

# **Indian Service Population and Labor Force Estimates**

**U.S. Department of the Interior  
Bureau of Indian Affairs**



**1993**

## **Indian Service Population and Labor Force Estimates**

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### **Purpose**

The purpose of this report is to provide estimates of the service population of the Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA) and the population's labor force status in calendar year 1993. This report supplies estimated information related to the labor force itself. It does not provide other combinations of data or conclusions other than those represented on these pages.

### **Definitions and Coverage**

The total Indian population of the United States, as reported in the 1990 United States census, is 1,937,391. The population estimate of the U.S. Census Bureau is based on self-reporting and includes American Indians, Eskimos and Aleuts who reside on or adjacent to reservations *or* off reservations in urban areas.

The data contained in this report provide the labor force status of the 1,183,967 Indians residing on or adjacent to Indian reservations governed by Federally-recognized Indian tribes. The data contained in this report are confined to the population and the labor force status of persons who are members of Indian tribes or who are one-fourth degree or more blood quantum descendants of a member of any tribe, band, nation, rancheria, colony, pueblo, or community, including Alaska Native villages or regional village corporations defined in or established pursuant to the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act. Therefore, this report does not provide the labor force status of Indians who reside in urban or rural areas not adjacent to reservations or who are not members of an Indian tribe or at least one-fourth blood quantum descendants.

### **Study Methodology**

Local BIA agencies collected data from tribes, household surveys, school records, employment records, tribal election statistics, tribal membership rolls, and BIA program services records. Accuracy of information varies due to the size of geographic areas covered, isolation of many communities, and differing levels of cooperation among respondents. In the majority of cases, data are estimated and not representative of an actual count. Data are reported as collected. In those areas where no new data were obtained, 1991 or 1989 data are used, as reported in the 1991 publication of this report, and are identified by footnote in table 3.

## **Labor Force Report Format**

The population and labor force data are shown in three tables. Table 1 provides population and labor force data by state. Table 2 shows population and labor force data by BIA area office and state. Table 3 is the most detailed, showing the population and its labor force status by tribe, state, and servicing BIA organizational elements, i.e., area offices and local agencies.

### **Summary**

As defined by the Bureau of Labor Statistics ( BLS ), the "potential labor force" ( column 7 ) is comprised of all individuals 16 years old and over, excluding students and those who either must care for children, are retired, or are disabled. Thus, the total potential work force was comprised of 549,744 individuals in 1993. This is an increase in the total potential labor force of 73,874, or 16 percent since 1991 when this report was last published. Of the total potential labor force, 46 percent of persons were unemployed in 1993, compared to 45 percent in 1991. The total potential labor force unemployment rate remained stable over the two year period despite the growth in the potential labor force because employment also increased at a significant rate, by approximately 24 percent.

Of the 255,393 persons unemployed (column 9 ), 169,642 are seeking work (column 13). Those 85,751 persons not seeking work include persons who have been discouraged from seeking work; those who have no available work opportunities in the immediate area; or, have no means of transportation to seek work elsewhere. These individuals are omitted from the standard BLS definitions of labor force and unemployed.

Therefore, by BLS definition, the "labor force" ( column 11) consists of persons employed or persons seeking work. The total labor force is 463,993, an increase of 69,434 over 1991, or 18 percent. Of the total labor force, 37 percent of persons were unemployed and seeking work in 1993, compared to 35 percent in 1991. The labor force unemployment rate increased only slightly over the two year period despite the growth in the labor force because employment increased by approximately 24 percent.

In 1993, only 27 percent of persons employed and between the ages of 16 and 64 earn \$7,000 or more (column 16). In 1991, 25 percent of persons aged 16 through 64 earned \$7,000 or more.

**TABLE 1**  
**Local Estimates of Resident Indian Population and Labor Force Status**  
**Indians Living on and Adjacent to Reservations**  
**Summary by State**

STATE	BIA Total (1)	Years of Age			Unable to Work		Total Potential Labor Force [3+4-5-6] (7)	Potential Labor Force			Total Labor Force [12+13] (11)	Labor Force			Earn \$7,000 or More	
		Under 16 (2)	16-64 (3)	Over 65 (4)	Student (5)	Other (6)		Total Employed (8)	Total Not Employed (9)	% Not Employed [9/7] (10)		Total Employed (12)	Total Seeking Work (13)	% Unemployed [13/11] (14)	Total (15)	% of age 16-64 (16)
Alabama	1,488	284	1,055	149	40	241	923	483	440	48%	577	483	94	16%	271	26%
Alaska	163,877	64,408	92,281	7,188	16,043	14,756	68,670	37,105	31,565	46%	60,047	37,105	22,942	38%	13,722	15%
Arizona	189,845	62,794	116,153	10,898	16,312	14,649	96,090	41,608	54,482	57%	82,007	41,608	40,399	49%	30,644	26%
California	49,379	14,507	31,310	3,562	3,994	7,847	23,031	11,500	11,531	50%	19,190	11,500	7,690	40%	6,838	22%
Colorado	3,579	1,180	2,276	123	578	163	1,658	1,095	563	34%	1,634	1,095	539	33%	859	38%
Connecticut	155	66	88	1	4	11	74	74	0	0%	74	74	0	0%	66	75%
Florida	2,731	716	1,905	110	290	165	1,560	1,065	495	32%	1,347	1,065	282	21%	651	34%
Idaho	9,933	3,924	5,352	657	564	559	4,886	1,358	3,528	72%	2,856	1,358	1,498	52%	1,108	21%
Iowa	696	351	493	52	55	97	393	354	39	10%	381	354	27	7%	354	72%
Kansas	1,964	468	1,357	139	84	331	1,081	668	413	38%	831	668	163	20%	460	34%
Louisiana	994	319	601	74	53	125	497	397	100	20%	473	397	76	16%	275	46%
Maine	3,030	1,016	1,857	157	280	450	1,284	695	589	46%	935	695	240	26%	535	29%
Massachusetts	646	154	423	69	55	12	425	329	96	23%	414	329	85	21%	239	57%
Michigan	15,334	4,273	10,087	974	1,311	1,979	7,771	4,619	3,152	41%	6,967	4,619	2,348	34%	2,978	30%
Minnesota	23,505	7,890	14,050	1,565	1,405	2,826	11,384	6,228	5,156	45%	9,397	6,228	3,169	34%	4,605	33%
Mississippi	5,438	2,175	3,032	231	32	254	2,977	2,084	893	30%	2,676	2,084	592	22%	1,563	52%
Montana	39,814	15,100	22,853	1,861	2,715	3,206	18,793	9,041	9,752	52%	17,764	9,041	8,723	49%	7,044	31%
Nebraska	7,071	1,973	4,232	866	833	389	3,876	1,027	2,849	74%	2,809	1,027	1,782	63%	802	19%
Nevada	10,071	3,040	6,419	612	517	1,299	5,215	3,081	2,134	41%	4,064	3,081	983	24%	2,148	33%
New Mexico	150,184	45,843	97,212	7,129	18,682	8,441	77,218	44,501	32,717	42%	68,992	44,501	24,491	35%	30,264	31%
New York	11,055	3,321	6,981	753	741	2,498	4,495	2,401	2,094	47%	3,396	2,401	995	29%	1,625	23%
North Carolina	10,114	2,485	6,635	994	401	131	7,097	4,258	2,839	40%	4,808	4,258	550	11%	1,533	23%
North Dakota	23,497	8,243	14,150	1,104	2,843	2,304	10,107	4,087	6,020	60%	8,163	4,087	4,076	50%	2,634	19%
Oklahoma	272,569	95,289	157,113	20,167	27,013	41,152	109,115	80,662	28,453	26%	100,546	80,662	19,884	20%	50,839	32%
Oregon	13,595	4,283	8,535	777	944	1,846	6,522	4,311	2,211	34%	5,426	4,311	1,115	21%	3,281	38%
Rhode Island	2,058	702	1,216	140	148	389	819	448	371	45%	729	448	281	39%	298	25%
South Dakota	61,500	21,836	36,601	3,063	3,212	4,950	31,502	7,147	24,355	77%	17,526	7,147	10,379	59%	6,324	17%
Texas	2,624	1,035	1,425	164	59	62	1,468	1,153	315	21%	1,340	1,153	187	14%	617	43%
Utah	11,489	4,647	6,107	735	1,027	850	4,965	2,833	2,132	43%	3,937	2,833	1,104	28%	1,450	24%
Washington	61,424	21,539	36,899	2,986	4,730	5,335	29,820	11,671	18,149	61%	21,570	11,671	9,899	46%	7,656	21%
Wisconsin	26,070	8,951	15,501	1,618	1,881	2,664	12,574	6,848	5,726	46%	10,221	6,848	3,373	33%	5,496	35%
Wyoming	8,038	2,839	4,757	442	650	1,095	3,454	1,220	2,234	65%	2,896	1,220	1,676	58%	760	16%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,183,967</b>	<b>405,651</b>	<b>708,956</b>	<b>69,360</b>	<b>107,496</b>	<b>121,076</b>	<b>549,744</b>	<b>294,351</b>	<b>255,393</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>463,993</b>	<b>294,351</b>	<b>169,642</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>187,939</b>	<b>27%</b>

Table 1

**TABLE 2**  
**Local Estimates of Resident Indian Population and Labor Force Status**  
**Indians Living on and Adjacent to Reservations**  
**Summary by State and BIA Area Office**

