

INDIAN SERVICE POPULATION AND LABOR FORCE ESTIMATES

BUREAU OF INDIAN AFFAIRS



January 1989

LOCAL ESTIMATES OF RESIDENT INDIAN POPULATION AND LABOR FORCE ESTIMATES
JANUARY 1989

INTRODUCTION

Definitions and Coverage

This report does not contain exhaustive demographic data concerning the entire Indian population of the United States. Statistics gathered concern only those Indians who are members of Indian tribes, or who are one-fourth degree or more blood quantum descendants of a member of any Indian tribe, band, nation, rancheria, colony, pueblo, or community, including Alaska Native Villages or regional/village corporations defined in or established pursuant to the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act. The study is confined to Indians living on Federal reservations or in areas or communities adjacent or contiguous to reservations which are considered part of the service population of the Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA).

This extended service population is based upon mutual recommendation of the tribal governing body of the reservation and the local BIA Agency Superintendent. Criteria considered include that published in 25 CFR 20.1(r):

- (1) the number of Indian people native to the reservation who are residing in the adjacent or contiguous area;
- (2) a written designation of the tribal governing body that members of the tribe and family members residing in the area are socially, culturally, and economically affiliated with the tribe and reservation;
- (3) the geographical proximity of the area to the reservation; and
- (4) the administrative feasibility of providing an adequate level of services to the area.

The total Indian population of the United States, as reported in the 1980 United States census, numbers 1,534,000. This labor force report covers 949,075 Indians and does not represent the total enrolled tribal membership in the United States; or Indians who are not enrolled in Federally-recognized tribes; or enrolled members who reside in urban or rural areas not adjacent or contiguous to their reservations.

Study Methodology:

For study purposes, local BIA agencies gather data through such diverse sources and methods as statistics furnished by the tribes themselves; actual house-to-house surveys conducted by tribal programs and contracts; school records; employment records; tribal election statistics; tribal membership rolls maintained by the tribes;

and BIA program services records. Accuracy of information varies due to size of geographic areas covered, isolation of many communities, and differing levels of cooperation among respondents. In the majority of cases, data is estimated and is not representative of an actual count. Data is reported as collected. In those areas where no new data was obtained, or the local agency regarded the collected information as invalid, 1986 statistics were used, as reported in the 1987 publication of this report, and are identified by footnote in Table 3.

Labor Force Report Format:

The main purpose of this report is to identify and determine the status of the Indian labor force in the total Indian Service population. The report is intended to supply estimated information related to the labor force itself and does not collect or provide any other combinations of data or conclusions than those represented on these pages. No educational data or additional information concerning those individuals too young to be included in the labor force (16 years and under) is collected.

The total estimated labor force is reported on three tables. Table 3 is the most detailed, depicting the population by tribe, state, and servicing BIA organizational elements, i.e., area offices and local agencies. Table 2 reports the same data by BIA area office responsibility and composite state populations within area office jurisdictions. Table 1 provides labor force data for individual states.

Information is reported in 13 columns. As defined by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS), the "potential labor force" is comprised of all individuals 16 years old and over (columns 3 and 4), excluding students (column 5) and those who either must care for children, are retired, or are disabled (column 6). Thus, out of 634,698 eligible individuals, the "potential work force" is comprised of 445,362 individuals, both employed and unemployed (columns 7 and 10). This represents an increase in the labor force of 117,426 individuals compared to the 1987 report. Only 24% of the age 16 and over population earn over \$7,000 annually (column 9). This is 2% lower than that in the previous reporting period, although the number of individuals earning in excess of \$7,000 has increased by 18,601 since the last reporting period. Of the "potential" work force, 48% are not employed (column 11). Therefore, there has been no change in this group since the last reporting period. Although 211,886 Indians are unemployed, only 158,582 are actively seeking work. Those 53,304 individuals not seeking work include those who have become discouraged from seeking work, and those who have no available work opportunities in the immediate area or have no means of transportation to facilitate seeking work elsewhere. These individuals are omitted from the standard Bureau of Labor Statistics' definitions of "labor force" and "unemployed". Therefore, by BLS definition, the Indian labor force consists of only those 392,058 individuals reported in columns (7) and (12), and the total Indian population unemployment rate is 40% (column 13). This represents a 2% increase in the unemployment rate since the last publication of this report.

Table 1 - Local Estimates of Resident Indian Population and Labor Force Status; Indians Living on and Adjacent to Reservations: Summary by State: January 1989

