specific to Osage. And as the
- 3 trustee, we have an obligation to make sure that you're
- 4 getting what you're owed both in royalty and in
- 5 settlement value. The royalty rate floor is to make
- 6 sure that you're getting a good royalty rate.
- 7 MR. REDCORN: Just like some of the other
- 8 things we are talking about, we could lock out a
- 9 tremendous amount of recovery. We are predicting 93
- 10 million barrels of CO2. That's \$10 billion.
- 11 MR. STREATER: In the current regulations as
- do the proposed regulations gives you that option with a
- 13 resolution to --
- 14 MS. KOKINOS: To seek a lower rate. If the
- 15 Minerals Council were to determine --
- MR. REDCORN: What if you don't agree with it?
- 17 The United States doesn't agree?
- 18 MS. KOKINOS: As long as there's a rational
- 19 reasoned basis for the support, I don't know why there
- 20 wouldn't be agreement, unless it was hugely detrimental.
- 21 But what you're doing is entering into agreements where
- 22 you're getting new investment into the mineral estate.
- 23 And you can show that the reason for that reduced rate
- 24 is to attract investments, to get someone to come in.
- 25 And there's going to be a major return on that. How

- 1 would there be a "no"?
- 2 MR. REDCORN: Well, I'm talking to a company
- 3 and I say, we can guarantee you 16 and something. We'll
- 4 have to wait until we can get you the 1/8. That's --
- 5 we're looking for opportunity continually, but if we
- 6 don't have that ability --
- 7 MR. STREATER: A resolution could be two
- 8 weeks.
- 9 MS. KOKINOS: But you also don't have to do it
- 10 by operator or by investor. If the Minerals Council
- 11 wanted to do a blanket resolution, like you have a
- 12 blanket resolution now that sets the royalty at 20
- 13 percent. If you knew that you were going to be offering
- 14 the same type of deal to a group of investors under the
- 15 same circumstances and you wanted to set that always at
- 16 a lower rate, you could do the same thing. Have blanket
- 17 resolution that's submitted for approval ahead of time
- 18 and then you would know exactly what you can give these
- 19 people when you negotiate if you wanted it to be solid
- 20 across the board.
- MR. REDCORN: We increased the royalty to 20
- 22 percent, but we had a whole different atmosphere then.
- 23 We had 80 to 90 leases applications a month. About 900
- 24 a year. We are down to three a year now. So, this
- 25 balancing act between us and the United States has

- 1 tremendously killed our opportunity in the Osage.
- 2 MR. STREATER: The 20 percent, that wasn't --
- 3 that wasn't set by us, it was set by the Minerals
- 4 Council.
- 5 MR. REDCORN: Yes. I was on the Minerals
- 6 Council.
- 7 MR. STREATER: We can certainly rescind that
- 8 as well if it's something you want.
- 9 MR. REDCORN: Like I said, we did it in a
- 10 whole different atmosphere. We went back to auctions.
- 11 We just -- we thought -- you know, and when our first
- 12 auction came, we cleared one and a half million dollars
- in bonuses. We can't do that any more. I mean, things
- 14 are just totally different today.
- MS. KOKINOS: If the 20 percent royalty rate
- 16 that was set by resolution as the required royalty for
- 17 leases is no longer what you want to, do. You want to
- 18 go back to the 16 and 2/3 that is the floor.
- MR. REDCORN: I'm asking, give us the ability
- 20 to set the royalty on our end. That we can look for
- 21 those opportunities.
- MS. KOKINOS: You can. There has to be a
- 23 floor in the regs. But that doesn't mean that you are
- 24 stuck at the floor or above it or below it.
- MR. REDCORN: For primary production I would

- 1 agree. If you want to go to the bottom, and we talked
- 2 about that at lunch. But, you know, we're talking maybe
- 3 more of a concession type of agreement when you start
- 4 throwing a lot of hardware capital on the ground. And
- 5 then that ability to go with the royalties we need to
- 6 keep this thing afloat.
- 7 MS. KOKINOS: And these regs will allow you to
- 8 do that.
- 9 MR. REDCORN: But you're telling me we can't
- 10 get that, we have to get an approve from the BIA.
- MS. KOKINOS: Right. Because the Mineral
- 12 Estate is held in trust. So, we just have the
- obligation to ensure the royalty rate is sufficient to
- 14 get you what you're owed.
- MR. REDCORN: I would like that ability in the
- 16 regulations.
- MR. SIMPSON: And remember that, you know,
- 18 what the BIA's looking at here is not the best interest
- 19 of the United States. It is not the best interest --
- 20 no, it's not. It's not the best interest of the rest of
- 21 Indian Country. It is the best interest of, as the
- 22 Chief put it earlier, of the Osage Nation, and of the
- 23 Osage headright owners. That's who it is.
- MR. REDCORN: I mean, you could --
- MR. SIMPSON: You can do a blanket resolution

- 1 that just covers it for those particular kinds of leases
- 2 that you want to do this.
- 3 MS. KOKINOS: But the highest royalty rate
- 4 also -- in our mind, it's not just that the highest
- 5 royalty rate is what is always in the best interest of
- 6 shareholders; right? If you're trying to attract new
- 7 investment, and a lower royalty rate is what gets you
- 8 there, that would be in the best interests of the Tribe
- 9 and the shareholders. So, there's no "lockout."
- 10 MR. REDCORN: Yeah. I want to address your
- 11 comment. What could be good for the Osage might not be
- 12 good for the Pawnee or joining tribes.
- 13 MR. SIMPSON: That's right.
- 14 MR. REDCORN: But you're looking out for all
- 15 of them. That's my questions.
- 16 MR. SIMPSON: No. Not on this. As you point
- 17 out.
- 18 MR. REDCORN: Or even the United States, I
- 19 hear from the federal government that they are trying to
- 20 shut down production. And that's not good for the
- 21 Osage. We had that discussion the last time.
- MR. SIMPSON: As you point out and as the
- 23 Chief pointed out, the United States owns the mineral
- 24 estate in trust for the Osage Nation. That means that
- 25 the Osage Nation and the shareholders are the

- 1 beneficiaries of that trust. Guard that trust. Our job
- 2 is to look out for the best long-term interest of our
- 3 beneficiaries of that trust. Not some other trust, not
- 4 the United State as a whole.
- 5 MR. REDCORN: You just said that you own it.
- 6 MR. SIMPSON: I did. And it's true.
- 7 MR. RED EAGLE: This is Councilman Red Eagle.
- 8 MR. REDCORN: We bought and paid for this
- 9 reservation.
- MR. RED EAGLE: I think what he's getting at,
- 11 from what I understand what he's saying is that all the
- 12 business that we had before 20 percent, he wants it
- 13 back. We go into the --
- MR. SIMPSON: So, do we.
- 15 MR. RED EAGLE: Yeah. That's the best
- 16 interest. But what about those operators and those
- 17 leaseholders that have been here in 1940's, 1950's,
- 18 1960's? Isn't there a contract they have to abide by
- 19 that particular royalty rate? They have to stick to
- 20 that; right?
- MS. KOKINOS: Yes. The regulations cannot
- 22 change the royalty rate in your lease. So, regardless
- there's no change to the royalty rates in anyone's
- 24 current leases. You know, if you want to set different
- 25 royalty rates going forward, that's fine. But

- 1 everyone's royalty rate, as it is right now, stays where
- 2 it is. The regulations can never change the royalty
- 3 rate just by regulation.
- 4 MR. REDCORN: Follow-up question. I don't
- 5 know when we conveyed ownership of that res to the
- 6 United States. I don't know when that happened.
- 7 MR. SIMPSON: 1906.
- 8 MR. REDCORN: I think also he's talking about,
- 9 you know, the future, just like I was talking about
- 10 earlier. That's what he's referring to in the future.
- 11 From every lease from here on out, if we make a
- 12 resolution, that it's 1/8, would the United States
- 13 Government abide with that if we make a resolution to do
- 14 that? Is that correct?
- MS. KOKINOS: To take every down to -- take
- 16 every lease down to 12 and a half percent? If in the
- 17 future you wanted all leases to be at a 12.5 percent
- 18 royalty rate, which is below the 16 and 2/3, you could
- 19 do that on a lease-by-lease basis and submit the request
- 20 for approval at the lower rate with the lease. Or if
- 21 you want the floor in the regs to go down to 12 and a
- 22 half percent, put that in your written feedback on the
- 23 rule So, we can consider it.
- MR. REDCORN: I would like to do that but it
- 25 doesn't sound very promising from what I'm hearing here.

- 1 And I think what you're saying is not totally correct
- 2 what I'm saying. We've already agreed on primary
- 3 production. The ability to go down to 16 and the other
- 4 percent you mentioned. That discussion is happening is
- 5 what I'm hearing.
- 6 MS. KOKINOS: 16 and 2/3 is the floor in your
- 7 current regs, is the floor for all leases, for both oil,
- 8 gas, and oil and gas. The least you can do is 16 and
- 9 2/3.
- 10 MR. REDCORN: With the new technologies it's
- 11 not going to be a standard lease. It's going to be like
- 12 our concessions. We will have to have that ability to
- 13 go in and start negotiation then, and the ability to
- 14 move royalties based on how much hardware, how much
- 15 additional effort they are going to have to go to the --
- 16 out there on the ground to --
- MS. KOKINOS: Right. And that will still be
- 18 an option just like it was for the concessions.
- 19 MR. STREATER: I think, Talee, what they are
- 20 saying and feels like maybe there's vying back and forth
- 21 here. If you wanted to write like a blanket resolution
- that all EOR leases get a 12 and a half percent rate,
- 23 then the Council can do that, and then any subsequent
- 24 EOR lease gets a 12 and a half percent rate. That's
- 25 already in the regulations to allow you to do that. And

- 1 it would be in these new proposed regulations also. So,
- 2 if the Council wants to say EOR leases can get 12 and a
- 3 half percent rate, you already can do that. And you've
- 4 just got to put together a resolution and have them sign
- 5 off on it.
- 6 MR. REDCORN: I guess I would say the ability
- 7 to move it to one end. That's my request. That way if
- 8 it's beneficial to move it above that for Osage, we have
- 9 the ability through our sovereignty.
- 10 MR. STREATER: It sounds like you already have
- 11 it under the current regs and you will continue to have
- 12 under the proposed req.
- MR. REVARD: I would like to add, Councilman
- 14 Redcorn and I and our counsel talked today at lunch with
- 15 Myron. Is the flexibility to maybe have concession like
- 16 he mentioned, or, you know, some of the other tribes
- 17 have entered into different agreements. Some of them
- 18 call them energy development agreements. We have
- 19 concessions on our mineral estate. But we might want to
- 20 negotiate with a particular group of people or entity
- 21 that would make a proposal for an EOR, tertiary type,
- 22 exotic -- more exotic advanced technological operation.
- 23 Flexibility to have a lesser royalty rate at the
- 24 beginning of the development that maybe at some point
- 25 would be -- trigger a step up in royalty. A flexibility

- 1 that have maybe a 1/8 royalty just for an example that
- 2 Councilman Redcorn was talking about. Maybe at the
- 3 initial phase one of a project. Might be a 1/8. Maybe
- 4 payout might trigger a different royalty rate. Maybe
- 5 after that group recovered a certain percentage of their
- 6 investment, maybe that would trigger the next level.
- 7 Doesn't have to be jump from 1/8 to 3/16. But whatever
- 8 we, as a Council, want to do and makes since to us, with
- 9 the best interests of our headright owners in mind,
- 10 we -- our councilman here, Talee Redcorn is just wanting
- 11 that flexibility.
- 12 MS. KOKINOS: You have it. You don't have to
- 13 set the royalty rate and it stays that way. Your
- 14 current concession agreements have structured royalties
- 15 that do that same thing over different phases or
- 16 lifespan of those projects.
- 17 MR. REVARD: I would like to visualize the
- 18 process. So, if Councilman Redcorn drafted -- made a
- 19 motion to draft a resolution to that effect, it goes to
- 20 the Bureau of Indian Affairs. Is that at the local
- 21 Osage Agency level?
- MS. KOKINOS: Yes.
- MR. REVARD: Is it at the Eddie Streater
- 24 level? At what level?
- MS. KOKINOS: At the agency level.