STATE	BIA Total (1)	Years of Age			Unable to Work		Total Potential Labor Force [3+4+5-6] (7)	Potential Labor Force			Total Labor Force [12+13] (11)	Labor Force			Earn \$7,000 or More	
		Under 16 (2)	16-64 (3)	Over 65 (4)	Student (5)	Other (6)		Total Employed (8)	Total Not Employed (9)	% Not Employed (10)		Total Employed (12)	Total Seeking Work (13)	% Unemployed (14)	Total (15)	% of age 16-64 (16)
ABERDEEN																
Montana	254	91	155	8	35	25	103	65	38	37%	95	65	30	32%	61	39%
Nebraska	7,034	1,966	4,203	865	831	383	3,854	1,021	2,833	74%	2,795	1,021	1,774	63%	797	19%
North Dakota	23,497	8,243	14,150	1,104	2,843	2,304	10,107	4,087	6,020	60%	8,163	4,087	4,076	50%	2,634	19%
South Dakota	61,500	21,836	36,601	3,063	3,212	4,950	31,502	7,147	24,355	77%	17,526	7,147	10,379	59%	6,324	17%
ALBUQUERQUE																
Colorado	3,579	1,180	2,276	123	578	163	1,658	1,095	563	34%	1,634	1,095	539	33%	859	38%
New Mexico	56,576	19,092	34,813	2,671	5,596	5,979	25,909	12,535	13,374	52%	18,895	12,535	6,360	34%	9,437	27%
Texas	1,284	293	910	81	44	25	922	780	142	15%	828	780	48	6%	507	56%
ANADARKO																
Kansas	1,964	468	1,357	139	84	331	1,081	668	413	38%	831	668	163	20%	460	34%
Nebraska	37	7	29	1	2	6	22	6	16	73%	14	6	8	57%	5	17%
Oklahoma	36,372	10,756	23,785	1,831	3,181	3,049	19,386	10,863	8,523	44%	17,595	10,863	6,732	38%	6,640	28%
Texas	1,340	742	515	83	15	37	546	373	173	32%	512	373	139	27%	110	21%
BILLINGS																
Montana	31,893	12,249	18,282	1,362	1,896	2,689	15,059	6,834	8,225	55%	14,988	6,834	8,154	54%	5,077	28%
Wyoming	8,038	2,839	4,757	442	650	1,095	3,454	1,220	2,234	65%	2,896	1,220	1,676	58%	760	16%
EASTERN																
Alabama	1,488	284	1,055	149	40	241	923	483	440	48%	577	483	94	16%	271	26%
Connecticut	155	66	88	1	4	11	74	74	0	0%	74	74	0	0%	66	75%
Florida	2,731	716	1,905	110	290	165	1,560	1,065	495	32%	1,347	1,065	282	21%	651	34%
Louisiana	994	319	601	74	53	125	497	397	100	20%	473	397	76	16%	275	46%
Maine	3,030	1,016	1,857	157	280	450	1,284	695	589	46%	935	695	240	26%	535	29%
Massachusetts	646	154	423	69	55	12	425	329	96	23%	414	329	85	21%	239	57%
Mississippi	5,438	2,175	3,032	231	32	254	2,977	2,084	893	30%	2,676	2,084	592	22%	1,563	52%
New York	11,055	3,321	6,981	753	741	2,498	4,495	2,401	2,094	47%	3,396	2,401	995	29%	1,625	23%
North Carolina	10,114	2,485	6,635	994	401	131	7,097	4,258	2,839	40%	4,808	4,258	550	11%	1,533	23%
Rhode Island	2,058	702	1,216	140	148	389	819	448	371	45%	729	448	281	39%	298	25%
JUNEAU																
Alaska	162,465	63,888	91,466	7,111	15,953	14,616	68,008	36,610	31,398	46%	59,392	36,610	22,782	38%	13,303	15%
MINNEAPOLIS																
Iowa	896	351	493	52	55	97	393	354	39	10%	381	354	27	7%	354	72%
Michigan	15,334	4,273	10,087	974	1,311	1,979	7,771	4,619	3,152	41%	6,967	4,619	2,348	34%	2,978	30%
Minnesota	23,505	7,890	14,050	1,565	1,405	2,826	11,384	6,228	5,156	45%	9,397	6,228	3,169	34%	4,605	33%
Wisconsin	26,070	8,951	15,501	1,618	1,881	2,664	12,574	6,848	5,726	46%	10,221	6,848	3,373	33%	5,496	35%

**TABLE 2**  
**Local Estimates of Resident Indian Population and Labor Force Status**  
**Indians Living on and Adjacent to Reservations**  
**Summary by State and BIA Area Office**

STATE	BIA Total (1)	Years of Age			Unable to Work		Total Potential Labor Force [3+4+5-6] (7)	Potential Labor Force			Total Labor Force [12+13] (11)	Labor Force			Earn \$7,000 or More	
		Under 16 (2)	16-64 (3)	Over 65 (4)	Student (5)	Other (6)		Total Employed (8)	Total Not Employed (9)	% Not Employed (10)		Total Employed (12)	Total Seeking Work (13)	% Unemployed [13/11] (14)	Total (15)	% of age 16-64 (16)
MUSKOGEE Oklahoma	236,197	84,533	133,328	18,336	23,832	38,103	89,729	69,799	19,930	22%	82,951	69,799	13,152	16%	44,199	33%
NAVAJO Arizona	106,641	30,450	69,129	7,062	10,197	6,061	59,933	25,309	34,624	58%	56,683	25,309	31,374	55%	18,745	27%
New Mexico	93,608	26,751	62,399	4,458	13,086	2,462	51,309	31,966	19,343	38%	50,097	31,966	18,131	36%	20,827	33%
Utah	7,054	2,895	3,561	598	772	278	3,109	1,632	1,277	41%	2,643	1,832	811	31%	976	27%
PHOENIX Arizona	83,204	32,344	47,024	3,836	6,115	8,588	36,157	16,299	19,858	55%	25,324	16,299	9,025	36%	11,899	25%
California	3,811	1,496	2,069	246	186	643	1,486	855	631	42%	1,274	855	419	33%	372	18%
Idaho	276	96	162	18	13	44	123	74	49	40%	123	74	49	40%	33	20%
Nevada	10,071	3,040	6,419	612	517	1,299	5,215	3,081	2,134	41%	4,064	3,081	983	24%	2,148	33%
Utah	3,933	1,519	2,306	108	192	495	1,727	936	791	46%	1,171	936	235	20%	421	18%
PORTLAND Alaska	1,412	520	815	77	90	140	662	495	167	25%	655	495	160	24%	419	51%
Idaho	9,657	3,828	5,190	639	551	515	4,763	1,284	3,479	73%	2,733	1,284	1,449	53%	1,075	21%
Montana	7,667	2,760	4,416	491	784	492	3,631	2,142	1,489	41%	2,681	2,142	539	20%	1,906	43%
Oregon	13,595	4,283	8,535	777	944	1,846	6,522	4,311	2,211	34%	5,426	4,311	1,115	21%	3,281	38%
Utah	502	233	240	29	63	77	129	65	64	50%	123	65	58	47%	53	22%
Washington	61,424	21,539	36,899	2,986	4,730	5,335	29,820	11,671	18,149	61%	21,570	11,671	9,899	46%	7,656	21%
SACRAMENTO California	45,568	13,011	29,241	3,316	3,808	7,204	21,545	10,645	10,900	51%	17,916	10,645	7,271	41%	6,466	22%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,183,967</b>	<b>405,651</b>	<b>708,956</b>	<b>69,360</b>	<b>107,496</b>	<b>121,076</b>	<b>549,744</b>	<b>294,351</b>	<b>255,393</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>463,993</b>	<b>294,351</b>	<b>169,642</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>187,939</b>	<b>27%</b>

Table 2-2

**TABLE 3**  
**Local Estimates of Resident Indian Population and Labor Force Status**  
**Indians Living on and Adjacent to Reservations**  
**Summary by Reservation**

Reservation	BIA Total (1)	Years of Age			Unable to Work		Total Potential Labor Force [3+4+5+6] (7)	Potential Labor Force			Total Labor Force [12+13] (11)	Labor Force			Earn \$7,000 or More		
		Under 16 (2)	16-64 (3)	Over 65 (4)	Student (5)	Other (6)		Total Employed (8)	Total Not Employed (9)	% Not Employed (10)		Total Employed (12)	Total Seeking Work (13)	% Unemployed [13/11] (14)	Total (15)	% of age 16-64 (16)	
<b>ABERDEEN</b>																	
Cheyenne River Agency																	
Cheyenne River Reservation **	SD	9,609	2,579	6,753	277	372	937	5,721	997	4,724	83%	5,721	997	4,724	83%	876	13%
Crow Creek Agency																	
Crow Creek Reservation **	SD	2,816	1,213	1,483	120	167	318	1,118	300	818	73%	789	300	489	62%	194	13%
Flandreau Santee Sioux																	
Flandreau Reservation **	SD	504	199	264	41	49	50	206	144	62	30%	201	144	57	28%	142	54%
Fort Berthold Agency																	
Ft. Berthold Reservation **	ND	3,776	1,024	2,537	215	1,745	169	838	447	391	47%	838	447	391	47%	260	10%
Fort Totten Agency																	
Ft. Totten Reservation	ND	4,650	2,184	2,369	97	50	100	2,316	691	1,625	70%	1,346	691	655	49%	0	0%
Lower Brule Agency																	
Lower Brule Reservation **	SD	1,079	484	555	40	80	67	448	317	131	29%	399	317	82	21%	242	44%
Pine Ridge Agency																	
Pine Ridge Reservation **	SD	20,806	7,320	12,496	990	1,135	2,071	10,280	2,753	7,527	73%	5,008	2,753	2,255	45%	2,648	21%
Rosebud Agency																	
Rosebud Reservation **	SD	13,050	4,358	7,756	936	469	190	8,033	852	7,181	89%	2,331	852	1,479	63%	570	7%
Sisseton Agency																	
Sisseton Reservation	SD	3,075	1,057	1,840	178	286	447	1,285	747	538	42%	914	747	167	18%	695	38%
Standing Rock Agency																	
Standing Rock Reservation	ND	4,342	2,046	2,098	198	245	230	1,821	253	1,568	86%	883	253	630	71%	212	10%
Standing Rock Reservation	SD	6,508	3,068	3,145	295	312	308	2,820	377	2,443	87%	762	377	385	51%	317	10%
Turtle Mountain Agency																	
Trenton Field Office	MT	254	91	155	8	35	25	103	65	38	37%	95	65	30	32%	61	39%
Trenton Field Office	ND	1,352	481	830	41	190	128	553	345	208	38%	517	345	172	33%	325	39%
Turtle Mtn. Reservation	ND	9,377	2,508	6,316	553	613	1,677	4,579	2,351	2,228	49%	4,579	2,351	2,228	49%	1,837	29%
Winnebago Agency																	
Omaha Reservation **	NE	5,227	1,234	3,238	755	745	203	3,045	539	2,506	82%	2,047	539	1,508	74%	358	11%
Santee Sioux Reservation	NE	603	227	341	35	35	47	294	76	218	74%	294	76	218	74%	46	13%
Winnebago Reservation	NE	1,204	505	624	75	51	133	515	406	109	21%	454	406	48	11%	393	63%

