



Indian Probate Training

Probate, AIPRA and Indian Wills

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Probate, AIPRA and Indian Wills

Why are
you here?





Today We'll Discuss

Indian Probate

AIPRA

25 U.S.C.

§ § 2201, 2206

**Indian
Wills**

Indian Probate Authority

See
Estate of Robert Lawrence
Wourinen,
59 IBIA 314, 317 (2015)

Indian Probate Process Summary

1. Someone died
2. BIA Prepares Probate File
3. OHA Adjudicates Probate
4. BIA Receives Decision*
5. LTRO Distributes Land
6. OST Distributes IIM
7. The END



Indian Probate Process Summary

1. Someone died
2. BIA Prepares Probate File



Indian Probate Process Summary

3. OHA Adjudicates Probate

Indian Probate Process Summary

4. BIA Receives Decision

- 45 Days *
- Prepares for Distribution
- Notifies OST

Indian Probate Process Summary

5. LTRO Distributes Land

6. OST Distributes IIM

7. The END*



Indian Probate Process Summary

3. OHA Adjudicates Probate



AIPRA

American Indian
Probate Reform Act
of 2004

25 U.S.C. §§ 2201 - 2221



AIPRA

Definitions

Indian ...

Eligible Heirs ...

25 U.S.C. §§ 2201(2) and (9)



Northern Cheyenne Probate Code

Other Definitions

Indian

Common Law Marriage

Real Property / Trust

Land

Northern Cheyenne Probate Code, Title IX, Part 2: § 9-2-1 Definitions



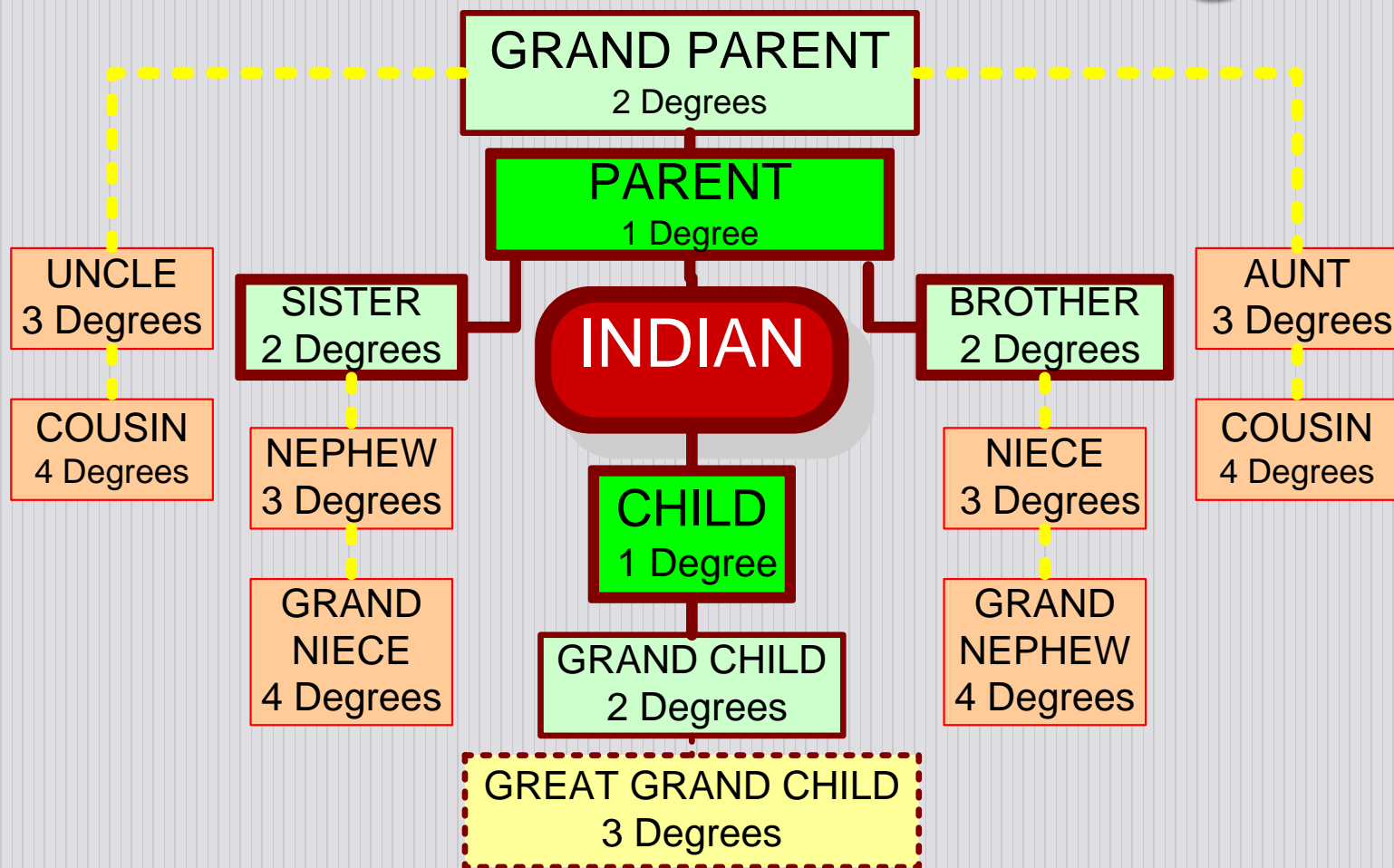
AIPRA

Consanguinity

by blood

AIPRA

Degrees



AIPRA

Intestacy

25 U.S.C. § 2206(a)

NCPC Part V: §§ 9-5-1 et seq.