- 1 MR. REVARD: So, it would be our new
- 2 Superintendent.
- 3 MS. KOKINOS: Yes. It would be your
- 4 Superintendent.
- 5 MR. REVARD: It will be at her level that she
- 6 would make this evaluation and determination to give us
- 7 approval to do it or not to do it. What does that
- 8 process look like? What expertise is she going to have
- 9 at her instant? And I don't mean three months from now.
- 10 Councilman Redcorn may want an answer within days, not
- 11 months. What's it going to look like? What do you
- 12 anticipate? What is our new Superintendent going to do
- 13 the minute she receives a resolution signed about our
- 14 Chairman Waller that was voted by majority of the
- 15 Council to implement, it goes to the Superintendent,
- 16 what happens the day she receives it? Thank you.
- MS. KOKINOS: She will process it. She will
- 18 confer with the Regional Director and any other subject
- 19 matter experts that she needs to whether in the agency,
- 20 at the region, the Solicitor's Office, ONRR, or
- 21 elsewhere. And then it's just evaluated. And she has
- 22 to write up the decision approving or denying it and
- 23 that's it. So, if it's just a base resolution, that's a
- 24 blanket statement, that's going to be a lot more narrow
- 25 than if you were doing a resolution for a specific

- 1 company that has more specific explanations.
- 2 MR. REVARD: Do you anticipate days, weeks or
- 3 months?
- 4 MS. KOKINOS: It depends on how complex the
- 5 proposal is really. But I mean, it's not something
- 6 that's going to take a year to decide whether it can be
- 7 approved. If it's a base resolution where you put in
- 8 the reasons why you want to do the 12 and a half percent
- 9 for phase one up to 16 percent for phase 2, 30 percent
- 10 for phase three, that's not hard to approve. It's just
- 11 reviewing.
- MR. REVARD: I think this may be a seque into
- 13 another concern some of us have is that these new
- 14 proposed rules is going to require a significant amount
- of increase in staffing on the Bureau of Indian Affairs'
- 16 part. It will take qualified people. We already know
- 17 that our local Osage Agency office is understaffed.
- 18 There's loss of vacancies. And we are told by the
- 19 former Superintendent, Robin Phillips, that the reason
- 20 for the vacancies primarily was the funding. Part of it
- 21 may be our location geographically in the desirability
- of somebody to relocate to our area specifically. If we
- 23 got over that hurdle, we still think it's a budgetary
- 24 issue. So, there are -- the Bureau of Indian Affairs'
- office is already understaffed. If these are getting

- 1 implemented, it's going to require lots more staffing on
- 2 you all's part, and a lot more sophisticated level, I
- 3 think. Especially when we are talking about what
- 4 Councilman Redcorn is talking about. We are talking
- 5 about carbon sequestration, and CO2 flooding, and maybe
- 6 thermal. Could be hydrogen. These are all kinds of
- 7 things we haven't even talked about yet. And that's why
- 8 we have to have lots more meetings.
- 9 But So, my question is, you realize if these
- 10 get implemented, the staff is going to be, you know,
- 11 explode into a lot bigger staff requirement with more
- 12 advanced personnel to deliver that. Is there going to
- 13 be funding? Could you give us some comfort in knowing
- 14 that you're going to have the funding to properly
- implement this set of regulations?
- MR. STREATER: Sir, can you give me an example
- of where you think we would need to increase staffing?
- 18 With regards to carbons. Any of the enhanced recovery,
- 19 that's ongoing now with the staff we have now. And
- 20 that's production side that we don't really oversee.
- 21 That's your operators doing that, not us.
- MR. REVARD: Glad you brought that up because
- 23 we challenge that. We --
- MR. STREATER: I would like to finish, please.
- 25 And if we do have technical questions, we have subject

- 1 matter experts in the bureau or with ONRR who will be
- 2 coming on board. We have the mineral service center
- 3 that has technical expertise. And that's who we reach
- 4 out to. And that's for all Indian Affairs.
- 5 MR. REVARD: Well, this is something the
- 6 Council has talked about in the management of the CO2,
- 7 carbon capture and sequestration. Right now we do have
- 8 one producer that has on ongoing CO2 floods and they may
- 9 be getting some tax credits. But they are utilizing the
- 10 pore space that are owned by the Osage headright owners.
- 11 And we made claim to that. We made it publicly known
- 12 for a long time now. We want these new regulations to
- 13 address our ownership of that pore pace, and we, as a
- 14 Mineral Council, we want to be involved in the oversight
- and management of that particular CO2 related matters.
- 16 And then some day we are probably going to be talking
- 17 about helium as well. It may be hydrogen.
- 18 So, these are all things that I doubt are in
- 19 this book. But when we come to a final one, I would
- 20 like to have it included. So, with that, that's all.
- 21 Thank you.
- MR. WILSON: This is Rollie. Attorney for
- 23 Osage Mineral Council. To reflect on a few of the
- 24 points of Councilman Redcorn and Councilman Revard.
- 25 There is a lot in the preamble to the proposed rule

- 1 about how it's responsive So, the Office of Inspector
- 2 General's report and the 33 recommendations that he
- 3 made. Maybe the most important one there is the one
- 4 that Councilman Revard came up with. And it's a lack of
- 5 leadership, staffing and expertise in training, and we
- 6 would probably add resources to that as well at the
- 7 local agency office. And So,, you know, with all due
- 8 respect to our current Super. You know, she's probably
- 9 already now at 105 days left or something. You know,
- 10 the revolving door is exactly what the Office of
- 11 Inspector General was talking about. And it has her the
- 12 ability for the Minerals Council to develop a resource
- 13 for the headright owners.

Tribal Meeting

- 14 You know, you all are federal government
- 15 employees. I was there. We've all kind of seen how
- 16 that works. The good people up in D.C. Mr. Bart
- 17 Stevens, welcome to D.C. And there was a time he was at
- 18 another agency office and everybody loved him there and
- 19 hated to see him go. That's the kind of thing that
- 20 happens within the Bureau of Affairs and we got to find
- 21 a way to make that stop, So, that we can get the experts
- 22 and the staffing and the leadership that we need within
- 23 the Osage Agency office. Because that was one of the
- 24 findings of the Inspector General. And you know, the
- 25 over the ten years of the development of this rule, that

- 1 issue has not been resolved. And it's something that
- 2 needs to be a part of what we're doing here. A staffing
- 3 plan, staffing goals. And it's not just the reality
- 4 staff. It's the petroleum engineers and everybody.
- 5 Sure the service center in Denver, Colorado has been a
- 6 big help. But it's nothing like having the bodies
- 7 local.
- 8 MR. REVARD: Another area of these proposed
- 9 rules, this is Paul Revard again, is the -- there are
- 10 certain criteria that is referred to as the API
- 11 standards. And in particular, off the top of my head,
- 12 I'm thinking of maybe our meters for our gas production,
- 13 where you have a pipeline with a meter loop in it with a
- 14 meter on top of it, and you have all these different
- 15 specs that are supposed to be to API standards. And I
- 16 just wanted to point out that we are royalty owners. We
- 17 lease our minerals to producers who drill and develop
- 18 the properties. But they don't necessarily own the gas
- 19 gathering systems. Now, we do have one in particular
- 20 that does own gas gathering systems. But for the most
- 21 part, most of our producers, I mean, with just one or
- 22 two exceptions, do not own this equipment that all these
- 23 rules and regs address with all this API stuff.
- You're imposing these rules or kind of
- 25 imposing rules, regulations, procedures, having to do

- 1 with physical equipment that do not belong to the
- 2 producers, nor are they even allowed to touch it, much
- 3 less dictate how it's used, when it's used, or anything
- 4 about it. These are our producers, they take the risk.
- 5 They develop the production. They send it through a
- 6 pipeline and it's out of sight. It's done. They get a
- 7 check. We get a check. And the measurement equipment
- 8 we would like for it to be as accurate as possible.
- 9 Because we have had experts come and assist us to
- 10 evaluate some of those meters. Of course we had to have
- 11 permission from the owners of those meters, but they
- 12 allowed it. And in every single instance, every
- instance where there's been an error, it's always been
- in the purchaser's favor and not in the producer and
- 15 royalty owner's favor. So, we do understand the need
- 16 for accurate measurement because we know we are getting
- 17 screwed. All right?
- 18 But it's out of the -- it's out of our control
- 19 as a royalty owner as to what that gas company does that
- 20 owns those pipelines. It's not -- it's not our
- 21 producers. All the regulations refer to the lessee's
- 22 responsible for this. They are responsible for that.
- 23 They are responsible for this being done on time. This
- 24 being done on time. But there are some things that are
- 25 just not in their purview. It's not -- it doesn't

- 1 belong to them. They have got no control over it.
- 2 So, I would like to know how you think that
- 3 you can implement regulations on our mineral estate
- 4 forcing a producer to comply with something that's out
- of their control, and they are not even allowed to touch
- 6 it for liability purpose, and the fact that it's not
- 7 their equipment. So, I would like a comment about that.
- MR. MOUTON: Before we answer that. It's
- 9 Michel Mouton. I have a question for you. Because I
- 10 know that you're interested in having accurate
- 11 measurement of your product. How would you propose we
- 12 ensure that there's accurate measurement of your
- 13 product?
- 14 MR. REVARD: Well, I don't have an answer to
- 15 that. I don't know. But I do know that our producers,
- 16 it's not their equipment. I do know in Texas, the
- 17 Railroad Commission, anybody that has a pipeline in
- 18 Texas registers their pipeline and is governed by the
- 19 Railroad Commission of Texas. They have a monthly
- 20 report, it may not be monthly, I can't remember. I
- 21 owned a gathering system once in Texas. It may be
- 22 annual. But you had to report the diameter of your
- 23 pipeline. How many miles or footage. Maybe it was
- 24 measured in rods of pipe. What product goes through
- 25 that. If it crossed under an interstate highway you

- 1 would have one set of requirements, versus, you know,
- 2 somewhere rural. But everything that had to do with
- 3 pipelines was known about and regulated through the
- 4 State of Texas, under the Railroad Commission of Texas.
- 5 MR. MOUTON: On whom?
- 6 MR. REVARD: It dealt with the purchaser of
- 7 the pipeline and not the producer. So, this case, if
- 8 you all want to make up rules for the gas companies,
- 9 well then I guess you all need to go talk to the gas
- 10 companies. We are not a gas company. We are royalty
- 11 owners. And our main concern is getting the best price
- 12 for our product, and as big a volume as our product as
- 13 we can get without being wasteful. We want to preserve
- 14 our mineral estate. Sometimes it's not being greedy and
- 15 not producing a well too hard too fast to get the most
- 16 out of it.
- Just for an example, a typical reservoir of
- 18 oil and gas, you could picture it like a pop bottle. If
- 19 it's, say one-third of your drink one-third of the cola
- 20 out of it, if you put your thumb over the top, shook it
- 21 up, and you just pulled your thumb off all at once real
- 22 would, fast you get the big old burn that would come
- 23 out. But it would leave all that left in that bottle.
- 24 You shake it up good and just barely pinch if, you're
- 25 going to empty that bottle pretty much all the way down.

- 1 So, that's conservation. So, with that in mind.
- 2 But we are royalty owners. And we want to
- 3 produce conservatively the best we can, the most we can,
- 4 and we want the best price, and we don't want to be
- 5 cheated. And we appreciate your help in keeping us from
- 6 being cheated. All right? So, we do appreciate that.
- 7 If there's something you can do to these independent
- 8 companies, fine. But you can't penalize us as a royalty
- 9 owner. And we would appreciate if you wouldn't penalize
- 10 our operators because we are trying to beg them to stay
- 11 and not leave. Most of them would like to leave if they
- 12 could. Okay?
- MR. MOUTON: I totally agree. We do not want
- 14 you cheated. Absolutely not. We don't want your
- 15 producers cheated. We don't want anybody cheated. So,
- 16 my next question is --
- MS. KOKINOS: One second, Mitch, before your
- 18 next question. We did receive public comments on this
- 19 same issue, that it appears that there's burden being
- 20 put on the lessee for equipment that they don't have
- 21 full control, or any control, over. And that's
- 22 something we are looking closer at to make sure the
- 23 burden is being put on the right party, and that
- 24 authority over that equipment and the entity responsible
- 25 for it is sufficient. So, we are looking at that.