Footnote: \* 1989 Data or \*\* 1991 Data

Table 3-1

**TABLE 3**  
**Local Estimates of Resident Indian Population and Labor Force Status**  
**Indians Living on and Adjacent to Reservations**  
**Summary by Reservation**

Reservation	BIA Total	Years of Age			Unable to Work		Total Potential Labor Force [3+4+5+6] (7)	Potential Labor Force			Total Labor Force [12+13] (11)	Labor Force			Earn \$7,000 or More		
		Under 16 (2)	16-64 (3)	Over 65 (4)	Student (5)	Other (6)		Total Employed (8)	Total Not Employed (9)	% Not Employed [9/7] (10)		Total Employed (12)	Total Seeking Work (13)	% Unemployed [13/11] (14)	Total (15)	% of age 16-64 (16)	
<b>Yankton Agency</b> <b>Yankton Reservation</b>	SD	4,053	1,558	2,309	186	342	562	1,591	660	931	59%	1,401	660	741	53%	640	28%
<b>Sub Total Aberdeen</b>		92,285	32,136	55,109	5,040	6,921	7,662	45,566	12,320	33,246	73%	28,579	12,320	16,259	57%	9,816	18%
<b>ALBUQUERQUE</b>																	
<b>Jicarilla Agency</b> <b>Jicarilla Reservation</b>	NM	3,353	1,459	1,793	101	345	113	1,436	1,189	247	17%	1,285	1,189	96	7%	750	42%
<b>Laguna Agency</b> <b>Laguna Pueblo</b>	NM	7,201	1,765	5,360	76	1,149	918	3,369	879	2,490	74%	1,417	879	538	38%	871	16%
<b>Mescalero Reservation</b> <b>Mescalero Reservation</b>	NM	4,269	1,836	2,336	97	620	450	1,363	1,003	360	26%	1,203	1,003	200	17%	711	30%
<b>Northern Pueblos Agency</b>																	
Nambe Pueblo	NM	632	285	322	25	35	42	270	124	146	54%	152	124	28	18%	60	19%
Picuris Pueblo	NM	236	48	172	16	42	37	109	45	64	59%	74	45	29	39%	27	16%
Pajaoque Pueblo	NM	162	67	91	4	10	24	61	45	16	26%	61	45	16	26%	41	45%
San Ildefonso Pueblo	NM	521	159	293	69	62	61	239	175	64	27%	239	175	64	27%	146	50%
San Juan Pueblo	NM	2,246	488	1,509	249	81	705	972	571	401	41%	676	571	105	16%	455	30%
Santa Clara Pueblo	NM	1,768	357	1,317	94	99	175	1,137	310	827	73%	620	310	310	50%	267	20%
Taos Pueblo	NM	1,816	604	1,089	123	104	262	846	223	623	74%	846	223	623	74%	182	17%
Tesuque Pueblo	NM	389	122	242	25	70	48	149	130	19	13%	149	130	19	13%	106	44%
<b>Ramah-Navajo Agency</b>	NM	2,432	954	1,401	77	160	56	1,262	372	890	71%	966	372	594	61%	350	25%
<b>Southern Pueblos Agency</b>																	
Acoma Pueblo	NM	6,091	2,781	2,973	337	374	867	2,069	1,271	798	39%	1,969	1,271	698	35%	794	27%
Cochiti Pueblo	NM	1,037	298	671	68	115	148	476	414	62	13%	459	414	45	10%	325	48%
Isleta Pueblo	NM	3,978	1,141	2,569	268	711	801	1,325	981	344	26%	1,174	981	193	16%	583	23%
Jemez Pueblo	NM	3,030	1,111	1,766	153	307	491	1,121	897	224	20%	1,077	897	180	17%	852	48%
San Felipe Pueblo	NM	2,938	1,088	1,728	122	38	138	1,674	932	742	44%	1,489	932	557	37%	446	26%
Sandia Pueblo	NM	404	110	265	29	35	46	213	132	81	38%	173	132	41	24%	88	33%
Santa Ana Pueblo	NM	639	186	404	49	42	30	381	251	130	34%	284	251	33	12%	204	50%
Santo Domingo Pueblo	NM	3,860	1,360	2,322	178	349	88	2,063	1,027	1,036	50%	1,644	1,027	617	38%	913	39%
Ysleta Del Sur	TX	1,284	293	910	81	44	25	922	780	142	15%	828	780	48	6%	507	56%
Zia Pueblo	NM	849	276	531	42	71	99	403	294	109	27%	323	294	29	9%	261	49%
<b>Southern Ute Agency</b> <b>Southern Ute Reservation</b>	CO	2,254	715	1,469	70	527	59	953	432	521	55%	864	432	432	50%	420	29%

Footnote: \* 1989 Data or \*\* 1991 Data

Table 3-2

**TABLE 3**  
**Local Estimates of Resident Indian Population and Labor Force Status**  
**Indians Living on and Adjacent to Reservations**  
**Summary by Reservation**

Reservation	BIA Total (1)	Years of Age			Unable to Work		Total Potential Labor Force [3+4-5-6] (7)	Potential Labor Force			Total Labor Force [12+13] (11)	Labor Force			Earn \$7,000 or More		
		Under 16 (2)	16-64 (3)	Over 65 (4)	Student (5)	Other (6)		Total Employed (8)	Total Not Employed (9)	% Not Employed [9/7] (10)		Total Employed (12)	Total Seeking Work (13)	% Unemployed [13/11] (14)	Total (15)	% of age 16-64 (16)	
<b>Ute Mountain Agency</b>																	
Ute Mountain Reservation	CO	1,325	465	807	53	51	104	705	663	42	6%	770	663	107	14%	439	54%
<b>Zuni Agency</b>																	
Zuni Reservation	NM	8,725	2,597	5,659	469	777	380	4,971	1,270	3,701	74%	2,615	1,270	1,345	51%	1,005	18%
<b>Sub Total Albuquerque</b>		61,439	20,565	37,999	2,875	6,218	6,167	28,489	14,410	14,079	49%	21,357	14,410	6,947	33%	10,803	28%
<b>ANADARKO</b>																	
<b>Anadarko Agency</b>																	
Apache Tribe	OK	1,023	421	568	34	75	84	443	308	135	30%	433	308	125	29%	260	46%
Caddo Tribe	OK	969	272	615	82	110	120	467	299	168	36%	424	299	125	29%	241	39%
Comanche Tribe	OK	5,631	1,316	3,943	372	402	544	3,369	1,406	1,963	58%	3,006	1,406	1,600	53%	1,015	26%
Delaware Tribe	OK	329	67	227	35	54	41	167	121	46	28%	150	121	29	19%	91	40%
Fort Sill Apache Tribe	OK	111	31	69	11	3	19	58	42	16	28%	53	42	11	21%	30	43%
Kiowa Tribe	OK	5,184	1,350	3,533	301	491	475	2,868	1,583	1,285	45%	2,265	1,583	682	30%	1,100	31%
Wichita Tribe	OK	907	450	420	37	65	49	343	173	170	50%	298	173	125	42%	142	34%
<b>Anadarko Area</b>																	
Alabama-Coushatta **	TX	890	609	239	42	15	37	229	172	57	25%	178	172	6	3%	71	30%
<b>Concho Agency</b>																	
Cheyenne-Arapaho Tribes	OK	7,543	2,709	4,680	154	320	125	4,389	2,151	2,238	51%	4,389	2,151	2,238	51%	796	17%
<b>Horton Agency</b>																	
Iowa Tribe	KS	377	133	217	27	44	49	151	115	36	24%	147	115	32	22%	99	46%
Iowa Tribe	NE	31	5	25	1	2	5	19	5	14	74%	13	5	8	62%	4	16%
Kickapoo Tribe	KS	757	161	569	27	18	153	425	268	157	37%	350	268	82	23%	201	35%
Prairie Band of Potawatomi	KS	781	156	544	81	21	121	483	264	219	45%	313	264	49	16%	141	26%
Sac and Fox Iowa Tribe	NE	6	2	4	0	0	1	3	1	2	67%	1	1	0	0%	1	25%
Sac and Fox of Missouri	KS	49	18	27	4	1	8	22	21	1	5%	21	21	0	0%	19	70%
<b>Pawnee Agency</b>																	
Kaw Tribe	OK	604	163	405	36	64	59	318	223	95	30%	308	223	85	28%	133	33%
Otoe-Missouria Tribe	OK	1,412	367	961	84	125	146	774	542	232	30%	762	542	220	29%	314	33%
Pawnee Tribe	OK	2,318	626	1,556	136	263	177	1,252	881	371	30%	1,232	881	351	28%	500	32%
Ponca Tribe	OK	2,581	671	1,757	153	278	238	1,394	977	417	30%	1,374	977	397	29%	586	33%
Tonkawa Tribe	OK	826	215	563	48	90	75	446	313	133	30%	433	313	120	28%	210	37%

Footnote: \* 1989 Data or \*\* 1991 Data

Table 3-3

**TABLE 3**  
**Local Estimates of Resident Indian Population and Labor Force Status**  
**Indians Living on and Adjacent to Reservations**  
**Summary by Reservation**