State	BIA Total	YEARS OF AGE			Labor Force Status, 16 years old & over			Employed		Unemployed, able to work		Not employed, able to work		Seeking Work % of 7+12 (13)
		Under 16 (2)	16-64 (3)	65 & Over (4)	Total (5)	Total (6)	Earn \$7000 + Number & over (9)	Total (10)	Total (11)	Total (12)	Total (13)			
												Unable to work (7)	Stu- dents (8)	
BIA Total	949,075	314,377	574,022	60,676	86,257	103,079	233,476	152,014	24%	211,886	48%	158,582	40%	
Alabama	1,480	376	974	130	205	82	491	141	13%	326	40%	210	30%	
Alaska	91,106	35,456	51,834	3,816	7,153	8,803	17,175	11,018	20%	22,519	57%	15,345	47%	
Arizona	165,385	49,771	105,086	10,528	15,904	15,766	39,316	26,445	23%	44,628	53%	36,617	48%	
California	28,815	9,993	17,182	1,640	2,251	3,640	6,591	4,036	21%	6,340	49%	4,034	38%	
Colorado	10,467	3,275	6,585	607	1,099	340	3,374	1,000	14%	2,379	41%	695	17%	
Connecticut	80	42	38	0	0	13	25	16	42%	0	0%	0	0%	
Florida	2,062	773	1,187	102	126	94	701	410	32%	368	34%	267	28%	
Idaho	10,607	4,235	5,604	768	664	564	1,704	1,195	19%	3,440	67%	1,388	45%	
Iowa	737	286	415	36	75	121	168	133	29%	87	34%	77	31%	
Kansas	2,321	501	1,697	123	80	389	1,029	600	33%	322	24%	211	17%	
Louisiana	936	352	532	52	16	98	239	142	24%	231	49%	164	41%	
Maine	2,859	969	1,766	124	144	385	793	703	37%	568	42%	375	32%	
Michigan	12,723	4,277	7,800	646	1,062	1,390	2,822	1,620	19%	3,172	53%	2,499	47%	
Minnesota	19,863	7,296	11,387	1,180	1,445	2,949	3,160	1,896	15%	5,013	61%	4,305	58%	
Mississippi	4,832	1,787	2,892	153	141	311	1,893	1,098	36%	700	27%	670	26%	
Montana	34,001	12,160	20,345	1,496	2,894	3,054	6,592	5,398	25%	9,301	59%	6,681	50%	
Nebraska	3,690	1,497	1,968	225	302	472	626	480	22%	793	56%	528	46%	
Nevada	9,075	3,121	5,275	679	636	1,138	2,292	1,357	23%	1,888	45%	1,374	37%	
New Mexico	126,346	36,799	83,027	6,520	15,525	6,916	39,683	24,819	28%	27,423	41%	22,915	37%	
New York	12,314	3,593	7,724	997	1,457	1,913	2,501	1,351	15%	2,850	53%	2,600	51%	
North Carolina	6,110	2,307	3,101	702	490	1,340	1,085	817	21%	888	45%	710	40%	
North Dakota	23,629	8,123	14,404	1,102	1,453	2,871	3,890	3,364	22%	7,292	65%	5,203	57%	
Oklahoma	231,952	78,204	134,233	19,515	23,696	32,733	71,199	45,702	30%	26,120	27%	18,475	21%	
Oregon	10,231	3,594	6,194	443	633	1,121	2,629	1,934	29%	2,254	46%	1,514	37%	
Rhode Island	2,058	702	1,270	86	148	389	448	228	17%	371	45%	371	45%	
South Dakota	58,201	18,604	34,314	5,283	2,468	6,586	6,171	5,406	14%	24,372	80%	17,418	74%	
Texas	1,320	291	992	37	80	128	591	503	49%	230	28%	83	12%	
Utah	9,010	3,178	5,462	370	817	758	2,619	1,456	25%	1,638	38%	795	23%	
Washington	40,893	13,912	25,192	1,789	3,048	4,918	7,940	4,922	18%	11,075	58%	9,050	53%	
Wisconsin	21,037	7,224	12,524	1,289	1,800	2,799	4,875	3,233	23%	4,339	47%	3,288	40%	
Wyoming	4,935	1,679	3,018	238	445	998	854	591	18%	959	53%	720	46%	

Table 2 - Local Estimates of Resident Indian Population and Labor Force Status; Indians Living on and Adjacent to Reservations: Summary by State: January 1989

Area and State	BIA Total		YEARS OF AGE			Unable to work		Employed		Not employed, able to work		Seeking Work % of 7+12 (13)	
	(1)	(2)	16-64 (3)	65 & Over (4)	Stu- dents (5)	Others (6)	Total (7)	Earn \$7000 + (8)		Total (10)			
								Number	% of & over (9)	Number	% of 7+10 (11)		
BIA Total	949,075	314,377	574,022	60,676	86,257	103,079	233,476	152,014	24%	211,886	48%	158,582	40%
ABERDEEN	85,620	28,280	50,735	6,605	4,244	9,917	10,703	9,286	16%	32,476	75%	23,169	68%
Montana (pt.)	243	90	145	8	34	24	61	58	38%	34	36%	34	36%
Nebraska (pt.)	3,547	1,463	1,872	212	289	436	581	458	22%	778	57%	514	47%
North Dakota	23,629	8,123	14,404	1,102	1,453	2,871	3,890	3,364	22%	7,292	65%	5,203	57%
South Dakota	58,201	18,604	34,314	5,283	2,468	6,586	6,171	5,406	14%	24,372	80%	17,418	74%
ALBUQUERQUE	51,825	15,973	32,684	3,168	4,367	5,069	13,751	7,115	20%	12,665	48%	7,908	37%
Colorado	10,467	3,275	6,585	607	1,099	340	3,374	1,000	14%	2,379	41%	695	17%
New Mexico	40,557	12,560	25,448	2,549	3,245	4,687	9,947	5,738	20%	10,118	50%	7,184	42%
Texas	801	138	651	12	23	42	430	377	57%	168	28%	29	6%
ANADARKO	36,799	9,613	24,634	2,552	3,421	4,449	10,668	7,309	27%	8,648	45%	6,156	37%
Kansas	2,321	501	1,697	123	80	389	1,029	600	33%	320	24%	211	17%
Nebraska	143	34	96	13	13	36	45	22	20%	17	27%	14	24%
Oklahoma	33,816	8,925	22,500	2,391	3,271	3,938	9,433	6,561	26%	8,249	47%	5,877	38%
Texas	519	153	341	25	57	86	161	126	34%	62	28%	54	25%
BILLINGS	32,024	11,308	19,303	1,413	2,619	3,606	5,536	4,281	21%	8,955	62%	6,899	55%
Montana	27,089	9,629	16,285	1,175	2,174	2,608	4,682	3,690	21%	7,996	63%	6,179	57%
Wyoming	4,935	1,679	3,018	238	445	998	854	591	18%	959	53%	720	46%

Table 2 - Local Estimates of Resident Indian Population and Labor Force Status; Indians Living on and Adjacent to Reservations: Summary by State: January 1989