- 1 MR. MOUTON: So, my point was is that, if we
- 2 want product measurement to be accurate, and we all
- 3 determine here that the person who needs to be imposed
- 4 upon to make sure that product measurement is accurate,
- 5 is the person who owns the pipeline 'delivery system.
- 6 So, we were able to put some regs together that says,
- 7 you people that have these pipeline delivery systems,
- 8 you need to do this, this and this So, that nobody gets
- 9 cheated, what do you think they are going to do? I'm
- 10 just asking you what if. And whatever they do, is it
- 11 going to be a benefit?
- MR. REVARD: We are talking -- of course, all
- 13 this API talk is just about gas production. Okay. I
- 14 realize our storage vessels and other things that
- 15 require API.
- 16 MR. MOUTON: I get that. I'm just -- let's
- 17 have a conversation about the possibility.
- 18 MR. REVARD: On the natural gas pipelines, we
- 19 talked about this briefly earlier, is that it's kind of
- 20 a captured market. The purchaser can't say take it or
- 21 leave it, or if I have to do that, I would just soon
- 22 pack up and leave. I don't know. But we don't want to
- 23 run them off either. I don't know how you get them in
- 24 compliance to your standards. We would like -- or our
- 25 standards as well is what we would like to see. Because

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- 1 we do want our product measured accurately because we
- 2 don't want -- we don't want to be shorted.
- 3 MR. MOUTON: We're with you.
- 4 MR. REVARD: I don't know the answer. And I
- 5 don't know what -- I know that we, as a royalty owner,
- 6 don't have any control over that. That I know of.
- 7 MR. MOUTON: I'm with you. And right now
- 8 today, we can't come up with right here, right now,
- 9 what's best. But I do know that whatever we come up
- 10 with two things have to happen; one, it's got to be
- 11 written down because it has to be enforced; and number
- 12 two, the people that you're going to enforce it on, they
- 13 are going to be able to do something.
- 14 MR. REVARD: But the thing is you did do it.
- 15 You brought in this book. And that's harmful to us when
- 16 you do that, you know. You did put it on to the
- 17 producer and that hurts us because we -- we're trying to
- 18 hang on to our producers.
- MR. MOUTON: I understand that.
- MR. STREATER: There again, this is just a
- 21 proposed rule and that's why we are having this
- 22 consultation to work these things out. But with the
- issue of the gas, we don't have any authority over the
- 24 purchaser. That's one of the issues here. But as
- 25 Kristen said, it's been brought to our attention. And

- 1 we had this conversation earlier in the week about this
- 2 particular issue. And we are certainly going to revisit
- 3 it to try to figure out what would be best option it is.
- 4 Government has no responsibility or has any legal
- 5 authority with regards to the gas purchasers. That's
- 6 completely between the producer and the purchaser.
- 7 MR. REVARD: Well, I think what may make sense
- 8 practically, and I'm no expert at this at all.
- 9 MR. MOUTON: That's what I'm asking. What do
- 10 you think?
- MR. REVARD: Well, I think that if you do
- 12 something, I think it's going to have to be gradually
- implemented. It could be that we have these discussions
- 14 with the purchaser. Keep in mind, similar to these oil
- 15 producers acquiring leases, a lot of times they weren't
- 16 the ones that drilled the well. These purchasers may
- 17 not have been the ones that built the pipeline and put
- 18 this old antiquated system in. It could have been
- 19 Phillips Petroleum back in 50's that Councilman
- 20 Redcorn's really familiar with. They were the first big
- 21 gathering -- well, not the first gathering system, but
- in recent times, from the 50's on, they were -- they
- 23 were one with the biggest infrastructure for gas
- 24 pipelines. Phillips. That would be Phillips. But
- 25 that's changed hands five times, you know, that I know

- of. So, now the people that have it now, they weren't
- 2 the ones that put all that equipment in. Some of the
- 3 pipeline systems have the old paper charts. I think we
- 4 called them Bartons with the ink pens, the red, the
- 5 blue, the differential and the static; right? And then
- 6 now today they have the electronic ones, Total Flow is
- 7 the name brand of one. Those are really accurate. You
- 8 can read them off your cell phone or your computer in
- 9 your office. Those are all nice.
- But for somebody if you're to say, I think
- 11 your regulations state that they all have to be
- 12 electronic. Well, what about all the systems that are
- 13 out there that aren't electronic now. If you're going
- 14 to force -- first of all, you can't enforce it. You
- 15 said So, yourself. We can't do it. But if we were to
- 16 encourage them to do it, I would think that you would
- 17 want to phase it in. Say look, we don't expect you to
- 18 do this overnight, but maybe you could work on this
- 19 section of line and eventually maybe start with the most
- 20 volume, and then go out to the least volume. I don't
- 21 know.
- MS. KOKINOS: There's also built in to the
- 23 proposed rule as it is, there are time frames for
- 24 compliance for both the changes in oil measurement and
- 25 gas measurement that provides that all changes have a

- 1 one-year delay before they would have to be implemented,
- 2 even when the proposed rule is issued. So, that gives
- 3 people time to plan and make determinations. So, we
- 4 take what you are saying and we will consider it. But
- 5 also we did want to make sure that just as a general
- 6 matter for everyone that would be required to comply,
- 7 that there would be a lag where they would have time to
- 8 take that into consideration.
- 9 MR. MOUTON: The phase-in as we currently are
- 10 talking about it, they are phased in. And I agree with
- 11 you, that's a good idea. But I'm ahead of you. We
- 12 already did that.
- MR. STREATER: Would everyone like to take a
- 14 quick ten-minute break and then get started again?
- 15 (A short break was had; after which the
- following proceedings took place:)
- 17 MR. STREATER: I don't see Chairman Waller
- 18 back. But Myron, are you Second Chair; correct?
- MR. RED EAGLE: No. Joe is. Joe's left the
- 20 building as well. We can go ahead and if anyone wants
- 21 to speak.
- MR. STEVENS: I think since the Chief's here,
- 23 I say let's go for it.
- 24 MR. REVARD: Director Streater, I would like
- 25 to have a few comments. Especially what we were talking

- 1 about a while ago. But as I stated before that you all
- 2 have no control over the purchaser; is that correct?
- 3 MR. STREATER: Yeah.
- 4 MR. REVARD: Does that mean it's just a free
- 5 market, that he can set any price that he wants to and
- 6 abide by any price that he wants to; is that correct?
- 7 MR. STREATER: Well, that's what's been
- 8 happening right now.
- 9 MR. REVARD: So, what -- is there some
- 10 litigation above, you know, United States Congress that
- 11 could change that? Is maybe we -- I think they plan on
- 12 going to D.C. some time.
- MR. STREATER: I wish Mr. Simpson was in --
- 14 here he comes.
- 15 MR. REVARD: My question is the Bureau of
- 16 Indian Affairs has no authority over this particular
- 17 process, you know, then who does and what can be done
- 18 about it?
- MR. STREATER: Well, Mr. Simpson. The
- 20 question is with regards to gas purchasers, since we
- 21 don't have any legal contract or legal authority over
- them, the agreement between the purchaser and the
- operator, and it's a very cornered market. What would
- 24 be the next logical step? How would the Nation or the
- 25 Minerals Council go about addressing that? Or is there

- 1 anything that the government could do?
- 2 MR. SIMPSON: On the metering end of -- on the
- 3 metering question.
- 4 MR. REVARD: Not metering the actual
- 5 purchasing. We've got a limited amount of gathering
- 6 systems by just a few purchasers. And they are saying
- 7 take it or leave it.
- 8 MR. SIMPSON: Yeah. There's precious little
- 9 we can do. I mean, I -- if it's -- I can't come up with
- 10 really much of anything.
- 11 MR. MOUTON: I can give you an analogy though.
- 12 I can give you an analogy. The analogy is this, you
- 13 need to use gasoline in your car, and you drive around
- 14 to the gas station. That gas station owner has a posted
- 15 price out there for what he wants for his gas if you
- 16 take gas out of his pump. And if you say, as the guy
- 17 who is going to pump the gas in to your car, I don't
- 18 like this price, it's too high, what's he going to say?
- MR. SIMPSON: He's going to tell you to go
- 20 down the street, which they don't have the opportunity
- 21 to do because it's a captive system.
- MR. STREATER: Yeah. I think I would -- maybe
- 23 something that could be done, and you know, how
- 24 effective this would be, I don't know. But bring those
- 25 gas purchasers in as a good neighbor, as the Osage

- 1 Nation has been here since the beginning of time on --
- 2 in this county. And we dealt with these people all
- 3 -- and maybe come to some sort of agreement with them.
- 4 Try to get them to the table where they at least will
- 5 have a little wriggle room. They need you too. They
- 6 like to have -- make money. So, it may be a step. It
- 7 may not get to the end of the race, but it may be a
- 8 first step.
- 9 MR. SIMPSON: Or you can do what you were just
- 10 talking about during the break. Take over the
- 11 pipelines.
- MR. REVARD: I got to go do --
- MR. STREATER: You know, I guess maybe an
- 14 explanation. You don't go for the first time, but go
- 15 from there.
- 16 CHIEF STANDING BEAR: Let me just this -- this
- 17 is Standing Bear. Let me just say this while we are
- 18 talking about -- we have -- there's a short-term issue
- 19 which affects production and people's attitudes going on
- 20 right now. And I that's -- that needs to be addressed
- 21 and is being addressed, but we got a long way to go with
- 22 no time.
- There's the longer-term issues. And that is
- looking at Southern Ute for example and how they use
- 25 natural gas, 25 years ago, a little bit more, to build

- 1 their very successful programs. You got Jicarilla.
- 2 Used to be called Jayco. They changed the name of the
- 3 company. And their Council has an oil and gas company.
- 4 And then you have Three Affiliated Tribes.
- 5 And their example. And I've worked with some of these
- 6 tribes over the years. And they are good people. But I
- 7 can tell you, they have got nothing on us. We've got
- 8 the experience and education. It's just that we here in
- 9 Oklahoma in minerals have not been connected nationally
- 10 too much to what goes on. But that brings me to
- 11 minerals mining and leasing. And Candy Thomas has
- 12 worked with them before. So, has the Minerals Council.
- 13 And if a need is demonstrated, for example if you do
- 14 bring these producers together and they discuss this and
- 15 you can document, and my office will do what we can to
- 16 assist on a clerk or recording or whatever we need to do
- 17 to help, if we can establish that need, we can approach
- 18 the federal government if they are still interested in
- 19 doing what they said five years ago, is identifying the
- 20 natural gas private systems and how they could be linked
- 21 together. And they said they may not be able to put the
- 22 money to build it. But they can do the feasibility
- 23 study. And they could do the engineering. And they pay
- 24 for that and we -- and as they convinced me, you can
- 25 take that to the bank.

- 1 The conversation quickly turned to cost. The
- 2 Councilman Revard's correct that all this costs So, much
- 3 and the government can help out. But they can't really
- 4 because everything we've done on self-governance, be it
- 5 police or social services, you name it, real estate
- 6 services, is never enough. And as Mr. Simpson pointed
- 7 out, that's because the federal government never has
- 8 enough. But as a tribe you've got to just take that
- 9 that's part of the formula. If you want to get into
- 10 self-governance, you got to be able to increase those
- 11 costs to get to the standards we've been talking about
- 12 for So, long. Because when self-governance comes in,
- 13 there's also the responsibility for it.
- 14 So, we put a lot of money into these other
- 15 programs. And if we can ever got over the food -- not
- 16 food. Get over the supplies of some of this electrical
- 17 equipment, we can get our other casinos open. And if
- 18 we're lucky, we'll have more funding next year to
- 19 support our Minerals Council the way we support our
- 20 police, social services, and other folks. So, that's
- 21 long-term.
- 22 And I really would like to continue to
- 23 encourage our Minerals Council to work on that, about
- 24 getting that Interior Department group in Denver and
- 25 D.C. to help us develop our infrastructure. And then I

- 1 can go work with our Osage Congress while you folks can
- 2 get me some of that money. But in the meantime, we've
- 3 got short-term issues because as Paul has mentioned, the
- 4 attitude among the producers right now is not very
- 5 positive. And they are angry. I know there's meetings
- 6 going along in the county with different groups on this
- 7 weekend. They don't have any solutions. I can't give
- 8 them a solution. I don't think anybody here can. But I
- 9 think we got short-term problems that need to be
- 10 addressed really quickly. And I don't have any answer
- 11 for that. That's why I'm here to support Minerals
- 12 Council.
- But I would encourage us all to remember if
- 14 these other tribes can get their own companies and work
- 15 with their councils and be successful, we can do it too.
- 16 However, as we pointed out, we all know it takes years.
- 17 What Hickory, Southern Ute have done took 20, 25 years.
- 18 But they showed me their balance sheets with their
- 19 Controller. And I said, am I supposed to be seeing
- 20 this. And they said, well, you're showing it to me.
- 21 And they said, Council said show you everything. And I
- 22 said what's this -- what's this 800 million? They said,
- 23 oh, that's just our revenue for this year. This was
- 24 five years ago. They said, our net worth is 4.5
- 25 billion.