Reservation	BIA Total (1)	Years of Age			Unable to Work		Total Potential Labor Force [3+4+5+6] (7)	Potential Labor Force			Total Labor Force [12+13] (11)	Labor Force			Earn \$7,000 or More	
		Under 16 (2)	16-64 (3)	Over 65 (4)	Student (5)	Other (6)		Total Employed (8)	Total Not Employed (9)	% Not Employed (10)		Total Employed (12)	Total Seeking Work (13)	% Unemployed [13/11] (14)	Total (15)	% of age 16-64 (16)
<b>Shawnee Agency</b>																
Absentee-Shawnee	OK	1,180	315	783	82	113	273	479	240	50%	381	240	141	37%	173	22%
Citizen Band Potawatomi Tribe	OK	2,301	1,058	1,083	160	248	256	739	652	12%	699	652	47	7%	385	36%
Iowa Tribe	OK	555	105	450	0	88	96	266	106	60%	116	106	10	9%	74	16%
Kickapoo Tribe	OK	1,336	329	1,007	0	290	67	650	440	32%	482	440	42	9%	219	22%
Kickapoo Tribe	TX	450	133	276	41	0	0	317	201	37%	334	201	133	40%	39	14%
Sac and Fox Tribe	OK	1,562	291	1,165	106	102	205	964	406	58%	790	406	384	49%	371	32%
<b>Sub Total Anadarko</b>		<b>39,713</b>	<b>11,973</b>	<b>25,686</b>	<b>2,054</b>	<b>3,282</b>	<b>3,423</b>	<b>21,035</b>	<b>11,910</b>	<b>43%</b>	<b>18,952</b>	<b>11,910</b>	<b>7,042</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>7,215</b>	<b>28%</b>
<b>BILLINGS</b>																
<b>Blackfeet Agency</b>																
Blackfeet Tribe	MT	7,782	2,614	4,755	413	475	257	4,436	1,888	57%	4,436	1,888	2,548	57%	1,446	30%
<b>Crow Agency</b>																
Crow Tribe **	MT	6,636	2,600	3,780	256	492	705	2,839	1,214	57%	2,839	1,214	1,625	57%	1,086	29%
<b>Fort Belknap Agency</b>																
Fort Belknap Reservation	MT	3,652	1,635	1,868	149	183	153	1,681	582	65%	1,678	582	1,096	65%	509	27%
<b>Fort Peck Agency</b>																
Fort Peck Tribes	MT	6,497	2,421	3,825	251	225	677	3,174	1,797	43%	3,106	1,797	1,309	42%	1,078	28%
<b>Northern Cheyenne Agency</b>																
Northern Cheyenne	MT	4,334	1,576	2,599	159	295	637	1,826	979	46%	1,826	979	847	46%	667	26%
<b>Rocky Boy's Agency</b>																
Rocky Boy's	MT	2,992	1,403	1,455	134	226	260	1,103	374	66%	1,103	374	729	66%	291	20%
<b>Wind River Agency</b>																
Wind River Reservation	WY	8,038	2,839	4,757	442	650	1,095	3,454	1,220	65%	2,896	1,220	1,676	58%	760	16%
<b>Sub Total Billings</b>		<b>39,931</b>	<b>15,088</b>	<b>23,039</b>	<b>1,804</b>	<b>2,546</b>	<b>3,784</b>	<b>18,513</b>	<b>8,054</b>	<b>56%</b>	<b>17,884</b>	<b>8,054</b>	<b>9,830</b>	<b>55%</b>	<b>5,837</b>	<b>25%</b>
<b>EASTERN</b>																
<b>Area Field Offices</b>																
Houlton Band of Maliseets	ME	560	219	325	16	54	163	124	93	25%	124	93	31	25%	39	12%
Mashantucket Pequot Tribe **	CT	155	66	88	1	4	11	74	74	0%	74	74	0	0%	66	75%
Miccosukee Tribe **	FL	550	215	313	22	15	25	295	190	36%	295	190	105	36%	90	29%
Narragansett Tribe **	RI	2,058	702	1,216	140	148	389	819	448	45%	729	448	281	39%	298	25%
Passamaquoddy Indian Tribe	ME	563	222	319	22	33	80	228	127	44%	187	127	60	32%	103	32%

Footnote: \* 1989 Data or \*\* 1991 Data

Table 3-4

**TABLE 3**  
**Local Estimates of Resident Indian Population and Labor Force Status**  
**Indians Living on and Adjacent to Reservations**  
**Summary by Reservation**

Reservation	BIA Total (1)	Years of Age			Unable to Work		Total Potential Labor Force [3+4-5-6] (7)	Potential Labor Force			Total Labor Force [12+13] (11)	Labor Force			Earn \$7,000 or More	
		Under 16 (2)	16-64 (3)	Over 65 (4)	Student (5)	Other (6)		Total Employed (8)	Total Not Employed (9)	% Not Employed [9/7] (10)		Total Employed (12)	Total Seeking Work (13)	% Unemployed [13/11] (14)	Total (15)	% of age 16-64 (16)
Pleasant Point Penobscot Tribe	ME 856 ME 1,051	301 274	514 699	41 78	84 109	85 122	386 546	193 282	193 264	50% 48%	212 412	193 282	19 130	9% 32%	159 234	31% 33%
Cherokee Agency Eastern Cherokee **	NC 10,114	2,485	6,635	994	401	131	7,097	4,258	2,839	40%	4,808	4,258	550	11%	1,533	23%
Choctaw Agency Mississippi Choctaw Tribe	MS 5,438	2,175	3,032	231	32	254	2,977	2,084	893	30%	2,676	2,084	592	22%	1,563	52%
Coushatta Tribe **	LA 362	100	230	32	27	69	166	128	38	23%	158	128	30	19%	128	56%
Wampanoag Tribe	MA 646	154	423	69	55	12	425	329	96	23%	414	329	85	21%	239	57%
Eastern Area Office Chitimacha Tribe **	LA 454	136	279	39	21	43	254	228	26	10%	250	228	22	9%	119	43%
Poarch Creek Indians * Tuncia Biloxi Tribe	AL 1,488 LA 178	284 83	1,055 92	149 3	40 5	241 13	923 77	483 41	440 36	48% 47%	577 65	483 41	94 24	16% 37%	271 28	26% 30%
New York Liaison Office Cayuga Nation	NY 456	114	307	35	30	83	229	224	5	2%	229	224	5	2%	191	62%
Oneida Nation **	NY 1,109	251	770	88	33	96	729	431	298	41%	431	431	0	0%	258	34%
Onondaga Nation **	NY 1,034	651	323	60	55	171	157	98	59	38%	138	98	40	29%	55	17%
Seneca Nation	NY 3,472	965	2,281	226	353	1,213	941	625	316	34%	875	625	250	29%	300	13%
St. Regis Mohawk Tribe	NY 3,631	894	2,545	192	173	778	1,786	676	1,110	62%	1,186	676	510	43%	593	23%
Tonawanda Band of Senecas**	NY 689	227	386	76	41	78	343	188	155	45%	283	188	95	34%	132	34%
Tuscarora Nation **	NY 664	219	369	76	56	79	310	159	151	49%	254	159	95	37%	96	26%
Seminole Agency Seminole Tribe	FL 2,181	501	1,592	88	275	140	1,265	875	390	31%	1,052	875	177	17%	561	35%
<b>Sub Total Eastern</b>	<b>37,709</b>	<b>11,238</b>	<b>23,793</b>	<b>2,678</b>	<b>2,044</b>	<b>4,276</b>	<b>20,151</b>	<b>12,234</b>	<b>7,917</b>	<b>39%</b>	<b>15,429</b>	<b>12,234</b>	<b>3,195</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>7,056</b>	<b>30%</b>
JUNEAU																
Anchorage Agency	AK 27,484	9,309	17,346	829	1,273	2,481	14,421	10,150	4,271	30%	12,612	10,150	2,462	20%	2,505	14%
Bethel Agency	AK 18,762	9,149	8,582	1,031	3,445	1,902	4,266	1,909	2,357	55%	2,881	1,909	972	34%	1,051	12%
Fairbanks Agency	AK 15,088	5,836	8,478	774	1,650	1,977	5,625	2,232	3,393	60%	4,980	2,232	2,748	55%	660	8%
Nome Agency	AK 13,487	5,158	7,734	595	424	775	7,130	2,807	4,323	61%	6,661	2,807	3,854	58%	1,494	19%
Southeast Agency	AK 87,644	34,436	49,326	3,882	9,161	7,481	36,566	19,512	17,054	47%	32,258	19,512	12,746	40%	7,593	15%
<b>Sub Total Juneau</b>	<b>162,465</b>	<b>63,888</b>	<b>91,466</b>	<b>7,111</b>	<b>15,953</b>	<b>14,616</b>	<b>68,008</b>	<b>36,610</b>	<b>31,398</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>59,392</b>	<b>36,610</b>	<b>22,782</b>	<b>38%</b>	<b>13,303</b>	<b>15%</b>

Footnote: \* 1989 Data or \*\* 1991 Data

Table 3-5

**TABLE 3**  
**Local Estimates of Resident Indian Population and Labor Force Status**  
**Indians Living on and Adjacent to Reservations**  
**Summary by Reservation**