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Area and State	BIA		YEARS OF AGE			Unable to work		Employed		Labor Force Status, 16 years old & over			Not employed, able to work		Seeking Work % of 7+12 (13)
	Total	Under 16	16-64	65 & Over	Stu- dents	Others	Total	Earn Number	\$7000 + & over	Number	% of 7+10	Total	% of 7+12		
														(1)	
EASTERN	32,731	10,901	19,484	2,346	2,727	4,625	8,176	4,906	22%	6,302	44%	5,367	40%		
Alabama	1,480	376	974	130	205	82	491	141	13%	326	40%	210	30%		
Connecticut	80	42	38	0	0	13	25	16	42%	0	0%	0	0%		
Florida	2,062	773	1,187	102	126	94	701	410	32%	368	34%	267	28%		
Louisiana	936	352	532	52	16	98	239	142	24%	231	49%	164	41%		
Maine	2,859	969	1,766	124	144	385	793	703	37%	568	42%	375	32%		
Mississippi	4,832	1,787	2,892	153	141	311	1,893	1,098	36%	700	27%	670	26%		
New York	12,314	3,593	7,724	997	1,457	1,913	2,501	1,351	15%	2,850	53%	2,600	51%		
North Carolina	6,110	2,307	3,101	702	490	1,340	1,085	817	21%	888	45%	710	40%		
Rhode Island	2,058	702	1,270	86	148	389	448	228	17%	371	45%	371	45%		
JUNEAU	89,682	34,898	51,022	3,762	7,088	8,650	16,754	10,643	19%	22,292	57%	15,118	47%		
Alaska															
MINNEAPOLIS	54,360	19,083	32,126	3,151	4,382	7,259	11,025	6,882	20%	12,611	53%	10,169	48%		
Iowa	737	286	415	36	75	121	168	133	29%	87	34%	77	31%		
Michigan	12,723	4,277	7,800	646	1,062	1,390	2,822	1,620	19%	3,172	53%	2,499	47%		
Minnesota	19,863	7,296	11,387	1,180	1,445	2,949	3,160	1,896	15%	5,013	61%	4,305	58%		
Wisconsin	21,037	7,224	12,524	1,289	1,800	2,799	4,875	3,233	23%	4,339	47%	3,288	40%		
MUSKOGEE	198,136	69,279	111,733	17,124	20,425	28,795	61,766	39,141	30%	17,871	22%	12,598	17%		
Oklahoma															
NAVAJO	185,661	50,764	123,992	10,905	23,939	8,869	51,500	35,564	26%	50,589	50%	46,402	47%		
Arizona	94,940	24,868	63,370	6,702	11,119	6,445	19,966	15,619	22%	32,542	62%	30,190	60%		
New Mexico	85,789	24,239	57,579	3,971	12,280	2,229	29,736	19,081	31%	17,305	37%	15,731	35%		
Utah	4,932	1,657	3,043	232	540	195	1,798	864	26%	742	29%	481	21%		

Table 3 - Local Estimates of Resident Indian Population and Labor Force Status; Indians Living on and Adjacent to Reservations: Summary by State: January 1989

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State	BIA Total	YEARS OF AGE			Unable to work		Employed		Not employed, able to work				
		Under 16	16-64	65 & Over	Stu- dents	Others	Total	Earn \$7000 + Number	% of 16 & over	Total Number	% of 7+10	Seeking Work Number	% of 7+12
ABERDEEN (MT, NE, ND, SD)	85,620	28,280	50,735	6,605	4,244	9,917	10,703	9,286	16%	32,476	75%	23,169	68%
Cheyenne River Agency: Cheyenne River Res. (SD)	5,137	1,742	3,175	220	312	306	1,083	945	28%	1,694	61%	1,694	61%
Crow Creek Agency: Crow Creek Res. (SD)	2,699	1,215	1,380	104	157	300	283	183	12%	744	72%	461	62%
Flandreau Santee Sioux F.S. Flandreau Res. (SD)	448	198	226	24	22	27	144	142	57%	57	28%	57	28%
Fort Berthold Agency: Fort Berthold Res. (ND)	2,663	915	1,609	139	253	53	306	211	12%	1,136	79%	372	55%
Fort Totten Agency: Fort Totten Res. (ND)	3,780	2,171	1,531	78	20	67	792	630	39%	730	48%	300	27%
Lower Brule Agency: Lower Brule Res. (SD)	994	471	490	33	64	65	195	151	29%	199	51%	80	29%
Pine Ridge Agency: Pine Ridge Res. (SD)	20,206	7,320	11,906	980	263	2,421	2,731	2,687	21%	7,471	73%	4,284	61%
Rosebud Agency: Rosebud Res. (SD)	17,128	4,051	9,760	3,317	790	1,867	765	540	4%	9,655	93%	7,241	90%
Sisseton Agency: Sisseton Res. (ND, SD) Est. ND Pt. (2%) Est. SD Pt. (98%)	3,123 (66) (3,257)	1,066 (21) (1,045)	2,059 (41) (2,018)	198 (4) (194)	173 (3) (170)	503 (10) (493)	391 (8) (383)	329 (7) (322)	15% 15% 15%	1,190 24 1,166	75% 75% 75%	393 8 385	50% 50% 50%

Table 3 - Local Estimates of Resident Indian Population and Labor Force Status; Indians Living on and Adjacent to Reservations: Summary by State: January 1989