- 1 MR. SIMPSON: You're talking about Southern
- 2 Ute.
- 3 CHIEF STANDING BEAR: Southern Ute. And
- 4 they've diversified to all these LLC's. And I just got
- 5 to tell a little story about them. I said LLC's? He
- 6 said, yeah, we own property in Phoenix, we own storage
- 7 units in Maryland and all this. And I said, did you do
- 8 this within your tribal codes? And they go, oh no. We
- 9 organized in the State of Delaware. And of course I
- 10 said to myself, oh, that's So, antisovereignty. But
- 11 they explained it to me from their point of view. Don't
- 12 just look at it that way, Chief. They said, we get our
- 13 financing out of New York City. Big clients. Hundreds
- 14 of billions. And gosh, they are working on offshore
- drilling platform for Louisiana when I was there. So,
- 16 they said, what we do is we get the Delaware attorneys
- 17 and we incorporate them because the New York banks and
- 18 finance groups are used to that kind of language. And
- 19 then they pointed out to me all of these techniques like
- 20 that about when they hire someone from Enron. They
- 21 hired this guy over there. They said, we hire networks
- 22 not just individuals. They also pay their petroleum
- 23 engineers incredible amounts of money. Hundreds of
- 24 thousands of dollars. So, my point is these are I think
- 25 the solution is for us to go ahead and build out our

- 1 systems. You guys run it. Continue to keep the oil and
- 2 gas producers as partners. This other we need to come
- 3 in and naturalize. We took minority positions in
- 4 companies and have the producers there the majority.
- 5 But it took years. And So, I just want to point out,
- 6 that was a model I was sold on. And Jicarilla, their
- 7 deal was to get their internal regulations simplified
- 8 and workable, and then have BIA come in and advise and
- 9 then work in the partnership. At least that's how they
- 10 are telling me. I want to believe it So, much, I was
- 11 like, yeah, yeah. Still am. But Jicarilla, they talked
- 12 about a partnership with the federal regs, which they
- 13 considered too over-complicated and their own chapter,
- 14 you can go to their own rules, and they worked out it
- 15 with the BIA. So, in Three Affiliated -- I've never
- 16 been there. But I have talked to Chairman.
- 17 MR. REVARD: Just call and we can ask about
- 18 it.
- 19 CHIEF STANDING BEAR: So, those are long-term.
- 20 But better start now. But in the meantime, short-term,
- 21 I don't know what to tell you.
- MR. SIMPSON: Three Affiliated is their own
- 23 company. It's Missouri River Resources. And the Tribe
- 24 has leases with MRR for development. And they are done
- 25 just like leases with any other company. I think I

- 1 mentioned to you also, and I may have been lost in the
- 2 conversation, the other tribe that's doing a lot of that
- 3 work right now in different model are the tribes at Wind
- 4 River, the Eastern Shashone and Northern Arapaho, who
- 5 are actually -- have not formed their own company, but
- 6 are doing it -- but has -- they are operating out of --
- 7 they have their minerals office developing the gas
- 8 leases. And they are entering into some contracts for
- 9 some operating agreements, you know. Sort of
- 10 subcontractors. But they are not conveying an interest
- in the minerals. So, BIA doesn't have to approve of
- 12 them. And they are doing it completely on their own.
- 13 They've started with a couple of fields that they took
- 14 over a couple of leases. We've got a question in front
- of us now whether you need to have a field where you're
- 16 taking over a lease or you're just doing it. Oh,
- 17 actually Mountain Ute is doing the same thing on their
- 18 own.
- 19 CHIEF STANDING BEAR: I do want to say as we
- 20 transition, because I do think the damage is out there,
- 21 because I agree with Paul, the publication has a
- 22 chilling effect and there's some anger out there.
- 23 Because I live -- it's not only the grocery store, it's
- 24 the post office when you get stuck. And it takes me --
- 25 it's 30-minute trip just to go get my mail. But we have

- 1 to accept, you know, some of these things are out of our
- 2 hands. But if we can get some position papers like on
- 3 some of the matters we talked about today, some of these
- 4 sections, just some agreed-upon observations that we can
- 5 sit and look at without too many conclusions, but
- 6 working on these things, get some progress reports
- 7 public. I think people want to hear from us. Because
- 8 who else are they going to hear from? As we all know,
- 9 when people with passion and their livelihood run into
- 10 bumps, they'll go around. They'll go around. And next
- 11 thing you know, what always happens, is the people start
- 12 going around, other people start coming in. And before
- 13 long you know it, it's all -- you lose control. And
- 14 while we have this opportunity to be the main voices,
- 15 all of us, if we can find the areas, just little
- 16 sections, it's huge. Like appeals or the NYMEX.
- 17 Explain the NYMEX. Whatever you all decide on. But
- 18 right now you just say NYMEX and people just blow up. I
- 19 mean, it's just like gasoline. But if you can explain
- 20 it and if you guys agree with it, tentatively,
- 21 tentatively, say all subject to modification. That's
- 22 what we need to do. Get areas where people can take
- 23 like position papers. But we need it quickly.
- So, that's my recommendation that even though
- 25 I have no -- as Osage, we have no day to day

- 1 responsibilities. That is not a good answer though to
- Osages when I tell them. They say, you're the Chief.
- 3 You're responsible. So, let's do something because they
- 4 don't want to hear me saying, I'm Chief, I don't have
- 5 any authority. They don't want to hear that. They
- 6 don't believe it for one. Yeah, Eddie. Fix everything.
- 7 MR. STREATER: I get some of that some stuff
- 8 too, Chief. As does Bart.
- 9 MR. REDCORN: One thing I think we need to be
- 10 cognizant of is the Osage is unique, it's different. We
- 11 are on the decline end of -- we are on the tail end of
- 12 the decline throughout the whole Reservation. And
- 13 production averages of .77 barrels per day. Gas is the
- 14 same. And we're looking at the opportunity right now
- 15 but just huge volumes of gas that's been captured and
- done before. We are still hopeful. We're working hard.
- We did a study in 2008, I believe. I found
- 18 out through our research about half of our small gas
- 19 producers didn't even have a meter on them. So, the
- 20 discussion became we need to put a \$2,000 meter on it.
- 21 And then we got feedback right then. We can't afford
- 22 that. So, now if it's a few people. But when you're
- 23 talking about half of our producers out there are in
- 24 this predicament, any little extra is going to kill that
- 25 production.

- I got on the Mineral Council in 2006.
- 2 Production was about 14, 15,000 barrels a day. About a
- 3 thousand of barrels was coming from Burbank. They were
- 4 producing, doing enhanced recovery, water-flooding, that
- 5 kind of stuff. They have since from then until now
- 6 started CO2 injection. Their barrels have gone in that
- 7 specific area of the Burbank started up to one. They
- 8 got up to five, six at even more thousand barrels a day.
- 9 Kind of petered off a little bit. But the rest of the
- 10 county has gone from 13 to 14,000 a day to about 5 or 6
- 11 since the time I've been on here. So, we are talking a
- 12 whole different ballgame from when I got on here on
- 13 Mineral Council in 2006.
- 14 So, we are trying to protect that. We got our
- 15 big producers. And I could, you know, we could talk
- 16 with these gentlemen here and our Council that we know.
- 17 And then we got all these mom and pops. That's where we
- 18 think if we don't do something to protect that recover,
- 19 we are going to lose it. I don't mean to be, you know,
- 20 sharp in my discussion or anything. To me it's my one
- 21 shot deal to tell ya'll what I think. And then you are
- 22 going to roll out something and I get it. You know,
- 23 you'll roll out something I hope my words weigh in your
- 24 hearts when you write. And it will come out as a
- 25 finished product. That's up to you all with what you do

- 1 with what I say. I don't mean anything mean. I just
- 2 want you all to know that, you know, I feel like if we
- 3 don't have these things in place, we can throw off a lot
- 4 of barrels.
- 5 I've shifted my focus. I'm trying to get more
- 6 barrels, more volumes of gas. What can we. We are
- 7 looking at technology after technology after technology.
- 8 But in the -- while all that's going on, we've got to
- 9 protect these 50 percent or So, mom and pops that are
- 10 out there producing .77 barrels a day. They will sell
- 11 their tank full of oil probably once every five or six
- 12 months. So, if you look at the production history
- 13 through NYMEX and some of the other stuff we've got,
- 14 you'll see these areas that are out there and what they
- 15 are producing per, you know, like a year. You have to
- 16 look at it that way because they don't produce enough to
- 17 sell.
- 18 And then they are -- you know, they are
- 19 working that. And they are also -- a lot of them are
- 20 tribal members. And they are also working the land.
- 21 And you know, they got a job. So, we're just -- you
- 22 know, then that production, I can turn that over to our
- 23 shareholders in a headright payment. So, that's my
- 24 biggest worries. I'm going to lose barrels. So, when I
- 25 got on it was around 13, 14,000 standard primary

- 1 production. You drill, you pull it.
- 2 It has since gone from that to Burbank is
- 3 producing almost half our barrels through CO2 recovery.
- 4 So, that's kind of the picture we're looking at now.
- 5 And I just heard that our UIC program has one person in
- 6 there. And we did a little digging. We found out,
- 7 well, one person is all they need. Well, you know, back
- 8 in the day there were several in that office. So, it
- 9 was kind of a shock to me that we've lost, you know,
- 10 manpower. And to me it's based on production. We don't
- 11 have the production So, people are walking out the door
- 12 on our end, through the Bureau of Indian Affairs. We
- don't have engineering any more. You know, that's what
- 14 I've been hearing. We have our field guys, you know.
- 15 So, we've lost a lot of ground in my view. And to me
- it's just how production's going. I don't think we are
- off the map. I think we've got to think heavily. We've
- 18 got to think strategically. We got to think and use new
- 19 technology. I worked my way up in an oil company and I
- 20 was in technology. And we were just looking at, you
- 21 name it, we were looking at all these little elements to
- 22 try. When I first started this old Indian man was
- 23 working there. And he said, son, you got to just -- you
- 24 got to take that barrel of oil and you got squeeze a
- 25 little drop or two out of it. That's your job. You

- 1 know, and I was like, Roger, I got it.
- 2 And that's how we did it, you know. Either
- 3 trying to turn that bolt to get more barrels, and then
- 4 we got guys out there doing that now. Or re-think the
- 5 whole process and it's got to do it fundamentally
- 6 different. That's where technology comes in. And
- 7 that's where I made my bones and I would like to protect
- 8 that. If we can somehow start -- and we've already
- 9 talked to a lot of companies coming in. One's kind of
- 10 exciting. We talked about really. But since gas, you
- 11 know, electric generation through our own natural gas.
- 12 I mean, we're looking at that quite heavily. We haven't
- 13 had a chance to talk among ourselves as a whole eight
- 14 group on that. But you know, we're continually looking.
- 15 Mr. Red Eagle and I call a lot of folks, different
- 16 tribes. We know these tribes out there. And I say the
- 17 difference between us and say the Three Affiliated is
- 18 they are on the front end of the decline curve. And
- 19 life's good. We are down here on the back end. Your
- 20 production goes up. And then it just starts tailoring.
- 21 County-wide, reservation-wise we are at that point. But
- 22 hasn't stopped us. Where dreaming up. Maybe we can
- 23 start attacking the western -- get into the Mississippi
- 24 Chat, the limestone. Those kind of things, what we are
- 25 trying to look at going west.