Reservation	BIA Total (1)	Years of Age			Unable to Work		Total Potential Labor Force [3+4-5-6] (7)	Potential Labor Force			Total Labor Force [12+13] (11)	Labor Force			Earn \$7,000 or More		
		Under 16 (2)	16-64 (3)	Over 65 (4)	Student (5)	Other (6)		Total Employed (8)	Total Not Employed (9)	% Not Employed (10)		Total Employed (12)	Total Seeking Work (13)	% Unemployed [13/11] (14)	Total (15)	% of age 16-64 (16)	
<b>MINNEAPOLIS</b>																	
Great Lakes Agency																	
Bad River Reservation	WI	2,110	684	1,309	117	175	111	1,140	212	928	81%	1,140	212	928	81%	135	10%
Forest County Potawatami	WI	462	158	285	19	36	40	228	152	76	33%	218	152	66	30%	146	51%
Lac Courte Oreilles	WI	4,037	1,094	2,707	236	216	143	2,584	846	1,738	67%	1,531	846	685	45%	470	17%
Lac Du Flambeau Reservation	WI	1,274	421	773	80	47	198	608	414	194	32%	414	414	0	0%	414	54%
Oneida Reservation	WI	5,649	1,609	3,628	412	527	779	2,734	2,109	625	23%	2,592	2,109	483	19%	2,109	58%
Red Cliff Reservation	WI	1,651	413	1,123	115	153	264	821	493	328	40%	814	493	321	39%	355	32%
Saint Croix Reservation	WI	1,409	561	774	74	100	71	677	313	364	54%	677	313	364	54%	227	29%
Sokagoan Chippewa Tribe	WI	512	219	280	13	12	83	198	115	83	42%	198	115	83	42%	59	21%
Stockbridge-Munsee Tribe	WI	936	224	497	215	84	232	396	356	40	10%	396	356	40	10%	356	72%
Wisconsin-Winnebago Tribe *	WI	2,608	1,038	1,468	102	344	195	1,031	799	232	23%	967	799	168	17%	350	24%
Menominee Field Office																	
Menominee Reservation	WI	5,422	2,530	2,657	235	187	548	2,157	1,039	1,118	52%	1,274	1,039	235	18%	875	33%
Michigan Agency																	
Bay Mills Reservation	MI	637	186	425	26	51	60	340	241	99	29%	241	241	0	0%	182	43%
Grand Traverse Band	MI	2,363	452	1,749	162	347	181	1,383	517	866	63%	1,177	517	660	56%	310	18%
Hannahville Community **	MI	347	134	200	13	28	28	157	80	77	49%	142	80	62	44%	38	19%
Isabella Reservation **	MI	758	204	447	107	78	67	409	267	142	35%	339	267	72	21%	267	60%
Keweenaw-L'Anse Reservation	MI	910	240	580	90	77	113	480	381	99	21%	480	381	99	21%	301	52%
La Vieux Desert	MI	185	66	115	4	21	17	81	74	7	9%	78	74	4	5%	63	55%
Sault Ste. Marie Tribe	MI	10,134	2,991	6,571	572	709	1,513	4,921	3,059	1,862	38%	4,510	3,059	1,451	32%	1,817	28%
Minnesota Agency																	
Fond Du Lac Reservation	MN	3,265	736	2,440	89	252	158	2,119	1,087	1,032	49%	1,502	1,087	415	28%	735	30%
Grand Portage Reservation	MN	349	99	221	29	22	15	213	167	46	22%	184	167	17	9%	141	64%
Leech Lake Reservation	MN	5,803	2,453	2,960	390	372	891	2,087	1,471	616	30%	1,963	1,471	492	25%	749	25%
Mille Lacs Reservation	MN	1,369	475	823	71	161	182	551	446	105	19%	496	446	50	10%	351	43%
Nett Lake Reservation	MN	2,015	463	1,442	110	92	358	1,102	429	673	61%	947	429	518	55%	308	21%
White Earth Reservation	MN	4,480	1,523	2,562	395	310	731	1,916	966	950	50%	1,916	966	950	50%	966	38%
Minnesota Agency																	
Lower Sioux Reservation	MN	388	209	166	13	15	39	125	67	58	46%	87	67	20	23%	40	24%
Prairie Island Reservation **	MN	176	87	82	7	15	34	40	15	25	63%	40	15	25	63%	9	11%
Shakopee Sioux Reservation **	MN	230	100	121	9	5	20	105	32	73	70%	105	32	73	70%	32	26%
Upper Sioux Reservation	MN	304	124	162	18	9	15	156	71	85	54%	80	71	9	11%	71	44%
Red Lake Agency																	
Red Lake Reservation **	MN	5,126	1,621	3,071	434	152	383	2,970	1,477	1,493	50%	2,077	1,477	600	29%	1,203	39%

Footnote: \* 1989 Data or \*\* 1991 Data

Table 3-6

**TABLE 3**  
**Local Estimates of Resident Indian Population and Labor Force Status**  
**Indians Living on and Adjacent to Reservations**  
**Summary by Reservation**

Reservation	BIA Total (1)	Years of Age			Unable to Work		Total Potential Labor Force [3+4+5+6] (7)	Potential Labor Force			Total Labor Force [12+13] (11)	Labor Force			Earn \$7,000 or More	
		Under 16 (2)	16-64 (3)	Over 65 (4)	Student (5)	Other (6)		Total Employed (8)	Total Not Employed (9)	% Not Employed [9/7] (10)		Total Employed (12)	Total Seeking Work (13)	% Unemployed [13/11] (14)	Total (15)	% of age 16-64 (16)
Sac & Fox Field Office Sac & Fox Tribe	IA 896	351	493	52	55	97	393	354	39	10%	381	354	27	7%	354	72%
<b>Sub Total Minneapolis</b>	<b>65,805</b>	<b>21,465</b>	<b>40,131</b>	<b>4,209</b>	<b>4,652</b>	<b>7,566</b>	<b>32,122</b>	<b>18,049</b>	<b>14,073</b>	<b>44%</b>	<b>26,966</b>	<b>18,049</b>	<b>8,917</b>	<b>33%</b>	<b>13,433</b>	<b>33%</b>
<b>MUSKOGEE</b>																
Ardmore Agency Chickasaw *	OK 13,695	3,000	9,465	1,230	2,975	2,260	5,460	4,595	865	16%	5,260	4,595	665	13%	3,095	33%
<b>Miami Agency</b>																
Eastern Shawnee Tribe	OK 429	134	264	31	27	58	210	102	108	51%	133	102	31	23%	55	21%
Miami Tribe	OK 636	96	476	64	108	46	386	100	286	74%	128	100	28	22%	60	13%
Modoc Tribe	OK 219	59	137	23	12	22	126	72	54	43%	104	72	32	31%	49	36%
Ottawa Tribe **	OK 664	205	384	75	47	134	278	199	79	28%	263	199	64	24%	146	38%
Peoria Tribe	OK 1,181	649	462	70	59	138	335	101	234	70%	225	101	124	55%	65	14%
Quapaw Tribe	OK 2,346	610	1,544	192	106	174	1,456	1,223	233	16%	1,281	1,223	58	5%	942	61%
Seneca-Cayuga **	OK 786	166	562	58	63	102	455	281	174	38%	332	281	51	15%	207	37%
Wyandotte **	OK 2,203	918	1,104	181	133	309	843	490	353	42%	710	490	220	31%	254	23%
<b>Oklmulgee Agency</b>																
Muskogee (Creek) Nation	OK 76,251	29,737	42,702	3,812	5,337	14,424	26,753	18,659	8,094	30%	23,678	18,659	5,019	21%	11,143	26%
<b>Osage Agency</b>																
Osage Tribe	OK 10,594	4,896	4,558	1,140	1,158	2,293	2,247	1,740	507	23%	2,247	1,740	507	23%	1,315	29%
<b>Tahlequah Agency</b>																
Cherokee Nation	OK 75,940	25,438	43,762	6,740	9,345	10,537	30,620	26,402	4,218	14%	29,102	26,402	2,700	9%	17,425	40%
<b>Talihina Agency</b>																
Coctaw Nation	OK 44,717	16,992	23,983	3,742	3,938	6,347	17,440	14,109	3,331	19%	16,938	14,109	2,829	17%	8,184	34%
<b>Wewoka Agency</b>																
Seminole Nation	OK 6,536	1,633	3,925	978	524	1,259	3,120	1,726	1,394	45%	2,550	1,726	824	32%	1,259	32%
<b>Sub Total Muskogee</b>	<b>236,197</b>	<b>84,533</b>	<b>133,328</b>	<b>18,336</b>	<b>23,832</b>	<b>38,103</b>	<b>89,729</b>	<b>69,799</b>	<b>19,930</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>82,951</b>	<b>69,799</b>	<b>13,162</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>44,193</b>	<b>33%</b>
<b>NAVAJO</b>																
Chinle Agency	AZ 28,290	8,553	17,953	1,784	3,432	3,606	12,699	3,707	8,992	71%	12,588	3,707	8,881	71%	3,276	18%

Footnote: \* 1989 Data or \*\* 1991 Data

Table 3-7

**TABLE 3**  
**Local Estimates of Resident Indian Population and Labor Force Status**  
**Indians Living on and Adjacent to Reservations**  
**Summary by Reservation**

Reservation	BIA Total	Years of Age			Unable to Work		Total Potential Labor Force [3+4+5+6]	Potential Labor Force			Total Labor Force [12+13]	Labor Force			Earn \$7,000 or More		
		Under 16	16-64	Over 65	Student	Other		Total Employed	Total Not Employed	% Not Employed		Total Employed	Total Seeking Work	% Unemployed	Total	% of age 16-64	
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)		(8)	(9)	(10)		(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	
<b>Eastern Navajo Agency</b>																	
Eastern Navajo	NM	41,820	9,597	30,311	1,912	8,700	880	22,643	15,150	7,493	33%	21,650	15,150	6,500	30%	12,125	40%
<b>Fort Defiance Agency</b>																	
Fort Defiance (AZ)	AZ	36,397	7,893	25,548	2,956	3,185	1,182	24,137	6,401	17,736	73%	24,137	6,401	17,736	73%	6,401	25%
Fort Defiance (NM)	NM	12,321	2,705	8,553	1,063	1,064	415	8,137	1,471	6,666	82%	8,137	1,471	6,666	82%	1,471	17%
<b>Shiprock Agency</b>																	
Shiprock (AZ)	AZ	9,335	4,219	4,620	496	553	195	4,368	3,026	1,342	31%	3,522	3,026	496	14%	2,372	51%
Shiprock (NM)	NM	39,467	14,449	23,535	1,483	3,322	1,167	20,529	15,345	5,184	25%	20,310	15,345	4,965	24%	7,231	31%
Shiprock (UT)	UT	3,827	1,927	1,483	417	496	148	1,256	628	628	50%	1,018	628	390	38%	314	21%
<b>Western Navajo Agency</b>																	
Western Navajo (AZ)	AZ	32,619	9,785	21,008	1,826	3,027	1,078	18,729	12,175	6,554	35%	16,436	12,175	4,261	26%	6,696	32%
Western Navajo (UT)	UT	3,227	968	2,078	181	276	130	1,853	1,204	649	35%	1,625	1,204	421	26%	662	32%
<b>Sub Total Navajo</b>		<b>207,303</b>	<b>60,096</b>	<b>135,089</b>	<b>12,118</b>	<b>24,055</b>	<b>8,801</b>	<b>114,351</b>	<b>59,107</b>	<b>55,244</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>109,423</b>	<b>59,107</b>	<b>50,316</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>40,548</b>	<b>30%</b>
<b>PHOENIX</b>																	
<b>Colorado River Agency</b>																	
Chemehuevi Reservation	CA	132	44	74	14	9	26	53	35	18	34%	44	35	9	20%	25	34%
Colorado River Reservation	CA	51	15	33	3	7	4	25	13	12	48%	20	13	7	35%	11	33%
Colorado River Indian Tribes	AZ	1,665	579	992	94	197	105	784	504	280	36%	588	504	84	14%	420	42%
Fort Mohave Tribe	AZ	421	200	205	16	48	43	130	92	38	29%	117	92	25	21%	56	27%
Fort Mohave Tribe	CA	310	163	137	10	34	44	69	50	19	28%	68	50	18	26%	17	12%
<b>Eastern Nevada Agency</b>																	
Duck Valley Reservation	ID	276	96	162	18	13	44	123	74	49	40%	123	74	49	40%	33	20%
Duck Valley Reservation	NV	1,002	337	601	64	57	175	433	257	176	41%	433	257	176	41%	132	22%
Duckwater Shoshone	NV	119	38	72	9	12	20	49	44	5	10%	49	44	5	10%	37	51%
Ely Colony	NV	279	119	149	11	15	12	133	96	37	28%	133	96	37	28%	61	41%
Goshute Reservation	NV	22	8	13	1	0	2	12	9	3	25%	12	9	3	25%	7	54%
Goshute Reservation	UT	78	18	55	5	5	15	40	19	21	53%	32	19	13	41%	9	16%
Te Moak Band - Battle Mtn.	NV	674	209	415	50	59	85	321	275	46	14%	321	275	46	14%	175	42%
Te Moak Band - Ely Colony	NV	1,158	314	763	81	40	219	585	405	180	31%	496	405	91	18%	325	43%
Te Moak Band - So. Fork	NV	239	46	183	10	14	21	158	101	57	36%	121	101	20	17%	73	40%
Te Moak Band - Wells Colony	NV	144	16	119	9	20	29	79	40	39	49%	79	40	39	49%	21	18%
<b>Fort Apache Agency</b>																	
Fort Apache Reservation	AZ	13,575	3,946	9,097	532	702	1,195	7,732	3,700	4,032	52%	5,700	3,700	2,000	35%	3,380	37%