State	BIA Total	YEARS OF AGE			Labor Force Status, 16 years old & over			Not employed, able to work					
		Under 16	16-64	65 & Over	Unable to work		Employed		Total		Seeking Work % of 7+12		
					Students	Others	Total	Earn \$7000 + Number	% of 16 & over	Number		% of 7+10	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
Standing Rock Agency: Standing Rock Res. (ND, SD) Est. ND Pt. (49%) Est. SD Pt. (51%)	10,308 5,051 5,257	2,867 1,405 1,462	6,900 3,381 3,519	541 265 276	746 366 380	1,023 501 522	739 362 377	663 325 338	9% 9% 9%	4,933 2,417 2,516	87% 87% 87%	4,933 2,417 2,516	87% 87% 87%
Turtle Mountain Agency: Trenton F.O. (MT, ND) Est. MT Pt. (10%) Est. ND Pt. (90%) Turtle Mountain Res. (ND)	12,312 2,423 242 2,181 9,889	3,701 896 90 806 2,805	7,987 1,451 145 1,306 6,536	624 76 8 68 548	845 336 34 302 509	2,264 240 24 216 2,024	2,483 611 61 550 1,872	2,249 580 58 522 1,669	26% 38% 38% 38% 24%	3,019 340 34 306 2,679	55% 36% 36% 36% 59%	2,140 340 34 306 1,800	46% 36% 36% 36% 49%
Winnebago Agency: Omaha Res. (NE) Santee Sioux Res. (NE) Winnebago Res. (NE)	3,547 1,860 498 1,189	1,463 790 183 490	1,872 1,000 277 595	212 70 38 104	289 84 46 159	436 254 49 133	581 247 103 231	458 187 80 191	22% 17% 25% 27%	778 485 117 176	57% 66% 53% 43%	514 296 68 150	47% 55% 40% 39%
Yankton Agency: Yankton Res. (SD)	3,075	1,100	1,840	135	310	585	210	98	5%	870	81%	700	77%

Table 3 - Local Estimates of Resident Indian Population and Labor Force Status; Indians Living on and Adjacent to Reservations: Summary by State: January 1989

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State	BIA Total (1)	YEARS OF AGE			Labor Force Status, 16 years old & over						Seeking Work Number (12)	% of 7+12 (13)	
		Under 16 (2)	16-64 (3)	65 & Over (4)	Unable to work		Employed		Not employed, able to work				
					Stu- dents (5)	Others (6)	Total (7)	Earn \$7000 + Number (8)	Total Number (9)	Total % of 7+10 (10)			% of 7+12 (11)
ALBUQUERQUE (CO, NM, TX)	51,825	15,973	32,684	3,168	4,367	5,069	13,751	7,115	20%	12,665	48%	7,908	37%
Jicarilla Agency: Jicarilla Res. (NM)	2,920	1,138	1,627	155	131	109	1,269	529	30%	273	18%	258	17%
Laguna Agency: Laguna Pueblo (NM)	7,542	2,087	4,909	546	645	967	976	761	14%	2,867	75%	2,322	70%
Mescalero Agency: Mescalero Res. (NM)	3,252	1,417	1,769	66	156	271	588	329	18%	820	58%	642	52%
Northern Pueblos Agency: Nambé Pueblo (NM)	6,866	1,533	4,857	476	574	890	1,754	1,209	23%	2,115	55%	1,044	37%
Picuris Pueblo (NM)	435	169	250	16	70	36	108	73	27%	52	33%	16	13%
Pojoaque Pueblo (NM)	221	73	129	19	11	36	46	15	10%	55	54%	22	32%
San Ildefonso Pueblo (NM)	102	28	67	7	7	21	28	24	32%	18	39%	7	20%
San Juan Pueblo (NM)	632	177	428	27	48	38	157	127	28%	212	57%	153	49%
Santa Clara Pueblo (NM)	1,935	387	1,409	139	181	284	812	472	30%	271	25%	201	20%
Taos Pueblo (NM)	1,582	239	1,291	52	109	195	291	249	19%	748	72%	291	50%
Tesuque Pueblo (NM)	1,631	378	1,066	187	123	243	232	207	17%	655	74%	294	56%
	328	82	217	29	25	37	80	42	17%	104	57%	60	43%
Ramah-Navajo Agency: Ramah Community (NM)	1,941	682	1,149	110	163	36	509	318	25%	551	52%	506	50%

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State	BIA Total	YEARS OF AGE			Labor Force Status, 16 years old & over								
		Under 16	16-64	65 & Over	Unable to work		Employed		Not employed, able to work		Seeking Work % of 7+12		
					Stu- dents	Others	Total	Earn \$7000 + & over	Total	% of 7+10		Number	% of 7+12
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Shawnee Agency:	10,195	1,570	7,558	1,067	858	1,515	2,936	2,653	31%	3,316	53%	2,166	42%
Absentee-Shawnee Tribe (OK)	1,034	286	665	83	101	244	397	364	49%	6	1%	6	1%
Citizen Potawatomi Tribe (OK)	4,233	138	3,572	523	254	478	908	867	21%	2,455	73%	1,526	63%
Iowa Tribe (OK)	204	72	123	9	17	36	58	52	39%	21	27%	20	26%
Kickapoo Tribe (OK, TX)	1,440	426	945	69	157	238	446	349	34%	173	28%	150	25%
Est. OK Pt.	921	273	604	44	100	152	285	223	34%	111	28%	96	25%
Est. TX Pt.	519	153	341	25	57	86	161	126	34%	62	28%	54	25%
Sac & Fox Tribe (OK)	1,554	285	1,163	106	100	201	397	364	29%	571	59%	376	49%
Other Tribes (OK)	1,730	363	1,090	277	229	318	730	657	48%	90	11%	88	11%

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State	BIA Total	YEARS OF AGE			Unable to work			Employed			Not employed, able to work		
		Under 16	16-64	65 & Over	Stu- dents	Others	Total	Earn \$7000 + Number	% of 16 & over	Total	Number	% of 7+10	Seeking Work % of 7+12
BILLINGS (MT, WY)	32,024	11,308	19,303	1,413	2,619	3,606	5,536	4,281	21%	8,955	62%	6,899	55%
Blackfeet Agency: Blackfeet Res. (MT)	7,179	2,416	4,397	366	638	522	1,603	1,247	26%	2,000	56%	1,320	45%
Crow Agency: Crow Res. (MT)	6,226	2,414	3,589	223	552	921	524	429	11%	1,815	78%	1,049	67%
Fort Belknap Agency: Fort Belknap Res. (MT)	2,310	752	1,438	120	112	154	519	466	30%	773	60%	773	60%
Fort Peck Agency: Fort Peck Res. (MT)	5,495	1,648	3,594	253	465	587	1,030	818	21%	1,765	63%	1,635	61%
Northern Cheyenne Agency: a/ Northern Cheyenne Res. (MT)	3,197	1,139	1,932	126	188	241	725	589	29%	904	55%	663	48%
Rocky Boys Agency: Rocky Boys Res. (MT)	2,682	1,260	1,335	87	219	183	281	141	10%	739	72%	739	72%
Wind River Agency: b/ Wind River Res. (WY)	4,935	1,679	3,018	238	445	998	854	591	18%	959	53%	720	46%

a/ 1987 Report Data. Current data unavailable.

b/ Includes the count of both the Arapahoe and Shoshone Tribes.