- 1 CO2 is a big thing. It's a big. CO2
- 2 recovery, we've got an engineering study on that. So,
- 3 we're excited. I mean, I don't think -- I want you all
- 4 to know we are not sitting on our hands here. We
- 5 disagree in the chambers, but I think when we come out
- 6 and face the other folks, we're unified together. We
- 7 want to get production up. I want to get that
- 8 production up to 12 to 15 even 20,000 barrels a day. I
- 9 think we can do it. That's more money I can stick in a
- 10 headright holder's pocket. I heard our Cauigau say
- 11 maybe we need to start nationalizing. I would love to
- 12 have that conversation. We need to do things a little
- 13 different. But we got to have these regs in place So,
- 14 we can make that transition. I think that's our next
- 15 move, you know. But I don't want to have to go back and
- 16 rewrite regs So, we can -- you know, just want to make
- 17 sure you all understand. I'm not picking on your stuff.
- 18 I'm saying this is what I would like to do in the
- 19 future. And when I walk away, our Osages coming up can
- 20 carry on our vision. So, thank you. Thank you.
- MR. REVARD: I would like to address an issue
- 22 of natural gas. You know, our natural gas is associated
- 23 most time with oil production. There is some gas only.
- 24 But a lot of the gas we have is what we call casing head
- 25 gas. It's associated with oil production. And our

- 1 reservoirs are So, depleted, the bottom hole pressures
- 2 are So, low, extremely low, that if you were to close in
- 3 the casing angles, the space between your tubing and
- 4 your casing where your gas is being -- coming out of the
- 5 wellbore, that holds back pressure on the formation down
- 6 below. In our reservoirs in some -- in lots of
- 7 instances, it's So, low that if you were to just shut in
- 8 gas as small as 3 to 5 MCF a day, which is just hardly
- 9 nothing; right? But if you were to close that casing
- in, that pressure will start building. So, it's -- we
- 11 have low pressure high volume, and we have the vice
- 12 versa, high pressure low volume. And then everything in
- 13 between. So, even though there's not a whole lot of gas
- 14 coming out, if you're to close it in and trap it, it
- will eventually build and build and build and build and
- 16 pressure up that backside. And our reservoirs are So,
- depleted with such small, you know, low bottom hole
- 18 pressure, that if we held as little as five or seven
- 19 pounds of back pressure against our formation by closing
- 20 that in, it would -- it would prevent a drop of fluid
- 21 coming in to your wellbore, you know, from the
- 22 formation. Picture the formation with oil, water and
- 23 gas, you know, trapped in the rock, and it's going to go
- 24 to the least resistance when your well bore's open.
- 25 That's where it's going to slowly creep and migrate to

- 1 and comes in. But if you hold a little bit of pressure,
- 2 it's just going to stay right there. And it's not going
- 3 enter the wellbore. I'll give you an example. If you
- 4 had a well, and a lot of them do that make a half a
- 5 barrel a day, three quarters of a barrel a day, which is
- 6 our big producer right now, the average is three
- 7 quarters a barrel, you shut half a barrel or barrel a
- 8 day well because you're venting 3 or 5 MCF, the next day
- 9 you will not have any fluid come in to your wellbore.
- 10 It will just totally dry it up. And that -- So, you've
- 11 lost that well. The production from that well. So, you
- 12 cannot shut in your gas. So, what you do, you vent it
- or you put it in a pipeline. Well, you put it in a
- 14 pipeline, what's already in place? The thing is that
- 15 pipe going to a gas meter and then into the purchaser's
- 16 pipeline who is buying the gas. Well, they always have
- 17 a certain amount of line pressure. They always have
- 18 constant amount of pressure on that pipeline at all
- 19 times. And it's typically low. But when I say low, I'm
- 20 talking 10 or 20 pounds. That's still too much. I just
- 21 told you, as much as -- as little as 5 pounds of
- 22 pressure will keep that barrel or half a barrel a day
- 23 well from being able to be produced. So, you can't buck
- 24 the line. You got five pounds coming out, you can't
- 25 buck the 20 pounds to get into the gas line. So, it

- 1 just builds that pressure on your well. So, you can't
- 2 tie it into the gas line. Your only other option,
- 3 without just shutting your well down and losing your
- 4 production, is to vent it. Just open it up to the
- 5 atmosphere and just let it trickle out. And then that
- 6 little bit of warm water comes in and you can produce
- 7 your well. We have hundreds, if not thousands of wells,
- 8 where we're venting little amounts of gas. These
- 9 regulations say that no well -- no gas shall be vented.
- 10 Except without the permission, authorization I think, of
- 11 the Superintendent. And I think it's written at his
- 12 discretion, because I guess at the time it was always a
- 13 male, if you can say that today. I don't know if you
- 14 can or not. But I just did. But now we have his or
- 15 hers and that, which is good.
- But the thing is, even though the Osage Agency
- 17 and the BIA knows that there's gas being vented at
- 18 different locations, it maybe don't ask, don't tell.
- 19 But if -- and I do know nationwide that methane gas from
- 20 production is a big concern, especially today. They
- 21 talk about carbon and how bad it is. I heard a
- 22 statistic yesterday that methane is 80 times more
- 23 damaging and harmful than carbon. 80 times. So, I
- 24 don't know what we are going to do about that.
- 25 If the federal government, if these regs are

- 1 really strict about venting gas, and I assume they are,
- 2 and you vent all our oil fields and you inspected every
- 3 single well and you shut in every well that was venting
- 4 a little trace of gas, we would be -- we would be over.
- 5 It would be over. We need to come up with some method
- 6 to not vent methane because we're good stewards of our
- 7 environment, but we also need that production. Now, one
- 8 way with today's technology that you can do that, and
- 9 Councilman Redcorn's more familiar with it than I am
- 10 because I know he's met with these people that produces
- 11 the equipment. You can compress it. You can put a gas
- 12 compressor there and draw a vacuum and relieve that
- 13 pressure from building up. But those compressors are
- 14 expensive. But there's a company recently that's based
- in our mineral estate area that's come up with an
- 16 inexpensive, but it's still too expensive for this
- 17 little 5 MCF a day well. I think the cost is 15 or
- 18 \$20,000 per application. And you got to remember the
- 19 size of our operators. They don't have an extra 20
- 20 grand to produce a half a barrel of day oil that they
- 21 sell a tank of oil, like Councilman Redcorn said, maybe
- twice a year, three times a year if they're lucky. They
- 23 are not going to shell out 20 grand when they got, you
- 24 know, other household bills to pay to do this. And all
- 25 I know that's going to happen is they will get

- 1 reprimanded for venting that little trickling amount of
- 2 gas, which is harmful, especially when you talk about
- 3 hundreds if not thousands of wells, it adds up. But
- 4 it's an issue. It's a concern. And maybe -- I don't --
- 5 maybe there's a way if I would, you know, anticipate
- 6 Mitch or Robert asking me, well, what would you do, what
- 7 you would suggest. I do have a suggestion. That ir
- 8 this particular instance, maybe, maybe you all can
- 9 subsidize the cost of implementing this equipment to put
- 10 a vacuum on these wells. And it would benefit our
- 11 mineral estate by monetizing the gas that's being vented
- 12 and put it in their pockets as royalty. Maybe help
- offset the cost of the equipment. But that is something
- 14 that I anticipate could be a problem. It's not right
- 15 now because it's not enforced. If you went to ask the
- 16 Superintendent, said may I vent 10 MCF of gas off my
- 17 number 1/8 well, she would probably say, no. So, you
- 18 don't go ask her. All right. Don't ask, don't tell, I
- 19 think the military says. All right.
- So, I just bring -- it's something that sooner
- 21 or later is going to come out. And it's something that
- 22 needs to be considered as a -- it is specific to us
- 23 because of the nature of our reservoir. Our mineral
- 24 estate is like Councilman Redcorn said, we are not only
- on the low end of the decline, we are at the tail end of

- 1 it. As you all know from keeping track of counting the
- 2 barrels and knowing about production, you know. You
- 3 folks over here especially. You know, at the primary
- 4 production you come in, that's about the highest the
- 5 well will ever do. There's usually a sharp decline
- 6 sometimes within the first three or four months, if not
- 7 the first year. You are coming down, I don't remember
- 8 the percentage. Different reservoirs would be
- 9 different. But sharp decline. Then you will start
- 10 slowly leveling off. And then it will get almost
- 11 flatlined, but almost still constant decline. Forever
- 12 and ever. We got Bartlesville wells that will produce
- 13 50 years. They'll come in 30 barrels a day, four months
- 14 later they are down to 17 barrels. And it will rock
- 15 along like that. And before you knew it, now you're
- down to 12, 10. You know, another year or two go by and
- 17 now you're at 7, 8. When it gets around that 6, 7, 5,
- 18 you know, it will just rock along there for a long time.
- 19 Eventually down to 4, 3. And now we are down here -- we
- 20 are down here to where these wells are now .77. That's
- 21 where we are. And most of our wells are like that, with
- 22 the exception of this couple of fields that we have by
- 23 the big producers. So, it's just something that we need
- 24 to deal with. We know it's an issue. We need to think
- 25 about capturing this methane. We need to keep in mind

- 1 that the producers that we had can't afford the
- 2 equipment that's required to capture it and to monetize
- 3 it. So, my suggestion would be maybe help us find a way
- 4 to subsidize capturing equipment. Just a thought.
- 5 MR. STREATER: That's certainly a novel
- 6 approach to doing it.
- 7 CHAIRMAN WALLER: Let me have the floor. It
- 8 won't be novel.
- 9 MR. STREATER: Well, I was fixing to say, you
- 10 know, it's possible maybe the government could do
- 11 something. Now, the Bureau of Indian Affairs couldn't
- 12 subsidize it because --
- 13 CHAIRMAN WALLER: Wait a second. I didn't ask
- 14 you to bring your checkbook. Let me have the floor.
- MR. STREATER: Sure.
- 16 CHAIRMAN WALLER: Chairman Waller says, I set
- on the IC Committee of Department of Energy. They have
- 18 billions that they need to spend on exactly this
- 19 environment. And that's what I would like to say is the
- 20 Bureau has the element here. And I understand his
- 21 element. But my god, the last time we had a meeting
- 22 with DOE that I set in on, hundreds of billions of
- 23 dollars just to stop this methane. So, I'm going to
- 24 expend it a little more. I've seen these co-gen units.
- 25 They are a great deal. I got run off from Mojave once

- 1 because the Tribe owned it out there. And then the
- 2 corporation wouldn't even let me on their own site. So,
- 3 we can't have that happen. But we can look at
- 4 possibilities of identifying it through your offices, to
- 5 allow me to go take it to Secretary Haaland and tell
- 6 him, I have about four items here I need you to look at.
- 7 We are getting very creative on the co-gen units. I've
- 8 seen the skids. I think that could be a possibility.
- 9 The effort is, is that also we need to look at some
- 10 other circumstances to stop the gas itself. If it's a
- 11 producer, then we can have this quantity. If it's a
- 12 nonproducer, then maybe we better try something
- different than spending the \$24,000 on plugging the
- 14 well. Can we seal it. Can we line it. Is there new
- 15 effort in there that we could do something to protect,
- 16 not only the environment, but the well itself?
- 17 Whether Councilman Revard's talking about the
- 18 pore space, that's exactly what we need to look at.
- 19 You're looking at an identification from a state law who
- 20 owns it. I'm kind of with brothers and sisters here on
- 21 my Council and my Chief. I know who owns it, you know.
- 22 And it's kind of the point where if you can give us
- 23 certain numbers, we can take it with the support of the
- 24 two gentlemen on the end there, I'm not talking my
- 25 Attorney General. He's all in because he signs his name

- 1 Osage Nation, So, I know the Chief will allow this. We
- 2 have So, much funding out there that we're missing that
- 3 might actually help in this environment. Call me late,
- 4 call me often, but that will be under Department of
- 5 Energy. Thank you.
- 6 MR. STREATER: And that's what I was going to
- 7 finish up with. While the Bureau may not be able to
- 8 assist in that, there is other agencies that can. And
- 9 for that matter, maybe the Nation could ring up the
- 10 Congressionals and ask if a tax credit could be written
- in for methane for your producers here in Osage County.
- 12 CHIEF STANDING BEAR: It says here, as we all
- 13 know, public comment period closes April 7. This says
- 14 BIA reviews public comments, makes changes to the
- 15 regulations as appropriate, and prepares final rule.
- 16 And then the last two sentences say, BIA publishes the
- 17 final rule in Federal Register. And the last says,
- 18 final rule goes into effect 30 days after publication of
- 19 the Federal Register. So, I guess I'm going back to
- 20 what Paul Revard said this morning, can we make a public
- 21 statement from this meeting that we need to further
- 22 consultation, and that even though April 7 would be
- 23 there and gone, that we're not -- you are not making any
- 24 preparations of the final rule yet. But when you do,
- 25 you'll let us know or work together. Because the way

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- 1 this reads, this train is moving forward and there's no
- 2 stopping it. So, I just like to get your thoughts on
- 3 next steps.
- 4 MR. STREATER: Well, I probably defer to
- 5 Kristen and Stephen on the regulatory aspect of it. Of
- 6 course, we're -- and this is government wide, not just
- 7 Bureau of Indian Affairs on a regulatory amendment.
- 8 It's governed by certain regulations how it takes place,
- 9 and that's what's set forth there. That's the process
- 10 that the regulations require. Of course there's not a
- 11 deadline there that says the final rule will be in
- 12 place. It's 60 days after final comment, public
- 13 comments are submitted or anything like that. There is
- 14 a process on the back end.
- 15 CHIEF STANDING BEAR: Well, let me just put it
- 16 this way. After this meeting, can we schedule further
- 17 discussions on this issue because we are not done yet?
- 18 MR. STREATER: As we said earlier, Bart and I
- 19 both committed to briefing the Assistant Secretary on
- 20 what's transpired today. And we will do that early next
- 21 week.
- 22 CHIEF STANDING BEAR: Okay. Well, let me try
- 23 again.
- MR. STREATER: Chief, I don't --
- 25 CHIEF STANDING BEAR: I won't do it.