Footnote: \* 1989 Data or \*\* 1991 Data

Table 3-8

**TABLE 3**  
**Local Estimates of Resident Indian Population and Labor Force Status**  
**Indians Living on and Adjacent to Reservations**  
**Summary by Reservation**

Reservation	BIA Total (1)	Years of Age			Unable to Work		Total Potential Labor Force [3+4+5+6] (7)	Potential Labor Force			Total Labor Force [12+13] (11)	Labor Force			Earn \$7,000 or More	
		Under 16 (2)	16-64 (3)	Over 65 (4)	Student (5)	Other (6)		Total Employed (8)	Total Not Employed (9)	% Not Employed (10)		Total Employed (12)	Total Seeking Work (13)	% Unemployed (14)	Total (15)	% of age 16-64 (16)
Fort Yuma Agency																
Cocopah Reservation	AZ 448	166	243	39	4	34	244	134	110	45%	164	134	30	18%	100	41%
Quechan Reservation	CA 3,019	1,150	1,662	207	129	533	1,207	689	518	43%	1,014	689	325	32%	261	16%
Hopi Agency																
Hopi Reservation	AZ 9,583	3,219	5,915	449	1,122	1,544	3,698	1,484	2,214	60%	2,657	1,484	1,173	44%	880	15%
Papago Agency																
Tohono O'Odham Nation	AZ 18,900	6,590	11,374	936	1,412	1,730	9,168	2,371	6,797	74%	3,878	2,371	1,507	39%	1,803	16%
Pima Agency																
Ak-Chin Reservation	AZ 650	227	394	29	82	88	253	240	13	5%	252	240	12	5%	232	59%
Gila River Reservation	AZ 11,500	5,667	4,983	850	763	1,281	3,789	2,755	1,034	27%	3,706	2,755	951	26%	1,986	40%
Salt River Agency																
Fort McDowell Reservation	AZ 887	291	578	18	24	63	509	469	40	8%	497	469	28	6%	357	62%
Pascua Yaqui Tribe	AZ 8,206	4,842	3,077	287	841	135	2,388	823	1,565	66%	1,559	823	736	47%	327	11%
Salt River Reservation	AZ 5,480	2,128	3,201	151	250	720	2,382	1,660	722	30%	2,260	1,660	600	27%	1,200	37%
San Carlos Agency																
San Carlos Reservation	AZ 8,266	3,106	4,845	315	402	1,166	3,592	1,515	2,077	58%	3,041	1,515	1,526	50%	759	16%
Southern Paiute Field Station																
Kaibab Reservation	AZ 113	35	71	7	21	9	48	30	18	38%	44	30	14	32%	23	32%
Las Vegas Colony	NV 114	28	83	3	3	4	79	26	53	67%	32	26	6	19%	26	31%
Moapa Reservation	NV 257	47	204	6	6	39	165	65	100	61%	85	65	20	24%	65	32%
Paiute Tribe	UT 650	303	324	23	110	23	214	150	64	30%	182	150	32	18%	79	24%
Truxton Canyon Agency																
Camp Verde Reservation	AZ 800	302	438	60	49	153	296	100	196	66%	180	100	80	44%	62	14%
Havasupai Reservation	AZ 623	300	304	19	17	106	200	120	80	40%	200	120	80	40%	100	33%
Hualapai Reservation	AZ 1,800	650	1,130	20	160	184	806	188	618	77%	348	188	160	46%	120	11%
Payson Tonto Apache	AZ 145	55	86	4	13	25	52	40	12	23%	52	40	12	23%	20	23%
Yavapai Prescott Reservation	AZ 142	41	91	10	8	7	86	74	12	14%	81	74	7	9%	74	81%
Uintah & Ouray Agency																
Skull Valley Reservation	AZ 91	35	53	3	13	15	28	16	12	43%	24	16	8	33%	13	25%
Uintah & Ouray Reservation	UT 3,205	1,198	1,927	80	77	457	1,473	767	706	48%	957	767	190	20%	333	17%
Western Nevada Agency																
Fallon Colony & Reservation	NV 904	323	508	73	59	152	370	241	129	35%	317	241	76	24%	198	39%

Footnote: \* 1989 Data or \*\* 1991 Data

Table 3-9

**TABLE 3**  
**Local Estimates of Resident Indian Population and Labor Force Status**  
**Indians Living on and Adjacent to Reservations**  
**Summary by Reservation**

Reservation	BIA Total (1)	Years of Age			Unable to Work		Total Potential Labor Force [3+4+5+6] (7)	Potential Labor Force			Total Labor Force [12+13] (11)	Labor Force			Earn \$7,000 or More		
		Under 16 (2)	16-64 (3)	Over 65 (4)	Student (5)	Other (6)		Total Employed (8)	Total Not Employed (9)	% Not Employed [9/7] (10)		Total Employed (12)	Total Seeking Work (13)	% Unemployed [13/11] (14)	Total (15)	% of age 16-64 (16)	
Fort McDermitt Reservation	NV	621	109	479	33	9	84	419	79	340	81%	179	79	100	56%	20	4%
Lovelock Colony	NV	112	40	.55	17	16	19	37	7	30	81%	7	7	0	0%	7	13%
Pyramid Lake Reservation	NV	1,603	383	1,128	92	81	65	1,074	602	472	44%	717	602	115	16%	397	35%
Reno-Sparks Colony	NV	650	265	365	20	9	40	336	231	105	31%	276	231	45	16%	161	44%
Stewart Community	NV	98	46	51	1	6	8	38	33	5	13%	38	33	5	13%	32	63%
Summit Lake Reservation	NV	13	2	9	2	1	2	8	8	0	0%	8	8	0	0%	4	44%
Walker River Reservation	NV	941	341	517	83	43	158	399	245	154	39%	368	245	123	33%	132	26%
Washoe Tribe - Dresserville	NV	348	117	223	8	26	64	141	105	36	26%	122	105	17	14%	90	40%
Washoe Tribe - Woodfords	CA	299	124	163	12	7	36	132	68	64	48%	128	68	60	47%	58	36%
Washoe Tribe - Carson Colony	NV	275	85	180	10	5	43	142	89	53	37%	106	89	17	16%	80	44%
Winemucca Colony	NV	61	18	42	1	3	3	37	15	22	59%	23	15	8	35%	7	17%
Yerington Colony	NV	337	107	207	23	24	40	166	95	71	43%	108	95	13	12%	85	41%
Yomba Reservation	NV	100	42	53	5	9	15	34	13	21	62%	34	13	21	62%	13	25%
<b>Sub Total Phoenix</b>		<b>101,386</b>	<b>38,530</b>	<b>58,033</b>	<b>4,823</b>	<b>7,036</b>	<b>11,084</b>	<b>44,736</b>	<b>21,261</b>	<b>23,475</b>	<b>52%</b>	<b>31,980</b>	<b>21,261</b>	<b>10,719</b>	<b>34%</b>	<b>14,886</b>	<b>26%</b>
<b>PORTLAND</b>																	
Colville Agency																	
Colville Reservation	WA	4,633	1,381	2,876	376	152	115	2,985	1,415	1,570	53%	2,830	1,415	1,415	50%	1,258	44%
Flathead Agency																	
Salish and Kootenai Tribes	MT	7,667	2,760	4,416	491	784	492	3,631	2,142	1,489	41%	2,681	2,142	539	20%	1,906	43%
Fort Hall Agency																	
Fort Hall Reservation	ID	6,877	2,985	3,457	435	323	291	3,278	805	2,473	75%	1,530	805	725	47%	706	20%
NW Band of Shoshone Nation **	UT	411	198	187	26	50	62	101	49	52	51%	99	49	50	51%	40	21%
Metlakatla Field Office																	
Annette Island Reservation **	AK	1,412	520	815	77	90	140	662	495	167	25%	655	495	160	24%	419	51%
Northern Idaho Agency																	
Couer D'Alene Reservation **	ID	803	298	458	47	51	48	406	97	309	76%	144	97	47	33%	90	20%
Kootenai Tribe **	ID	143	44	92	7	7	17	75	21	54	72%	55	21	34	62%	16	17%
Nez Perce Reservation **	ID	1,834	501	1,183	150	170	159	1,004	361	643	64%	1,004	361	643	64%	263	22%
Olympic Peninsula Agency																	
Chehalis Reservation **	WA	775	292	440	43	71	55	357	233	124	35%	357	233	124	35%	96	22%
Hoh Reservation **	WA	85	32	51	2	7	9	37	20	17	46%	34	20	14	41%	12	24%
Jamestown Klallam Tribe **	WA	416	100	255	61	4	121	191	152	39	20%	191	152	39	20%	137	54%
Lower Elwha Klallam Tribe **	WA	1,149	399	715	35	14	46	690	320	370	54%	690	320	370	54%	265	37%
Makah Reservation	WA	1,752	610	1,041	101	95	135	912	513	399	44%	763	513	250	33%	307	29%
Quileute Reservation **	WA	784	151	629	4	8	267	358	81	277	77%	358	81	277	77%	60	10%