Table 3 - Local Estimates of Resident Indian Population and Labor Force Status; Indians Living on and Adjacent to Reservations: Summary by State: January 1989

State	BIA Total	YEARS OF AGE			Unable to work		Employed		Not employed, able to work		(12)	(13)	
		Under 16	16-64	65 & Over	Stu- dents	Others	Total	Earn \$7000 + Number	% of 16 & over	Number			% of 7+19
New York Liaison Office:	12,314	3,593	7,724	997	1,457	1,913	2,501	1,351	15%	2,850	53%	2,600	51%
Cayuga Nation (NY) a/	421	94	299	28	64	47	149	99	30%	67	31%	30	17%
Oneida Nation (NY) a/	520	165	295	60	31	47	180	120	34%	97	35%	60	25%
Onondaga Nation (NY) a/	1,034	651	313	70	55	158	98	55	14%	72	42%	50	34%
St. Regis Mohawk Tribe (NY) a/	3,242	665	2,272	305	382	509	506	200	8%	1,180	70%	1,180	70%
Seneca Nation (NY) a/	5,744	1,572	3,797	375	844	1,040	1,221	649	16%	1,067	47%	1,067	47%
Seneca Nation (NY) a/	689	227	386	76	41	68	188	132	29%	165	47%	132	41%
Tuscarora Nation (NY) a/	664	219	362	83	40	44	159	96	22%	202	56%	81	34%
Seminole Agency:													
Seminole Tribe (FL) c/	1,537	593	865	79	86	69	556	334	50%	233	30%	132	19%

a/ 1987 Report data. Current data unavailable.

b/ Includes the Allegheny and Cattaraugus Reservations.

c/ Includes the populations of Big Cypress, Brighton, and Dania Reservations.

* Wampanoag Tribe of Gay Head, Massachusetts not included. No data available.

Table 3 - Local Estimates of Resident Indian Population and Labor Force Status; Indians Living on and Adjacent to Reservations: Summary by State: January 1989

State	BIA Total	YEARS OF AGE			Labor Force Status, 16 years old & over			Not employed, able to work					
		Under 16	16-64	65 & Over	Unable to work		Employed		Total		Seeking Work % of 7+12		
					Students	Others	Total	Earn \$7000 +	Number	% of 7+10			
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
JUNEAU (AK)	89,682	34,898	51,022	3,762	7,088	8,650	16,754	10,643	19%	22,292	57%	15,118	47%
Anchorage Agency	26,529	10,536	15,033	960	2,402	2,979	4,145	2,593	16%	6,467	61%	4,387	51%
Bethel Agency	15,606	6,217	8,716	673	332	1,053	5,109	3,066	33%	2,895	36%	638	11%
Fairbanks Agency	17,170	6,780	9,621	769	1,665	2,035	3,345	2,126	20%	3,345	50%	2,708	45%
Nome Agency	12,247	4,212	7,497	538	1,017	559	1,455	997	12%	5,004	77%	4,271	75%
Southeast Agency	18,130	7,153	10,155	822	1,672	2,024	2,700	1,861	17%	4,581	63%	3,114	54%

Table 3 - Local Estimates of Resident Indian Population and Labor Force Status; Indians Living on and Adjacent to Reservations: Summary by State: January 1989

State	BIA Total	YEARS OF AGE			Unable to work		Total	Employed		Not employed, able to work		Seeking Work % of 7+12 (13)	
		Under 16 (2)	16-64 (3)	65 & Over (4)	Stu- dents (5)	Others (6)		Total (7)	Earn \$7000 + Number (8)	% of 16 & over (9)	Number (10)		% of 7+10 (11)
MINNEAPOLIS (IA, MI, MN, WI)	54,360	19,083	32,126	3,151	4,382	7,259	11,025	6,882	20%	12,611	53%	10,169	48%
Area Field Offices:	5,215	2,048	2,825	342	464	773	1,055	826	26%	875	45%	472	31%
Menominee F.O. Menominee Res. (WI)	3,684	1,472	1,980	232	365	552	710	567	26%	585	45%	350	33%
Minnesota Sioux F.O. Lower Sioux Res. (MN)	794	290	430	74	24	100	177	126	25%	203	53%	45	20%
Prairie Island Res. (MN)	237	93	123	21	13	44	56	35	24%	31	36%	12	18%
Shakopee Sioux Community (MN)	191	91	86	14	4	33	54	32	32%	9	14%	4	7%
Upper Sioux Res. (MN)	218	48	146	24	5	12	46	43	25%	107	70%	9	16%
	148	58	75	15	2	11	21	16	18%	56	73%	20	49%
Sac & Fox F.O. Sac & Fox Tribe (IA)	737	286	415	36	75	121	168	133	29%	87	34%	77	31%
Great Lakes Agency:	17,353	5,752	10,544	1,057	1,435	2,247	4,165	2,666	23%	3,754	47%	2,938	41%
Bad River Res. (WI)	1,538	366	1,080	92	67	262	158	82	7%	685	81%	685	81%
Forest County Potawat. Com. (WI)	460	205	242	13	32	40	68	52	20%	115	63%	32	32%
Lac Courte Oreilles Res. (WI)	2,279	926	1,234	119	287	87	265	226	17%	714	73%	289	52%
Lac Du Flambeau Res. (WI)	1,420	534	810	76	110	96	302	211	24%	378	56%	294	49%
Oneida Res. (WI)	4,875	1,385	3,127	363	454	698	1,723	1,292	37%	615	26%	492	22%
Red Cliff Res. (WI)	1,471	458	931	82	150	244	308	216	21%	311	50%	307	50%
Saint Croix Res. (WI)	1,288	413	812	63	78	196	293	208	24%	308	51%	308	51%
Sokogean Chippewa Com. (WI) a/	413	185	214	14	4	68	24	8	4%	132	85%	132	85%
Stockbridge-Munsee Com. (WI)	846	240	498	108	40	137	199	188	31%	230	54%	211	51%
Wisconsin-Winnebago Tribe (WI)	2,763	1,040	1,596	127	213	419	825	183	11%	266	24%	188	19%