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- 1 MR. STREATER: I can't answer that. We will
- 2 have to talk with --
- 3 CHIEF STANDING BEAR: Well, we're
- 4 requesting -- Councilman Revard made that request
- 5 earlier and I wanted to go back to that request.
- 6 MR. STREATER: Certainly. If the Nation, the
- 7 Minerals Council want to send in something official to
- 8 that, we will certainly send that up in line too.
- 9 MR. WILSON: We will be glad to send another
- 10 letter. That's what we asked for February '22, the
- 11 congressional delegation. I think we can get their
- 12 support. And we'll be happy to put together another
- 13 letter. Of course we are not going to let April 7th
- 14 deadline go by. So, we did final comments there as
- 15 well. But the request was to -- well, not let the
- 16 regulations come out in the first place, but to set them
- 17 aside and to get together and start talking about this
- 18 stuff.
- Now, there's the saying of too little, too
- 20 late. This is too much, too late. And we're at the
- 21 decline here. We're in a transition period. We are
- 22 figuring out what the future of the mineral estate is
- 23 going to be. And we are trying to implement regulations
- 24 that are kind of state of the art for 1990 and early
- 25 2000's. That's not where we're at right now. We are in

- 1 a different place. We're trying to negotiate new deals.
- 2 Trying to find new value for headright owners. And need
- 3 those regulations to make along in a way that will make
- 4 that happen.
- If we could just turn to the Regulatory Impact
- 6 Analysis a little bit. I know that it was only an
- 7 initial analysis. But just to get it on the record as a
- 8 part of our discussion here today, it looks to us like
- 9 BIA wrote off the conclusions of this analysis a little
- 10 too quickly. Now, I realize that these economist people
- 11 have to kind of match numbers and come up with an
- 12 average and everything. But it looks -- reading this
- 13 text here and the kind of study they did, that the
- 14 impact on small business is going to be substantial. As
- 15 we look at it, there's -- I think these folks have
- 16 numbers of like 286 leases. And based on the kind of
- 17 production that a lot of these people get, we suspect
- 18 about 200 of them are going to be out of business. And
- 19 that's not even kind of considering the bonding stuff
- 20 that Paul's talking about. That's just kind of pure
- 21 regulatory costs in trying to bring their operations
- 22 under the new regulatory regime once the grandfathering
- 23 wears out or they try to do something new, like re-work
- 24 a well, and now they are subject to the new regulations.
- So, okay. So, that's what the economist folks

- 1 figured out. The BIA apparently didn't think that was a
- 2 big enough analysis or big enough impact. But then
- 3 there's sort of another aspect to this too where -- and
- 4 I'll try to turn to the page or maybe I have it
- 5 somewhere here. Part of the reason why it seems like
- 6 this did not kind of trigger for the BIA, a big enough
- 7 substantial impact, that a full regulatory analysis was
- 8 going to be needed, were sort of the three excuses for
- 9 why it wasn't going to be a big impact. And the three
- 10 excuses were along the lines of folks are already So,
- 11 tied into their existing investments that they are not
- 12 going to go elsewhere. Well, the mineral estate has
- 13 been producing oil for So, long now that a lot of
- 14 investment costs are gone. They've been paid for.
- 15 We've forgotten about them. Nobody cares about those
- 16 any more. The other thing too is the folks that wrote
- 17 your study said, well, these regulations are applicable
- 18 all across Indian Country. So, they are not going to be
- 19 able to go to all the places in Indian Country and find
- 20 different rules. Well, they don't need to go to other
- 21 places in Indian Country. They can just go across the
- 22 county line to state or fee land, places where those
- 23 other jurisdictions where there's a lot less regulatory
- 24 requirement.
- The other thing too is that we've already got

- 1 more abandoned wells than any other place in Indian
- 2 Country. So, I think there's no fear here around
- 3 abandoning wells. And the whole idea I think contained
- 4 in this report was, folks are So, locked in under the
- 5 current regulations or the new regulations, they are not
- 6 going to be able to escape and leave.
- 7 That just didn't strike us kind of like a good
- 8 government approach. The regulations as Paul and
- 9 Council have been saying should be about building value
- 10 in the mineral estate and not trying to lock people into
- 11 a losing deal. And that's kind of the way this reads
- 12 and the way it comes across. Like, there is no
- 13 substantial impact because you're locked in. You're not
- 14 going to be able to leave anyway. That's not the sort
- of thing that we want to promote. And the Council's
- 16 looking for regulations that suggest new development,
- 17 new alternatives, new ways of building value. And So,
- 18 that there is no substantial impact because people will
- 19 want to stay here and be a part of that new value
- 20 creation rather than being locked into something that
- 21 they can't leave.
- So, just it kind of comes across the wrong
- 23 way. It just feels like it's looking at the wrong side
- 24 of things. And, you know, the Regulatory Impact
- 25 Analysis was a big deal in 2015 when first rule came

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- 1 out. And the lack of an economic analysis. And it's a
- 2 really important part, I think, to what gets done here,
- 3 particularly as we look at the new rules as too much too
- 4 late. It's just the wrong approach at the wrong time.
- 5 And trying to figure out through a series of meetings,
- 6 which is what we are hoping we can get into here, figure
- 7 out a way forward that we can keep that value for the
- 8 mineral estate as Mr. Simpson says, you know, you've got
- 9 trust responsibility to ensure that that value is there.
- 10 And we hope to be able to work that out with you over
- 11 sort of a series of meetings.
- MR. REDCORN: If I may, just a real quick
- 13 comment. Team mentioned the Wind River. And I think
- 14 the last time we talked you all were asking me, because
- 15 I heard about it. And So, I was kind of encouraged what
- 16 you were saying about Wind River. That you are saying,
- 17 yeah, there is an opportunity going in Indian Country.
- 18 But guess what guys, I'm hearing they are going around
- 19 that lease process. Is that what I'm hearing?
- MR. SIMPSON: Yes.
- 21 MR. REDCORN: Okay. And So, then I know they
- 22 quadrupled their return up there.
- MR. SIMPSON: I believe you. I don't know.
- MR. REDCORN: I have friends up there and they
- 25 are telling me that. So, I just want to make sure

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- 1 whatever we do going forward, do we need to have more
- 2 meetings? We just want to make sure, you know, whatever
- 3 growth, as our attorney's saying, to build value as a
- 4 Cauigau saying we might need to re-think this whole
- 5 process because we are leaving barrels on the table
- 6 here.
- 7 So, I'm just pitching this. From what I'm
- 8 reading and what we are trying to do, we just don't want
- 9 to cut that off. Does that need more meetings? Are you
- 10 saying we don't? If you are going to go around the
- 11 lease process, you know, we'll end it there. I just
- want to make sure going forward we're still in the ball
- 13 game because we are looking at some, you know, maybe
- 14 changing direction or if that's even a possibility. So,
- 15 on our end we can make those discussions and look at
- 16 those opportunities.
- 17 MR. SIMPSON: There's sort of two models out
- 18 in Indian Country right now. As I said, Wind River is
- 19 doing it -- the way they are doing it is through --
- 20 directly through their tribal government. They have
- 21 their minerals office taking the lead and they are doing
- 22 it completely in-house. Okay.
- 23 What is happening at Southern Ute and what is
- 24 happening at Jicarilla and Navajo and Three Affiliated
- 25 is it they are entering into leases with their own

- 1 companies. We administer -- we treat those leases as
- 2 any other federal lease. As any other Indian lease
- 3 rather. But it is with their own company. So,, you
- 4 know, but they the company is still paying royalties and
- 5 the company is doing all that. The tribal lawyer -- one
- of the tribal lawyers at Southern Ute told me that they
- 7 were doing that -- they were doing that for a long time
- 8 with -- as leases with their own company, with royalty
- 9 payments from the company to the Tribe, et cetera. So,
- 10 that all of the tribal members knew that everything was
- on the up and up. Okay. So, that's sort of the two
- 12 models. Is, you know, either doing it -- I mean, you
- 13 can -- is doing it on your own without leases or doing
- 14 it with leases, you could -- a tribe could also just
- 15 enter into some arrangement with its company to not do a
- lease if you want. We have not seen that yet.
- The other possibility, and I think we may have
- 18 talked to you about this, is what Red Lake is doing,
- 19 which is not oil and gas or even minerals. They are
- 20 getting into -- they are doing wind. But they are the
- 21 first tribe to have approved a TEDO, a Tribal Energy
- 22 Development Company, which is majority owned by the
- 23 Tribe. It's under the 2018 amendments to the same
- 24 statute that did Terra's. It's majority owned by the
- 25 Tribe. Set up under tribal law. And the remaining

- 1 majority owned by the Tribe. And it is certified as a
- 2 Tribal Energy Development Organization to one of
- 3 Mr. Revard's earlier questions, that takes a maximum of
- 4 90 days, that certification. It's done by the Assistant
- 5 Secretary and it takes 90 days by statute.
- 6 And what that means is that the Secretary --
- 7 the Tribe can enter into leases with that TEDO that the
- 8 Secretary does not have to approve. They are still --
- 9 you know, they are still leases and you know. But it
- 10 cuts out a lot of the approval process for those leases.
- 11 So,, you know, those are options.
- 12 And every one of those is outside of these
- 13 regulations. Okay. They are not -- none of that is
- 14 treated in these regulations. None of that's within the
- 15 scope of these regulations. Or for that matter, the
- 16 1906 Act. You were talking earlier about flexibility
- 17 with agreements too. Remember that the other option for
- 18 those is an Indian Mineral Development Act agreement,
- 19 which the Nation can do, is not under the 1906 Act, it's
- 20 under the Indian Mineral Development Act of 1982. But
- 21 the purpose of that is for the Tribe to have more
- 22 flexibility in structuring agreements and in figuring
- 23 all of that out.
- Unlike the Indian Mineral Leasing Act of 1938
- 25 that the Tribe is exempt from, or doesn't apply to

- 1 Osage, the 1982 Act does not have that same provision.
- 2 So, it does apply here. And you could -- you could do
- 3 an IMDA agreement, which is pretty much completely
- 4 negotiated by the -- well, it is completely negotiated
- 5 by the Tribe. We have a lot of flexibility with, if you
- 6 request it, technical assistance from the BIA and the
- 7 rest of the federal government in negotiating that
- 8 agreement. So, you can take a look at that too. Those
- 9 regulations are under 25 CFR 225.
- So, there's a suite of options for you to
- 11 consider.
- 12 MR. REDCORN: Just a follow-up comment. I
- 13 appreciate that. That's educated me on our options here
- 14 post around the leasing. I appreciate the
- 15 clarification. Just an FYI, the same company that's
- 16 doing the Wind River did the engineering report for us.
- 17 And of course I asked them how do we compare, Osage to
- 18 what you're seeing up there. And he said, you guys have
- 19 a ton lot more -- a lot more production, you know, than
- 20 what I'm dealing with up here. Just not even
- 21 comparable. And I was like, we got to get busy, Mineral
- 22 Council, and get these things moving. In my view, I
- 23 just want -- yeah. I don't want to continue saying what
- 24 I'm saying.
- MR. SIMPSON: I was just going to give you one

- 1 more caveat. The Wind River piece right now is just on
- 2 one field, one gas field. They have other gas fields up
- 3 there and they haven't even talked -- well, they may
- 4 have talked about it. I don't know. But they have not
- 5 talked to us yet about going into oil, which they also
- 6 have up there. But they started off with this one gas
- 7 field. And yes. My understanding is it's going pretty
- 8 well.
- 9 MR. REDCORN: Thank you.
- 10 MR. REVARD: I have a concern. Paul Revard
- 11 again. About the Superintendent's responsibility under
- 12 the current CFR's. I believe that no well shall be
- 13 plugged unless or until it's to the satisfaction of the
- 14 Superintendent, that it is either no longer capable of
- 15 commercial production or maybe not that specific. But
- 16 something to that effect. So, I do know that we have
- 17 wells being plugged and ordered to be plugged that are
- 18 not evaluated. I was told by Robin Phillips,
- 19 Superintendent Phillips, at one time we don't have the
- 20 engineering staff to evaluate all of these. But I don't
- 21 know specifically in this particular document how you
- 22 address that. Has that changed? Is there -- is
- 23 there -- what is the criteria now for a well to be
- 24 plugged, the evaluation of it? Who -- is the
- 25 Superintendent still need to be satisfied or not?