Footnote: \* 1989 Data or \*\* 1991 Data

Table 3-10

**TABLE 3**  
**Local Estimates of Resident Indian Population and Labor Force Status**  
**Indians Living on and Adjacent to Reservations**  
**Summary by Reservation**

Reservation	BIA Total	Years of Age			Unable to Work		Total Potential Labor Force [3+4+5+6]	Potential Labor Force			Total Labor Force [12+13]	Labor Force			Earn \$7,000 or More	
		Under 16	16-64	Over 65	Student	Other		Total Employed	Total Not Employed	% Not Employed [9/7]		Total Employed	Total Seeking Work	% Unemployed [13/11]	Total	% of age 16-64
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Quinault Reservation	WA 2,951	1,493	1,343	115	139	452	867	685	182	21%	866	685	181	21%	436	32%
Shoalwater Reservation **	WA 371	135	215	21	56	93	87	56	31	36%	77	56	21	27%	33	15%
Skokomish Reservation	WA 1,223	489	697	37	157	144	433	245	188	43%	422	245	177	42%	87	12%
Squaxin Island Reservation	WA 1,539	511	977	51	41	97	890	452	438	49%	833	452	381	46%	328	34%
<b>Puget Sound Agency</b>																
Lummi Reservation **	WA 4,200	1,549	2,468	185	265	300	2,086	707	1,379	66%	804	707	97	12%	496	20%
Muckleshoot Reservation	WA 3,144	1,290	1,729	125	148	265	1,441	610	831	58%	990	610	380	38%	287	17%
Nisqually Reservation	WA 2,498	1,035	1,313	150	108	309	1,046	316	730	70%	1,036	316	720	69%	174	13%
Nooksack Tribe **	WA 740	247	447	46	119	159	215	61	154	72%	133	61	72	54%	26	6%
Port Gamble Reservation	WA 676	182	471	23	24	70	400	165	235	59%	395	165	230	58%	143	30%
Puyallup Reservation	WA 12,312	5,048	6,906	358	1,880	821	4,563	1,414	3,149	69%	3,870	1,414	2,456	63%	206	3%
Sauk-Suiattle Reservation **	WA 273	51	207	15	10	113	99	38	61	62%	99	38	61	62%	28	14%
Stillaguamish Reservation **	WA 512	221	269	22	12	42	237	80	157	66%	168	80	88	52%	71	26%
Squamish Tribal Council	WA 953	325	574	54	47	141	440	165	275	63%	438	165	273	62%	92	16%
Swinomish Reservation	WA 935	276	606	53	54	95	510	389	121	24%	409	389	20	5%	299	49%
Tulalip Reservation	WA 3,889	1,362	2,346	181	185	397	1,945	1,478	467	24%	1,758	1,478	280	16%	1,256	54%
Upper Skagit Tribe	WA 457	8	373	76	107	134	208	103	105	50%	178	103	75	42%	68	18%
<b>Siletz Agency</b>																
Coos Bay Tribes	OR 286	104	159	23	20	34	128	110	18	14%	121	110	11	9%	74	47%
Coquille Indian Tribe	OR 387	156	209	22	29	18	184	135	49	27%	184	135	49	27%	104	50%
Cow Creek Tribes	OR 436	163	254	19	59	62	152	120	32	21%	146	120	26	18%	52	20%
Grand Ronde Tribes	OR 3,580	1,109	2,224	247	217	384	1,870	1,575	295	16%	1,707	1,575	132	8%	1,251	56%
Siletz Reservation	OR 1,789	544	1,115	130	192	219	834	569	265	32%	651	569	82	13%	401	36%
<b>Spokane Agency</b>																
Kalispeil Reservation	WA 186	94	83	9	27	28	37	20	17	46%	33	20	13	39%	10	12%
Spokane Reservation	WA 1,230	353	782	95	82	117	678	384	294	43%	484	384	100	21%	359	46%
<b>Umatilla Agency</b>																
Umatilla Reservation **	OR 1,850	604	1,135	111	178	378	690	435	255	37%	604	435	169	28%	284	25%
<b>Warm Springs Agency</b>																
Bums-Paiute Colony	OR 219	83	124	12	9	26	101	51	50	50%	101	51	50	50%	50	40%
Conf. Tribes of Warm Springs	OR 2,533	539	1,873	121	71	411	1,512	886	626	41%	886	886	0	0%	691	37%
Klamath Indian Tribe	OR 2,515	981	1,442	92	169	314	1,051	430	621	59%	1,026	430	596	58%	374	26%
<b>Yakima Agency</b>																
Yakima Reservation	WA 13,741	3,905	9,088	748	918	810	8,108	1,569	6,539	81%	3,354	1,569	1,785	53%	1,122	12%
<b>Sub Total Portland</b>	<b>94,166</b>	<b>33,128</b>	<b>56,042</b>	<b>4,996</b>	<b>7,149</b>	<b>8,390</b>	<b>45,499</b>	<b>19,952</b>	<b>26,547</b>	<b>56%</b>	<b>33,164</b>	<b>19,952</b>	<b>13,212</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>14,377</b>	<b>26%</b>

Footnote: \* 1989 Data or \*\* 1991 Data

Table 3-11

**TABLE 3**  
**Local Estimates of Resident Indian Population and Labor Force Status**  
**Indians Living on and Adjacent to Reservations**  
**Summary by Reservation**

Reservation	BIA Total	Years of Age			Unable to Work		Total Potential Labor Force [3+4+5+6]	Potential Labor Force			Total Labor Force [12+13]	Labor Force			Earn \$7,000 or More		
		Under 16	16-64	Over 65	Student	Other		Total Employed	Total Not Employed	% Not Employed [9/7]		Total Employed	Total Seeking Work	% Unemployed [13/11]	Total	% of age 16-64	
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
<b>SACRAMENTO</b>																	
Central California																	
Big Sandy Rancheria	CA	188	43	119	26	21	52	72	54	18	25%	72	54	18	25%	34	29%
Big Valley Rancheria	CA	211	102	94	15	13	54	42	24	18	43%	38	24	14	37%	13	14%
Bishop Reservation	CA	1,350	365	879	106	103	143	739	488	251	34%	699	488	211	30%	322	37%
Chico Rancheria	CA	45	14	30	1	3	8	20	12	8	40%	12	12	0	0%	8	27%
Guidilville Reservation	CA	115	43	67	5	16	8	48	37	11	23%	48	37	11	23%	25	37%
Lone Pine Reservation	CA	296	78	202	16	27	33	158	110	48	30%	147	110	37	25%	65	32%
Lyttion Reservation	CA	183	105	74	4	6	34	38	21	17	45%	21	21	0	0%	16	22%
Scotts Valley (Pomo)	CA	147	67	76	4	15	18	47	24	23	49%	41	24	17	41%	18	24%
Benton Paiute Reservation	CA	48	12	26	10	1	11	24	9	15	63%	18	9	9	50%	7	27%
Berry Creek Rancheria	CA	304	91	199	14	22	48	143	104	39	27%	143	104	39	27%	104	52%
Big Pine Rancheria	CA	367	133	219	15	60	28	146	119	27	18%	144	119	25	17%	89	41%
Bridgeport Colony	CA	55	18	30	7	1	11	25	14	11	44%	25	14	11	44%	11	37%
Buena Vista Rancheria	CA	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0%	1	1	0	0%	0	0%
Chicken Ranch Rancheria	CA	10	4	6	0	0	2	4	4	0	0%	4	4	0	0%	3	50%
Cloverdale Rancheria	CA	273	100	164	9	53	46	74	73	1	1%	73	73	0	0%	54	33%
Cold Springs Rancheria	CA	265	128	120	17	12	9	116	13	103	89%	65	13	52	80%	8	7%
Colusa Rancheria	CA	71	6	.57	8	0	7	58	26	32	55%	36	26	10	28%	20	35%
Cortina Rancheria	CA	150	46	100	4	8	12	84	38	46	55%	64	38	26	41%	12	12%
Coyota Valley Band	CA	274	76	189	9	28	53	117	56	61	52%	109	56	53	49%	25	13%
Dry Creek Rancheria	CA	163	36	112	15	20	23	84	44	40	48%	76	44	32	42%	24	21%
Enterprise Rancheria	CA	177	51	109	17	12	47	67	42	25	37%	51	42	9	18%	32	29%
Fort Independence Reservation	CA	123	43	69	11	6	6	68	23	45	66%	61	23	38	62%	19	28%
Greenville Rancheria	CA	317	84	227	6	39	20	174	115	59	34%	152	115	37	24%	39	17%
Grindstone Rancheria	CA	171	58	111	2	28	10	75	43	32	43%	59	43	16	27%	30	27%
Hopland Rancheria	CA	353	164	169	20	8	56	125	38	87	70%	125	38	87	70%	20	12%
Jackson Rancheria	CA	27	10	15	2	1	4	12	10	2	17%	10	10	0	0%	10	67%
Laytonville Rancheria	CA	504	162	315	27	32	0	310	105	205	66%	214	105	109	51%	80	25%
Manchester Point Arena Rancheria	CA	253	81	152	20	81	34	57	51	6	11%	57	51	6	11%	37	24%
Middletown Rancheria	CA	95	36	57	2	9	9	41	29	12	29%	38	29	9	24%	25	44%
Mooretown Rancheria	CA	808	233	530	45	33	89	453	165	288	64%	322	165	157	49%	115	22%
North Fork Rancheria	CA	280	77	191	12	18	20	165	85	80	48%	144	85	59	41%	37	19%
Picayune Rancheria	CA	769	242	441	86	90	23	414	235	179	43%	295	235	60	20%	160	36%
Pinoleville Rancheria	CA	161	53	103	5	15	2	91	18	73	80%	56	18	38	68%	12	12%
Potter Valley Rancheria	CA	187	89	94	4	0	29	69	10	59	86%	36	10	26	72%	8	9%
Redwood Valley Rancheria	CA	129	55	70	4	16	13	45	24	21	47%	40	24	16	40%	13	19%
Robinson Rancheria	CA	211	97	106	8	4	28	82	34	48	59%	59	34	25	42%	21	20%
Round Valley Rancheria	CA	1,131	425	589	117	12	47	647	84	563	87%	441	84	357	81%	21	4%
Rumsey Rancheria	CA	51	21	28	2	1	2	27	27	0	0%	27	27	0	0%	0	0%
Santa Rosa Rancheria	CA	356	154	192	10	17	59	126	66	60	48%	126	66	60	48%	49	26%