Table 3 - Local Estimates of Resident Indian Population and Labor Force Status; Indians Living on and Adjacent to Reservations: Summary by State: January 1989

State	BIA Total	YEARS OF AGE			Labor Force Status, 16 years old & over					Not employed, able to work		Seeking Work % of 7+12 (13)	
		Under 16 (2)	16-64 (3)	65 & Over (4)	Unable to work (5)		Total (7)	Employed (8)		Total Number (10)	% of 7+10 (11)		
					Stu- dents (5)	Others (6)		Earn \$7000 + % of 16 & over (9)	Number (12)				
Michigan Agency:	12,723	4,277	7,800	646	1,062	1,390	2,822	1,620	19%	3,172	53%	2,499	47%
Bay Mills Res. (MI)	605	238	350	17	54	42	152	123	34%	119	44%	89	37%
Hannahville Com. (MI)	328	133	188	7	24	25	61	29	15%	85	58%	67	52%
Grand Traverse Band (MI)	1,351	364	895	92	163	54	217	130	13%	553	72%	350	62%
Isabella Res. (MI) b/	954	348	567	39	57	62	297	270	45%	190	39%	159	35%
L'Anse Res. (MI) c/	785	306	438	41	44	76	194	175	37%	165	46%	165	46%
Sault Ste. Marie Tribe (MI)	8,700	2,888	5,362	450	720	1,131	1,901	893	15%	2,060	52%	1,669	47%
Minnesota Agency:	14,977	5,427	8,613	937	1,113	2,227	2,209	1,322	14%	4,001	64%	3,820	63%
Fond Du Lac Res. (MN)	3,038	993	1,914	131	326	310	705	425	21%	704	50%	634	47%
Grand Portage Res. (MN)	308	117	167	24	8	21	55	39	20%	107	66%	107	66%
Leech Lake Res. (MN)	4,930	2,002	2,668	260	325	779	544	267	9%	1,280	70%	1,280	70%
Millie Lacs Res. (MN)	942	390	487	65	26	160	190	136	25%	176	48%	128	40%
Nett Lake Res. (MN)	1,491	403	976	112	94	363	228	132	12%	403	64%	340	60%
White Earth Res. (MN)	4,268	1,522	2,401	345	334	594	487	323	12%	1,331	73%	1,331	73%
Red Lake Agency:	4,092	1,579	2,344	169	308	622	774	448	18%	809	51%	440	36%
Red Lake Res. MN)													

a/ Previously identified as Mole Creek Band.
 b/ Also known as the Saginaw Chippewa Indian Tribe of Michigan.
 c/ Also known as the Keweenaw Bay Indian Community.

Table 3 - Local Estimates of Resident Indian Population and Labor Force Status; Indians Living on and Adjacent to Reservations: Summary by State: January 1989

State	BIA Total	YEARS OF AGE			Unable to work			Employed		Not employed, able to work			
		Under 16	16-64	65 & Over	Stu- dents	Others	Total	Earn Number	\$7000 + & over	Total	Seeking Number	Work % of 7+12	
													(1)
MUSKOGEE (OK)	198,136	69,279	111,733	17,124	20,425	28,795	61,766	39,141	30%	17,871	22%	12,598	17%
Ardmore Agency: Chickasaw Nation	12,369	3,909	7,253	1,207	1,893	1,037	4,755	3,255	38%	775	14%	571	11%
Miami Agency:	3,327	1,073	1,945	309	234	489	1,080	735	33%	451	29%	264	20%
Eastern Shawnee Tribe	351	118	197	36	30	72	80	44	19%	51	39%	26	25%
Miami Tribe	239	72	147	20	8	33	80	49	29%	46	37%	25	24%
Mdoc Tribe	102	28	64	10	3	12	32	18	24%	27	46%	15	32%
Ottawa Tribe	246	73	139	34	17	50	81	59	34%	25	24%	19	19%
Peoria Tribe	424	234	155	35	21	50	61	39	21%	58	49%	31	34%
Quapaw Tribe	559	144	377	38	39	45	281	225	54%	50	15%	41	13%
Seneca-Cayuga Tribe	693	165	479	49	62	96	276	203	38%	94	25%	49	15%
Wyandotte Tribe	366	129	187	50	27	74	89	46	19%	47	35%	29	25%
Other Indians a/	347	110	200	37	27	57	100	52	22%	53	35%	29	22%
Okmulgee Agency: Creek Nation b/	56,244	21,935	31,909	2,400	4,429	8,226	16,674	10,004	29%	4,980	23%	4,980	23%
Osage Agency: Osage Tribe	8,147	2,800	4,107	1,240	685	1,415	2,447	2,200	41%	800	25%	266	10%
Tahlequah Agency: Cherokee Nation c/	87,059	30,470	48,433	8,156	10,119	11,486	27,602	18,217	32%	7,382	21%	4,746	15%
Talihina Agency: Choctaw Nation	26,884	8,065	15,623	3,196	2,737	5,337	8,059	3,891	21%	2,686	25%	1,612	17%
Mewoka Agency: Seminole Nation	4,106	1,027	2,463	616	328	805	1,149	839	27%	797	41%	159	12%

a/ Cherokees residing within the Miami Agency jurisdiction are not included in the Cherokee Nation count residing within the Tahlequah Agency jurisdiction.

b/ Includes the tribal towns of Alabama-Quassarte, Kialegee, and Thlopthlocco.

c/ Includes the United Keetoowah Band.