- 1 MS. KOKINOS: Yes. But there's one caveat
- 2 about the current regulations. So, over time in between
- 3 the most recent changes and the 1970's changes, there
- 4 was an odd -- I don't believe it was an intentional
- 5 change to that provision. So, the current regs say, no
- 6 productive well shall be abandoned until it's lack of
- 7 further profitable production of oil and/or gas has been
- 8 demonstrated to the satisfaction of the Superintendent.
- 9 That provision is supposed to be about
- 10 temporary abandonment -- or permanent abandonment of
- 11 producing wells. But the language got twisted and there
- 12 were a couple of provisions that got merged that made it
- 13 a little odd here. So, we tried to make that clearer,
- 14 the difference between the temporary and permanent.
- MR. REVARD: So, what is it?
- MS. KOKINOS: The Superintendent would still
- 17 have to be satisfied. If you were -- if you have a well
- 18 that is actively producing and you're reporting
- 19 production and you want to plug it and abandon it, you
- 20 would have to show that it's not profitable, even though
- 21 it's producing because it's actively producing at that
- 22 moment. That's still required. So, you wouldn't be
- 23 able to have an actively producing well and just decide,
- 24 I'm done, without the Superintendent being satisfied
- 25 that further profitable production from that well is not

- 1 possible.
- 2 MR. REVARD: Okay. Let's go back to my early
- 3 morning discussion about the 28 wells, 21 of them are
- 4 shut in. If that producer was able to -- died and the
- 5 heirs didn't want it, now there is 28 orphaned abandoned
- 6 wells you, no current operator of record. BIA is going
- 7 to call the bond on three tracts. They are going to
- 8 pick up 15 grand. And the Superintendent today, under
- 9 the current CFR's, will be writing a letter to the
- 10 operator, even though the operator is deceased. I've
- 11 seen that happen all the time, writing letters to
- 12 deceased people. And demanding that these wells --
- 13 you'll send out the letter first, the Superintendent
- 14 will. And she's just -- our new Superintendent's
- 15 probably just learning some of these rules, regs and
- 16 procedures. Some of these are policies that not -- that
- 17 we don't even know or understand some of them because
- 18 they are just -- were developed by the last
- 19 Superintendent. But I think there's a show cause letter
- 20 I think is what it was called. Where it was a courtesy
- 21 letter which is appreciated. I think the Osage Mineral
- 22 Council former insisted that the Superintendent start
- 23 doing this. Is to give the operator an opportunity to
- 24 explain why this lease is no longer producing before
- 25 they take drastic action. And depending on the

- 1 response, lack of response, or they are not satisfied
- 2 with the response, they determine that the lease needs
- 3 to be terminated due to lack of production. They will
- 4 send out a subsequent letter demanding that the wells be
- 5 plugged and abandoned within 90 days, and equipment
- 6 removed within 90 days.
- 7 So, in the instance of the 28 wells, they are
- 8 going to send out that show cause letter to a deceased
- 9 individual. And they are not going to --
- MS. KOKINOS: Not any more they don't.
- MR. REVARD: What?
- MS. KOKINOS: Not any more they don't. We are
- 13 generally not going to be continuing to send letters to
- 14 dead people.
- MR. REVARD: So, you won't be sending -- I
- 16 guess you'll hear through the grapevine that, oh, that
- 17 guy died, So, I'm not going to send him a letter.
- 18 MS. KOKINOS: Right. If we know someone is
- 19 deceased.
- MR. REVARD: If you know. You are not going
- 21 to ask for proof of death or anything like that. Okay.
- 22 Anyway, let's don't get in the weeds about that. I'm
- 23 sorry. I shouldn't have even said that. So, the
- 24 individual's deceased. The 28 wells are there. Most,
- 25 if not all of them, are capable of production. Just

- 1 because the last operator didn't produce it doesn't mean
- 2 that they are not capable of production. Maybe they
- 3 were just -- didn't have money. Maybe they had a cash
- 4 call on one of their operations in Alberta, Calgary are
- 5 Canada.
- 6 So, what is the procedure for -- right now the
- 7 Superintendent will send out a demand letter that the
- 8 wells be plugged. And I'll give you an example and
- 9 you're familiar with it is the CEP. The CEP wells.
- 10 When it got discovered or brought to the attention of
- 11 the Superintendent's office that, oh my god, I'm looking
- 12 at a list of all these abandoned wells and, dang, CEP,
- 13 CEP. We need to look into that. And maybe they -- they
- 14 found 41 wells that all of a sudden been shut in for
- 15 years and leases have been -- they were forfeited. They
- 16 were under a concession, most of them were. For coal
- 17 bed methane. And they decided because of economical
- 18 reasons it wasn't feasible to continue the concession
- 19 So, they let the concession go. They got out from
- 20 underneath their drilling obligation. And that left all
- 21 these wells out there with no leasehold. And many of
- these only had coal bed methane rights.
- So, just because the coal bed methane for this
- 24 operator wasn't commercial, economical for them to
- 25 produce, well, they didn't own the zone from the surface

- 1 to that zone, the coal bed methane, and they didn't own
- 2 from the base of the coal bed methane to the center of
- 3 the earth either. So, what may be economical and
- 4 feasible for them to produce, they didn't have the right
- 5 to produce up here or down here. So, in their mind that
- 6 well is not economical, So, we are shutting it in. But
- 7 the Superintendent, she'll look at that and think, gosh,
- 8 they only had coal bed methane rights. What about the
- 9 Bartlesville? The sand the Cleveland's in. How about
- 10 the Mississippi Chat. How about the Arbuckle. Above
- 11 and below the zone. But instead, Superintendent sent
- out demand letter that all 41 wells be plugged within 90
- 13 days, which was impossible.
- 14 MS. KOKINOS: It's also the wrong standard.
- 15 It's an error in the way the letter was written.
- MR. REVARD: Oh, was it?
- MS. KOKINOS: Yeah. That will be corrected a
- 18 well.
- 19 MR. REVARD: So, what is the new deal? What's
- 20 the new deal? What's the procedure now? The instance
- 21 of the 28 wells, what would you do in those 28 wells.
- MS. KOKINOS: Well, the issue that the BIA is
- 23 faced with it that we don't want to support the
- 24 proliferation of orphaned wells by allowing people who
- 25 have the financial responsibility and means to plug them

- 1 off the hook. But we obviously don't want to -- if
- 2 there are parties who are interested in taking over
- 3 those wells for any other purpose, not just coal bed
- 4 methane, we want that to be out there. So, there is
- 5 engagement with the Minerals Council. You are copied on
- 6 the notices and all of those things. If you needed time
- 7 to market them or things like that, certainly that's
- 8 something that can be negotiated. It's certainly a
- 9 possibility under the current regs and the new one.
- 10 MR. REVARD: Are you going to write that --
- 11 the heirs of that owner and demand they be plugged?
- 12 That's what you did with the Continental wells that you
- 13 mentioned just a minute ago. The reason those wells
- 14 weren't produced is because the guy got health issues.
- 15 And he was financially burdened. So, it was not a
- 16 possibility. They had value. We all know they have
- 17 value and we had people knocking our doors down wanting
- 18 those properties. Don't we, Chairman?
- 19 CHAIRMAN WALLER: Yes.
- MR. REVARD: But yet there's three letters
- 21 that got mailed to the family demanding that all 83
- 22 wells be plugged. We've asked you, Chairman Waller has
- 23 written the Superintendent a letter. We haven't heard
- 24 back to my knowledge.
- MS. KOKINOS: The decision was issued. Was it

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- 1 not, Julie?
- 2 MS. ANDERSON: It was.
- 3 MR. REVARD: What is the decision on that?
- 4 MS. KOKINOS: The decision is that they are
- 5 orphaned wells. Those Continental wells qualify as
- 6 orphaned wells under your existing 638 contract with the
- 7 orphaned well plugging program. The leases were
- 8 canceled under the current regs. That means that all
- 9 equipment on that property reverts to the Osage Nation
- 10 as the lessor, you own all of the equipment. You can
- 11 market them or do whatever you want. There's no one to
- 12 plug them. There is no bond as we know because of the
- 13 other issues with the other Continental leases.
- MR. REVARD: They are going on the orphaned
- 15 well list?
- 16 MS. KOKINOS: They are. There's no one to
- 17 plug them. There isn't a bond. So, they are
- 18 technically orphaned wells. You can market them. Or
- 19 you can plug them under the orphaned well program.
- 20 That's up to you.
- MR. REVARD: Okay. That's interesting. Well,
- 22 what are you going to do with the 28 wells I just
- 23 mentioned?
- MS. KOKINOS: If there's no one who can -- if
- 25 there's no buyer that's going to come in that wants to

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- 1 take them over in a reasonable amount of time --
- 2 MR. REVARD: They'll be orphaned abandoned
- 3 wells?
- 4 MS. KOKINOS: No. We don't want them to be.
- 5 So, we can't just let them sit there.
- 6 MR. REVARD: Why would you want the
- 7 Continental wells be orphaned then, because they are.
- 8 MS. KOKINOS: Because they just are.
- 9 MR. REVARD: These 28 wells are too the day
- 10 the guy died.
- MS. KOKINOS: But you were saying there would
- 12 be people who would be interested in --
- MR. REVARD: No. Nobody.
- MS. KOKINOS: If there's a bond --
- 15 MR. REVARD: \$15,000.
- MS. KOKINOS: We would take the bond.
- 17 Obviously that's not enough to plug, which means they
- 18 would be potentially orphaned wells if that company no
- 19 longer exists.
- 20 MR. REVARD: I asked you all during the
- 21 biannual consultation, I would like to know the number
- 22 of those kind of wells out there. Because instead of
- our list of 1602 orphaned abandoned wells, we really
- 24 probably have 20,000 that are near -- that are going to
- 25 be orphaned abandoned very soon. I would like to know

- 1 that number. It's important for us to know.
- 2 MR. STREATER: I believe, Candy, if I'm not
- 3 mistaken, part of the congressionally-appropriated funds
- 4 for that, part of it was for the contractor to create an
- 5 orphan well list. Is that not correct? I think we
- 6 said -- with the Nation we said --
- 7 MR. REVARD: No. Excuse me. These won't -- I
- 8 know that the numbers I'm talking about, the 10 or
- 9 20,000 additional orphaned abandoned wells, I know those
- 10 aren't orphaned abandoned wells now. They are going to
- 11 be soon and we all know that. I just told you of a
- 12 situation that I'm familiar with that will be very soon.
- 13 And I just wanted to know, and I think it's our
- 14 responsibility to be able to look down the road a little
- 15 ways, and try to predict some of this stuff and deal
- 16 with it now before it happens. So, that's a number that
- 17 I still have requested and that request is still
- 18 pending. And it's not been enough time for you all to
- 19 actually have acted on it yet. I'm not saying that you
- 20 are delinquent in answering that. But it is -- I was
- 21 just wanting to know what the policy was and the
- 22 responsibility. Is our new Superintendent going to have
- 23 the petroleum engineers available to her to evaluate
- 24 these wells and not let them get plugged.
- MS. KOKINOS: Before a letter ever goes out

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- 1 saying the lease terminated for lack of production, the
- 2 field ops group goes out and takes a look to inspect the
- 3 well and see, is it producing, is there equipment,
- 4 what's going on out there, and whether it is or isn't.
- 5 BIA does not have the funding to be doing full well
- 6 evaluations, down-hole evaluations to see if something
- 7 is capable of production. That's not currently our
- 8 requirement under reg or statute.
- 9 MR. REVARD: So, our trustee is going to allow
- 10 wellbores that are capable of production to be plugged.
- MS. KOKINOS: If you can demonstrate they are
- 12 capable of production --
- MR. REVARD: No. We are mineral owners. We
- 14 aren't oil and gas companies. The Osage Mineral Council
- 15 and the headright owners are not oil and gas producers.
- MS. KOKINOS: But if the producer is dead he
- 17 can't --
- 18 MR. REVARD: Those people are gone. Let's
- 19 assume they are gone.
- MS. KOKINOS: Right. So, the producer is
- 21 dead. And the Minerals Council isn't going to evaluate
- 22 the well.
- MR. REVARD: Or put them up for bid and let
- 24 another producer come in and bid on them and take them
- over. Okay. So, the Mineral Council doesn't offer them