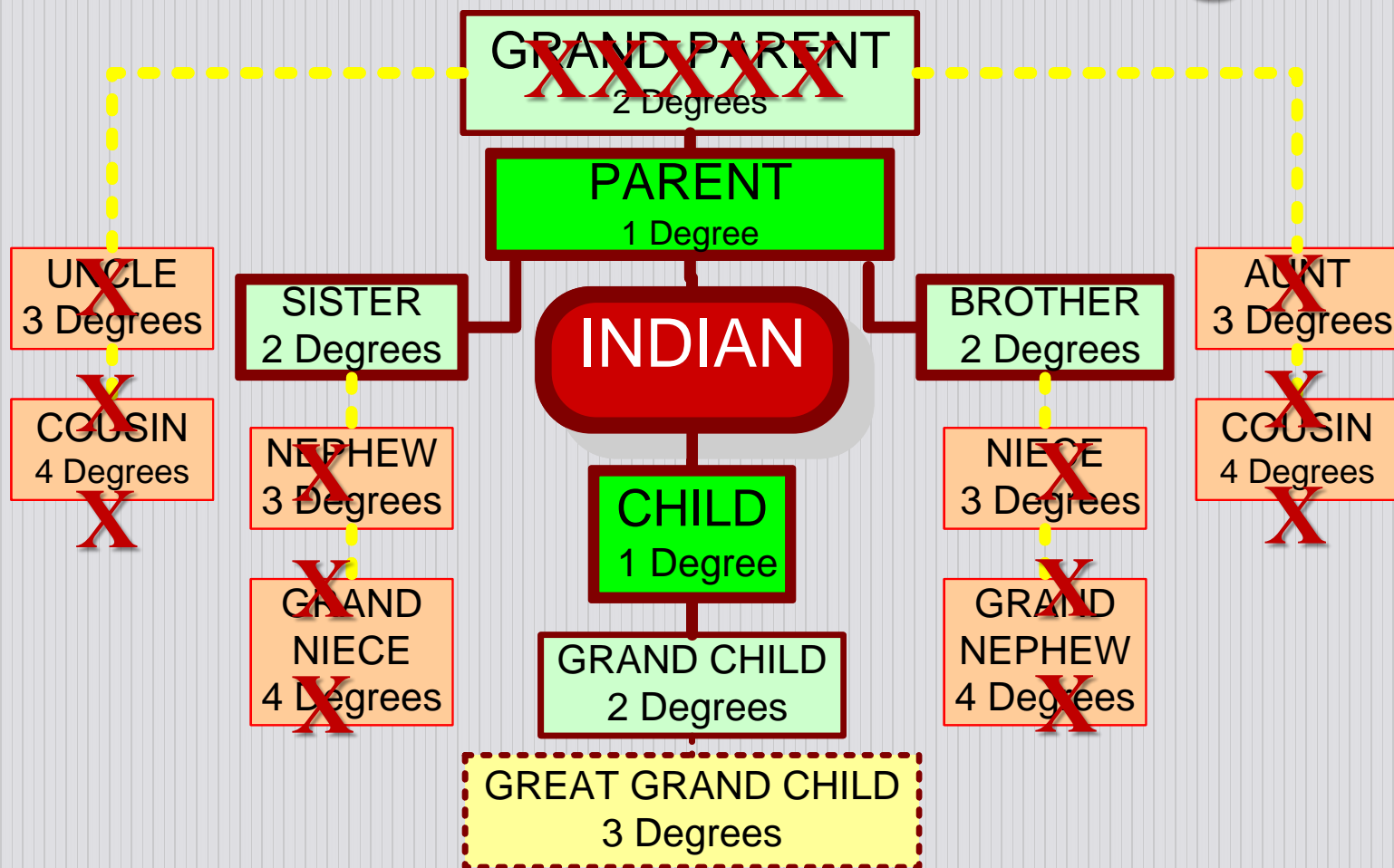
AIPRA

Intestacy

**Who does NOT
inherit?**

AIPRA

Degrees





AIPRA

Intestacy

**Who does
inherit?**



AIPRA

Intestacy

3

Categories



AIPRA

Intestacy



IIM (Individual Indian Money)

25 U.S.C. §§ 2206(b)(2)(A)



AIPRA

Intestacy

LAND \geq 5%

25 U.S.C. §§ 2206(b)(2)(A)

AIPRA

Intestacy

LAND < 5%

(Single Heir Rule)

25 U.S.C. §§ 2206(b)(2)(A)



AIPRA

Indian Wills

25 U.S.C. § 2206(b)

Who can Make a will?

25 C.F.R. § 15.3

Requirements of Indian will?

25 C.F.R. § 15.4

Self Proved Wills

25 C.F.R. § § 15.7 – 15.9

AIPRA

Indian Wills

What can be willed?



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25 U.S.C. § 2206 43 C.F.R. §30.102

**Will it stay
in trust?**

Trust Personalty

Trust Realty in fee?



AIPRA

Indian Wills

IRA Reservation

Joint Tenancy?

**D-I-V-O-
R-C-E**

Lapsed, Failed or Invalid Devises

Pretermitted Heirs; Adoption

Class Devises



AIPRA

Indian Wills

Consolidation

Killing



Questions?



Thank you!

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