Table 3 - Local Estimates of Resident Indian Population and Labor Force Status; Indians Living on and Adjacent to Reservations: Summary by State: January 1989

State	BIA Total	YEARS OF AGE			Unable to work			Employed			Not employed, able to work		
		Under 16	16-64	65 & Over	Stu- dents	Others	Total	Earn Number	\$7000 + % of 16 & over	Total Number	% of 7+10	Seeking Number	% of 7+12
NAVAJO (AZ, NM, UT)	185,661	50,764	123,992	10,905	23,939	8,869	51,500	35,564	26%	50,589	50%	49,402	49%
Chinle Agency (AZ):	27,490	8,153	17,633	1,704	3,210	3,490	2,880	2,781	14%	9,757	77%	9,407	77%
Eastern Navajo Agency (NM):	41,500	9,768	29,952	1,780	8,610	910	15,050	11,590	37%	7,162	32%	7,162	32%
Fort Defiance Agency (AZ):	46,716	10,186	32,667	3,863	3,730	1,420	8,623	8,623	24%	22,757	73%	25,757	75%
Est. AZ Pt.	35,037	7,640	24,499	2,898	2,798	1,065	6,467	6,467	24%	17,067	73%	17,067	73%
Est. NM Pt.	11,679	2,546	8,168	965	932	355	2,156	2,156	24%	5,690	73%	5,690	73%
Shiprock Agency (NM, UT):	35,835	13,104	21,384	1,347	3,009	1,059	13,769	5,863	26%	4,894	26%	3,164	19%
Est. NM Pt. (91%)	32,610	11,925	19,459	1,226	2,738	964	12,530	5,335	26%	4,453	26%	2,879	19%
Est. UT Pt. (9%)	3,225	1,179	1,925	121	271	95	1,239	528	26%	441	26%	285	19%
Western Navajo Agency (AZ, UT):	34,120	9,553	22,356	2,211	5,380	1,990	11,178	6,707	27%	6,019	35%	3,912	26%
Est. AZ Pt. (95%)	32,413	9,075	21,238	2,100	5,111	1,890	10,619	6,371	27%	5,718	35%	3,716	26%
Est. UT Pt. (5%)	1,707	478	1,118	111	269	100	559	336	27%	301	35%	196	26%

Table 3 - Local Estimates of Resident Indian Population and Labor Force Status; Indians Living on and Adjacent to Reservations: Summary by State: January 1989

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State	BIA Total		YEARS OF AGE		Unable to work		Employed		Not employed, able to work		Seeking Work Number	Seeking Work % of 7+12 (13)	
	(1)	(2)	16-64 (3)	65 & Over (4)	Stu- dents (5)	Others (6)	Total (7)	Earn \$7000 + Number (8)	% of 16 & over (9)	Total Number (10)			% of 7+10 (11)
Fort Yuma Agency: Cocopah Res. (AZ)	2,785	1,040	1,653	92	201	87	827	388	22%	630	43%	560	40%
Fort Yuma Res. (AZ, CA)	677	155	491	31	49	37	290	115	22%	146	33%	130	31%
Est. AZ Pt. (34%)	2,108	885	1,162	61	152	50	537	273	22%	484	47%	430	44%
Est. CA Pt. (66%)	716	300	395	21	52	17	183	93	22%	164	47%	146	44%
	1,392	585	767	40	100	33	354	180	22%	320	47%	284	44%
Hopi Agency: Hopi Res. (AZ)	9,617	4,233	4,685	699	1,037	1,493	1,655	628	12%	1,199	42%	648	28%
Papago Agency: Tohono O'odham Nation of AZ	16,531	4,765	10,885	881	1,312	1,696	6,111	2,711	23%	2,647	30%	940	13%
Pima Agency: Ak-Chin Res. (AZ)	12,225	5,475	5,950	800	814	1,795	2,838	2,132	32%	1,303	31%	991	26%
Gila River Res. (AZ)	525	210	287	28	36	63	133	128	41%	83	38%	15	10%
	11,700	5,265	5,663	772	778	1,732	2,705	2,004	31%	1,220	31%	976	27%
Salt River Agency: Fort McDowell Res. (AZ)	8,509	3,187	5,023	299	516	953	1,919	1,224	23%	1,934	50%	821	30%
Pascua Yaqui Tribe (AZ)	633	188	425	20	32	42	267	160	36%	104	28%	52	16%
Salt River Res. (AZ)	2,759	1,129	1,522	108	333	235	415	143	9%	647	61%	276	40%
	5,117	1,870	3,076	171	151	676	1,237	921	28%	1,183	49%	493	28%
San Carlos Agency: San Carlos Res. (AZ)	7,826	2,446	4,976	404	275	1,164	1,500	875	16%	2,441	62%	1,585	51%
Southern Paiute F.S. Kaibab Res. (AZ)	723	278	420	25	104	58	171	103	23%	112	40%	72	30%
Las Vegas Colony (NV)	89	35	48	6	0	9	39	32	59%	6	13%	6	13%
Moapa Res. (NV)	43	14	28	1	3	4	17	15	52%	5	23%	5	23%
Paiute Tribe (UT)	171	55	110	6	11	26	55	24	21%	24	30%	9	14%
	420	174	234	12	90	19	60	32	13%	77	56%	52	46%

Table 3 -- Local Estimates of Resident Indian Population and Labor Force Status; Indians Living on and Adjacent to Reservations: Summary by State: January 1989