- 1 for bid and find a successful bidder for those wells,
- 2 then you will allow the wells to be plugged?
- 3 MS. KOKINOS: Yes.
- 4 MR. REVARD: Okay. That was my question. All
- 5 right. Thank you.
- 6 MR. REDCORN: Quick question. Talee Redcorn.
- 7 How many -- how do we compare to others in Indian
- 8 Country? Are there a lot of orphan wells in Indian
- 9 Country? Are we the only one? How does that work?
- 10 MR. STREATER: There's a lot of orphaned wells
- 11 in the oil and gas business.
- MR. SIMPSON: There's a whole lot of orphaned
- 13 wells in Indian Country. And as Eddie knows, in the
- 14 whole country in the oil and gas business. Oddly
- 15 enough, Pennsylvania where all of this started long even
- 16 before Osage has a ton of them. There are state --
- 17 there are funds, they came out from the Infrastructure
- 18 Act states for private and state lands there's funds to
- 19 beef up the federal program, and there's the tribal
- 20 funds. And we are still finding more. And it is --
- 21 there are a lot. All the way across the country.
- 22 Indian Country and elsewhere.
- MR. REVARD: I would like to know, early on we
- 24 talked about the Bureau of Indian Affairs mission
- 25 statement. And I would like to -- I would like to talk

- 1 more about attracting more people to the county. I had
- 2 asked Superintendent Phillips about four years ago when
- 3 the last time we had a new oil and gas operator come
- 4 Osage County. And in my five years of being on the
- 5 Council, four and a half years, I know of only one new
- 6 operator that came. And apparently did do their due
- 7 diligence. They came to one of our lease sales, and
- 8 they picked up.
- 9 CHAIRMAN WALLER: Fifty.
- MR. REVARD: Chairman says 50, but it may not
- 11 have been quite that many. But they picked up a bunch
- 12 of tracts. And that was back when we were still
- 13 two-year terms. And it was taking two years to get a
- 14 drilling permit. And I was sitting up at -- my first
- lease sale as a Council member, So, it was in 2018. I'm
- 16 sitting up there, you know, at the tables acting like a
- 17 big shot I guess. Set up there during the lease sale
- 18 and all. And this guy's buying tract after tract. And
- 19 I'm thinking, man, does he not know? How is he going to
- 20 get this accomplished? Even if you had the money and
- 21 even had a little more time, you couldn't get rigged.
- 22 So, that one operator came in and bought a slew of
- 23 properties. He figures it out after he bought it.
- Like, where was everybody? How come nobody bid against
- 25 us? And I guess he went and did a little research and

- 1 realized the predicament he was in. Got a short term
- 2 lease. And he didn't realize how long it would take to
- 3 get a drilling permit. So, he permitted a few wells.
- 4 Never drilled any. But as you know, our lease sales,
- 5 the successful bidder has to put a 25 percent deposit at
- 6 the date of the sale. So, he put the 25 percent down.
- 7 Then they just let all the leases go. He forfeited the
- 8 25 percent and never paid the 75 percent balance and
- 9 left.
- 10 That was the only -- in four and a half years,
- 11 that's the only operator that I know of that has come in
- 12 to our mineral estate when this used to be the magnet
- 13 for oil and gas companies. Like I said earlier, it was
- 14 low risk. The return on investment was really
- 15 reasonable. And I say reasonable. You can pretty much
- 16 count on the four to one return. To drill a well you
- 17 would like to have the opportunity to be as high as
- 18 eight to one, but you're happy with a four to one return
- 19 and getting your money back in three or four years.
- 20 That's a pretty sweet deal. And you could do that in
- 21 Osage County day and night; right?
- 22 And even though you would drill a dry hole
- 23 every once in a while, it would be really hard to put
- 24 together a 10- or 15-well program and not come out
- 25 successful. My father drilled 24 dry holes in row. And

- 1 the 25th and 6th hit So, good, big, it paid out the
- 2 whole program. All right. And he's been around. He
- 3 wasn't a dummy. But he's a wildcatter. He didn't want
- 4 to drill some little offset well off of somebody else's
- 5 back porch. He was looking for better. And he found
- 6 it. You know, it took him quite a few shots. Just like
- 7 paying battleship on the kid's game, you know. Each one
- 8 of those shells that you drop in trying to hit that
- 9 submarine, you know. Then you got to know if you hit
- 10 it. This is just, you know, the way I see things. So,
- 11 is it a two-shot sub? Two pegger. Or is it one of
- 12 those big long four or five peggers. And then is it
- 13 going this way or that way. It makes a difference. But
- 14 the thing is, those pegs cost about \$400,000 a peg. All
- 15 right? And So, you're pretty good off if you hit that
- 16 thing the first shot. You know, you got some pre-rolls;
- 17 right?
- 18 But my point is, Osage County was really a
- 19 sweet place to drill. And it still is. It's just
- 20 the -- I hate to say it front of you all, but it's
- 21 really regulatory environment is more -- has more
- 22 adverse affect than the price -- the fluctuation of our
- 23 oil and gas prices, which is always volatile but we deal
- 24 with that. That's just a waiting game. Sooner or later
- 25 the curve goes back up. You just got to hold out.

- Back to our producers, the mom and pops, that
- 2 Councilman Redcorn talked about earlier, they are the
- 3 ones that stayed through the really bad time. The big
- 4 boys, they went on and played somewhere else. But or
- 5 mom and pops, they had no place else to go. They were
- 6 stuck here. This was their backyard. It's all they
- 7 knew. They weren't diversified. They didn't have stuff
- 8 in the Permian basin or up in the Bakken. All they knew
- 9 was Osage County is their backyard and they knew it
- 10 well. And they stuck it out. And they were our bread
- 11 and butter. And it's why our royalty owners kept
- 12 getting -- or headright owners kept getting a little
- 13 check, you know. Even during the worst of times because
- 14 it was those people. That's why even though they are
- just a smidgen of the production, they are really
- 16 special to us. They are family and friends of ours.
- 17 And So, that's the uniqueness about us too.
- 18 So, when you are developing a product like
- 19 this, you are not taking into consideration the -- I
- 20 mean, maybe you do, maybe you don't to some degree. But
- 21 not -- I just want to emphasize, and we have over and
- over again today, how unique we are, and how we're made
- 23 up of people like that. Needs to be kept in mind, in
- 24 the back of your mind. You need to -- every once in a
- 25 while realize, okay, Chaparral or oil and gas men, or

- 1 some of these other big boys in Osage County, they can
- 2 deal with this. And this is just a bump in the road
- 3 like somebody mentioned earlier. But some of these
- 4 operators that we have, it's devastating. They just
- 5 can't come into compliance in some circumstances. So,
- 6 just please keep that in mind. Thank you.
- 7 MS. KOKINOS: We certainly do keep it mind.
- 8 The difficult position that we are in here is that while
- 9 we know there are lots of small mom and pop operators,
- 10 we can't just allow them to be essentially unregulated
- 11 because of their size or position in the county. So,
- 12 it's a balance we are trying to find between making sure
- 13 that you are getting the full value of your oil and gas,
- 14 and also not trying to drive out business, but being
- 15 reasonable just for the industry as a whole. That makes
- 16 it sometimes hard for mom and pops. But it is a balance
- 17 we are trying to find.
- 18 MR. REVARD: Maybe forming some type of a
- 19 co-op, you know, to gather all these little ones and to
- 20 have more capabilities, I guess you would say. Put two
- 21 guys that don't have a computer with a guy that's got a
- 22 computer.
- MR. WILSON: Along these lines, I'm not quite
- 24 there yet. So, the proposed regulations include or
- 25 incorporate by reference thousands of pages of industry

- 1 standards and guide books, trade group standards. And
- 2 that's a question for us. One, our trustee giving those
- 3 things that are used across the industry through force
- 4 of federal law. And then two, managing all of that, and
- 5 our mom and pops managing all of that. And what -- you
- 6 know, what control over API does the federal government
- 7 have if they decide to change a formula? Change a
- 8 standard? Renumber how their standards are reorganized?
- 9 Are the regulations going to be subject to -- I mean, I
- 10 don't know if you do this in other places or not. How
- 11 do you guys manage that? And you know, how can we
- 12 communicate to these small producers that, you know,
- 13 these thousands of pages are -- they are not going to
- 14 get buried?
- 15 MR. KOKINOS: It's done nationwide on both
- 16 federal and Indian lands, API, AGA and GPA standards
- 17 have been incorporated into regulations. But what
- 18 happens is in the Federal Register and the Code of
- 19 Federal Regulations, you can't essentially do a
- 20 prospective provision where we say, you know, this API
- 21 standard applies, whatever it is, whenever it changes.
- 22 So, that's why we had to put the specific provision,
- 23 section and date. So, whichever standards are in the
- 24 regs with that date, that is the one that is in effect,
- 25 even if API, GPA or AGA change their standards. So, in

Tribal Meeting March 30, 2023

- 1 order for us to impose a different version, we would
- 2 have to update that in the regulations and be proposed
- 3 with public notice and comment and the whole thing.
- 4 MR. REVARD: When is our next meeting?
- 5 CHIEF STANDING BEAR: I was going to say, it's
- 6 good. I was going to ask you about that. The way it
- 7 reads is you just have to be responsible for whatever
- 8 industry changes occur. So, that's good information.
- 9 MR. KOKINOS: Yeah. No. We can't do that.
- 10 It's not allowed. So, that's why we have to be So,
- 11 specific about the chapter, section and the date,
- 12 specific date.
- 13 CHIEF STANDING BEAR: I think Councilman had a
- 14 good question. That was that, Paul?
- 15 MR. REVARD: When would you suggest that we
- 16 have our next meeting?
- 17 MR. STREATER: There is not a scheduled
- 18 consultation after this one. As we discussed earlier in
- 19 the day, we are going to go back and Bart and I will
- 20 speak with the Assistant Secretary and see about a path
- 21 forward at that point.
- MR. WILSON: And be sure to include in your
- 23 discussion the request for a public statement that, you
- 24 know, the way we would say is that the proposed rule is
- 25 being put on pause, being put on the shelf until we can

- 1 have these further meetings. And you know, I think
- 2 there was a lot of really good discussions today. As we
- 3 are having these discussions, it occurred to me that,
- 4 you know, maybe we need to take smaller chunks of this
- 5 one at a time. I don't know what you guys may propose
- 6 or what you think. But there were a lot of kind of
- 7 small chunks of the regulations that seemed like it was
- 8 worth digging into further.
- 9 And then also too, I think a discussion about
- 10 the alternative, you know, recognizing the state of the
- 11 mineral estate and the transition that we're going
- 12 through, the level production now, and what the best
- 13 match-up for regulations is for that now versus -- early
- in the day, Chief, you mentioned possibly legislation to
- 15 address, you know, various authorities. Maybe can be
- 16 done through regulation to ensure that that uniqueness,
- 17 flexibility and authority of the Council to negotiate is
- 18 recognized.
- MR. STREATER: And as we said, it certainly
- 20 couldn't hurt for the Nation or the OMC to follow up
- 21 with a letter to the Assistant Secretary as well.
- 22 CHIEF STANDING BEAR: Right. We support the
- 23 request for further consultation from the Minerals
- 24 Council, the Osage Nation does. Clint, we can work on
- 25 our letter as long as it mirrors the OMC. Thanks.

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               MS. KOKINOS: And you can send those directly
1
    to the Assistant Secretary or you're welcome to send
 2
 3
     them to Eddie or I and we can get them there without the
    whole mailing process.
 4
 5
               MR. STREATER: All right. Then we appreciate
     everybody coming. And we will be in touch soon.
 6
                 (Meeting concluded at 4:52 p.m.)
                           * * * * * *
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1	CERTIFICATE
2	STATE OF OKLAHOMA)
3) SS: COUNTY OF COMANCHE)
4	
5	I, KEVIN LEE IDLEMAN, CSR for the State of
6	Oklahoma, certify that the foregoing proceeding was
7	taken by me in stenotype and thereafter transcribed by
8	computer and is a true and correct transcript of the
9	foregoing proceeding was taken on March 30, 2023, at
10	9:30 a.m., at 951 West 36th Street N, Tulsa, State of
11	Oklahoma; that I am not an attorney for or a relative of
12	either party, or otherwise interested in this action.
13	Witness my hand and seal of office on this the
14	5th of April, 2023.
15	
16	
17	KEVIN LEE IDLEMAN, CSR
18	Oklahoma Certified Shorthand Reporter
19	Certificate No. 01652 Expiration Date: December 31, 2023
20	
21	
22	
23	
24	
25	

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