Footnote: \* 1989 Data or \*\* 1991 Data

Table 3-12

**TABLE 3**  
**Local Estimates of Resident Indian Population and Labor Force Status**  
**Indians Living on and Adjacent to Reservations**  
**Summary by Reservation**

Reservation	BIA Total (1)	Years of Age			Unable to Work		Total Potential Labor Force [3+4+5+6] (7)	Potential Labor Force			Total Labor Force [12+13] (11)	Labor Force			Earn \$7,000 or More	
		Under 16 (2)	16-64 (3)	Over 65 (4)	Student (5)	Other (6)		Total Employed (8)	Total Not Employed (9)	% Not Employed (10)		Total Employed (12)	Total Seeking Work (13)	% Unemployed [13/11] (14)	Total (15)	% of age 16-64 (16)
Sherwood Valley Rancheria	CA 274	76	188	10	30	37	131	67	64	49%	131	67	64	49%	52	28%
Shingle Springs Rancheria	CA 185	44	133	8	18	24	99	71	28	28%	99	71	28	28%	61	46%
Stewart's Point Rancheria	CA 248	71	147	30	9	24	144	103	41	28%	135	103	32	24%	51	35%
Sulphur Bank Rancheria	CA 221	105	112	4	10	26	80	23	57	71%	47	23	24	51%	22	20%
Table Mountain Rancheria	CA 115	41	67	7	9	19	46	35	11	24%	46	35	11	24%	14	21%
Timbi-Sha Reservation	CA 209	64	127	18	14	23	108	64	44	41%	92	64	28	30%	44	35%
Tule River Reservation	CA 957	320	612	25	41	112	484	284	200	41%	384	284	100	26%	207	34%
Tulomne Rancheria	CA 288	34	210	44	3	27	224	45	179	80%	65	45	20	31%	35	17%
Upper Lake Rancheria	CA 188	62	118	8	17	42	67	29	38	57%	67	29	38	57%	27	23%
<b>Northern California Agency</b>																
Alturas Rancheria	CA 153	57	86	10	11	11	74	21	53	72%	74	21	53	72%	15	17%
Big Lagoon Rancheria	CA 24	9	14	1	1	7	7	5	2	29%	7	5	2	29%	2	14%
Blue Lake Rancheria	CA 33	7	14	12	2	7	17	11	6	35%	17	11	6	35%	11	79%
Cedarville Rancheria	CA 25	6	17	2	0	0	19	1	18	95%	19	1	18	95%	0	0%
Elk Valley Rancheria	CA 188	16	154	18	19	38	115	47	68	59%	59	47	12	20%	18	12%
Ft. Bidwell Reservation	CA 177	60	88	29	10	40	67	41	26	39%	67	41	26	39%	31	35%
Hoopa Valley	CA 2,393	737	1,479	177	270	265	1,121	403	718	64%	1,050	403	647	62%	279	19%
Karuk Reservation	CA 5,100	1,026	3,607	467	187	1,303	2,584	1,189	1,395	54%	2,110	1,189	921	44%	260	7%
Pit River Tribe	CA 2,329	567	1,515	247	49	497	1,216	499	717	59%	1,216	499	717	59%	384	25%
Quartz Valley Rancheria	CA 264	97	152	15	14	16	137	61	76	55%	80	61	19	24%	54	36%
Redding Rancheria	CA 6,589	1,864	4,283	442	984	1,303	2,438	2,243	195	8%	2,343	2,243	100	4%	1,505	35%
Resighini Rancheria	CA 85	35	48	2	1	1	48	23	25	52%	48	23	25	52%	14	29%
Rohnerville Rancheria	CA 298	151	138	9	25	21	101	72	29	29%	101	72	29	29%	18	13%
Smith River Rancheria	CA 387	143	214	30	20	21	203	57	146	72%	107	57	50	47%	45	21%
Susanville Rancheria	CA 539	135	384	20	70	17	317	158	159	50%	244	158	86	35%	72	19%
Table Bluff Rancheria	CA 239	91	127	21	31	74	43	32	11	26%	43	32	11	26%	18	14%
Trinidad Rancheria	CA 128	56	68	4	8	16	48	43	5	10%	48	43	5	10%	33	49%
Yurok Reservation	CA 3,450	690	2,393	367	323	960	1,477	369	1,108	75%	1,169	369	800	68%	276	12%
<b>Palm Springs Field Station</b>																
Aqua Caliente Reservation	CA 286	107	175	4	43	35	101	42	59	58%	76	42	34	45%	32	18%
<b>Southern California Agency</b>																
Augustine Reservation	CA 8	4	4	0	0	0	4	0	4	100%	2	0	2	100%	0	0%
Barona Reservation	CA 420	126	288	6	18	36	240	168	72	30%	203	168	35	17%	92	32%
Cabazon Reservation	CA 29	4	24	1	0	0	25	25	0	0%	25	25	0	0%	25	104%
Cahuilla Reservation	CA 217	56	136	25	18	4	139	23	116	83%	139	23	116	83%	18	13%
Campo Reservation	CA 184	91	86	7	4	36	53	29	24	45%	49	29	20	41%	21	24%
Capitan Grande Reservation	CA 36	12	21	3	0	5	19	12	7	37%	19	12	7	37%	12	57%
Cuyapaipe Reservation	CA 17	3	13	1	0	9	5	2	3	60%	2	2	0	0%	1	8%
Inaja-Cosmit Reservation	CA 17	7	10	0	3	2	5	3	2	40%	4	3	1	25%	1	10%
Jamul Indian Village	CA 60	10	38	12	0	23	27	14	13	48%	27	14	13	48%	14	37%

Footnote: \* 1989 Data or \*\* 1991 Data

**TABLE 3**  
**Local Estimates of Resident Indian Population and Labor Force Status**  
**Indians Living on and Adjacent to Reservations**  
**Summary by Reservation**

Reservation	BIA Total	Years of Age			Unable to Work		Total Potential Labor Force [3+4+5+6]	Potential Labor Force			Total Labor Force [12+13]	Labor Force			Earn \$7,000 or More		
		Under 16	16-64	Over 65	Student	Other		Total Employed	Total Not Employed	% Not Employed		Total Employed	Total Seeking Work	% Unemployed	Total	% of age 16-64	
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
La Jolla Reservation	CA	401	155	224	22	37	71	138	122	16	12%	138	122	16	12%	102	46%
La Posta Reservation	CA	9	4	3	2	0	2	3	2	1	33%	2	2	0	0%	0	0%
Los Coyotes Reservation	CA	254	89	137	28	0	6	159	5	154	97%	110	5	105	95%	0	0%
Manzanita Reservation	CA	81	26	48	7	6	16	33	17	16	48%	33	17	16	48%	13	27%
Mesa Grande Reservation	CA	70	15	52	3	0	5	50	25	25	50%	28	25	3	11%	20	38%
Morongo Reservation	CA	1,147	394	690	63	135	119	499	298	201	40%	479	298	181	38%	212	31%
Pala Reservation	CA	838	250	536	52	88	113	387	190	197	51%	387	190	197	51%	115	21%
Pauma Reservation	CA	119	61	55	3	9	12	37	27	10	27%	34	27	7	21%	27	49%
Pechanga Reservation	CA	725	260	432	33	97	97	271	156	115	42%	201	156	45	22%	72	17%
Ramona Band	CA	3	0	3	0	0	0	3	0	3	100%	1	0	1	100%	0	0%
Rincon Reservation	CA	432	174	227	31	54	59	145	115	30	21%	145	115	30	21%	46	20%
San Manuel Reservation	CA	80	18	60	2	12	14	36	19	17	47%	33	19	14	42%	14	23%
San Pasqual Reservation	CA	1,698	300	1,281	117	180	325	893	300	593	66%	550	300	250	45%	150	12%
San Rosa Reservation	CA	135	61	72	2	0	2	72	48	24	33%	72	48	24	33%	46	64%
Santa Ynez Reservation	CA	312	113	169	30	13	45	141	74	67	48%	104	74	30	29%	30	18%
San Ysabel Reservation	CA	953	101	770	82	20	16	816	88	728	89%	563	88	475	84%	45	6%
Soboba Reservation	CA	725	156	531	38	20	26	523	278	245	47%	323	278	45	14%	153	29%
Sycuan Reservation	CA	120	55	61	4	10	13	42	19	23	55%	39	19	20	51%	15	25%
Torres-Martinez Reservation	CA	260	105	142	13	23	48	84	35	49	58%	61	35	26	43%	18	13%
Twenty Nine Palms Reservation	CA	14	1	13	0	0	4	9	2	7	78%	3	2	1	33%	2	15%
Viejas Reservation	CA	213	87	114	12	11	32	83	36	47	57%	47	36	11	23%	36	32%
<b>Sub Total Sacramento</b>		<b>45,568</b>	<b>13,011</b>	<b>29,241</b>	<b>3,316</b>	<b>3,808</b>	<b>7,204</b>	<b>21,545</b>	<b>10,645</b>	<b>10,900</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>17,916</b>	<b>10,645</b>	<b>7,271</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>6,486</b>	<b>22%</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>1,183,967</b>	<b>405,651</b>	<b>708,956</b>	<b>69,360</b>	<b>107,496</b>	<b>121,076</b>	<b>549,744</b>	<b>294,351</b>	<b>255,393</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>463,993</b>	<b>294,351</b>	<b>169,642</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>187,939</b>	<b>27%</b>

Footnote: \* 1989 Data or \*\* 1991 Data