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State	BIA Total	YEARS OF AGE				Labor Force Status, 16 years old & over				Not employed, able to work			
		Under 16	16-64	65 & Over	Unable to work		Total	Employed		Total	% of 7+10	Seeking Number	% of 7+12
					Stu- dents	Others		Earn Number	% of 16 & over				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
Truxton Canon Agency:	2,632	1,001	1,500	131	189	322	452	312	19%	668	277	38%	
Camp Verde Res. (AZ)	635	250	327	58	36	133	78	50	13%	138	85	52%	
Havasupai Res. (AZ)	460	175	261	24	18	45	132	86	30%	90	63	32%	
Hualapai Res. (AZ)	1,300	498	762	40	115	121	147	90	11%	419	120	45%	
Payson (Tonto Apache) Res. (AZ)	123	41	76	6	9	19	49	41	50%	5	0	0%	
Yavapai Prescott Res. (AZ)	114	37	74	3	11	4	46	45	58%	16	9	16%	
Uintah & Ouray Agency:	3,219	1,194	1,929	96	172	466	685	516	25%	702	198	22%	
Skull Vallye Res. (UT)	89	36	51	2	13	14	15	12	23%	11	8	35%	
Uintah & Ouray Res. (UT)	3,130	1,158	1,878	94	159	452	670	504	26%	691	190	22%	
Western Nevada Agency:	6,266	2,239	3,591	436	430	801	1,523	919	23%	1,273	856	36%	
Fallon Res. & Colony (NV)	758	264	425	69	50	158	185	145	29%	302	275	85%	
Fort McDermitt Res. (NV)	671	173	464	34	134	14	48	24	5%	85	85	63%	
Lovelock Colony (NV)	230	37	183	10	5	53	50	30	16%	289	112	27%	
Pyramid Lake Res. (NV)	1,589	829	698	62	101	60	310	107	14%	51	31	12%	
Reno-Sparks Colony (NV)	742	357	357	28	48	54	232	192	50%	1	0	0%	
Summit Lake Res. (NV)	16	4	10	2	1	1	9	5	42%	125	100	25%	
Walker River Res. (NV)	830	150	555	125	35	220	300	190	28%	198	117	35%	
Washoe Tribes (CA,NV)	784	235	490	59	12	118	221	109	20%	61	47	44%	
Carson Colony (NV)	243	84	142	17	5	34	59	30	19%	66	34	23%	
Dresslerville Colony (NV)	298	74	196	28	4	37	117	60	27%	71	36	44%	
Woodfords Community (CA)	243	77	152	14	3	47	45	19	11%	6	6	43%	
Winnemucca Colony (NV)	83	52	23	8	5	12	8	5	16%	80	73	37%	
Yerrington Colony (NV)	419	112	278	29	26	76	125	93	30%	35	20	36%	
Yomba Res. (NV)	144	26	108	10	13	35	35	19	16%				

Table 3 - Local Estimates of Resident Indian Population and Labor Force Status; Indians Living on and Adjacent to Reservations: Summary by State: January 1989

State	BIA Total	YEARS OF AGE			Unable to work		Employed		Not employed, able to work		Seeking Work % of 7+12 (13)		
		Under 16 (2)	16-64 (3)	65 & Over (4)	Stu- dents (5)	Others (6)	Total (7)	Earn Number (8)	% of 16 & over (9)	Total Number (10)		% of 7+10 (11)	
													(1)
PORTLAND (AK, ID, MT, OR, UT, WA)	69,813	24,761	41,696	3,356	5,074	7,188	14,512	10,081	22%	18,278	56%	12,621	47%
Colville Agency: Colville Res. (WA)	3,880	1,334	2,308	238	115	434	902	781	31%	1,095	55%	963	52%
Flathead Agency: Flathead Res. (MT)	6,669	2,441	3,915	313	686	422	1,849	1,650	39%	1,271	41%	468	20%
Fort Hall Agency: Fort Hall Res. (ID)	6,933	3,028	3,449	456	330	313	1,178	822	21%	2,084	64%	148	11%
NW Band of Shoshone Nation (UT)	6,617	2,914	3,269	434	318	261	1,130	786	21%	1,994	64%	98	8%
	316	114	180	22	12	52	48	36	18%	90	65%	50	51%
Metlakatla F.O. Anette Island Res. (AK)	1,424	558	812	54	65	153	421	375	43%	227	35%	227	35%
Northern Idaho Agency: Coeur d'Alene Res. (ID)	3,663	1,228	2,134	301	312	261	495	378	16%	1,367	73%	1,214	71%
Kootenai Res. (ID)	1,100	400	565	135	38	105	164	75	11%	393	71%	393	71%
Nez Perce Res. (ID)	108	44	59	5	9	5	32	22	34%	18	36%	9	22%
	2,455	784	1,510	161	265	151	299	281	17%	956	76%	812	73%
Olympic Peninsula Agency: Chehalis Res. (WA)	8,448	2,912	5,186	350	599	883	2,124	1,372	25%	1,930	48%	1,768	45%
Hoh Res. (WA)	775	292	440	43	71	55	233	96	20%	124	35%	124	35%
Jamestown Klallam Tribe (WA)	94	37	55	2	4	15	18	10	18%	20	53%	16	47%
Lower Elwah Res. (WA)	389	94	239	56	4	117	135	121	41%	39	22%	39	22%
Makah Res. (WA)	1,099	446	626	27	21	46	214	164	25%	372	63%	372	63%
Quileute Res. (WA)	960	363	555	42	82	74	230	139	23%	211	48%	137	37%
Quinalt Res. (WA)	597	165	425	7	27	37	71	36	8%	297	81%	397	85%
Shoalwater Res. (WA)	2,260	723	1,448	89	255	334	495	341	22%	453	48%	453	48%
Skokomish Res. (WA)	134	40	81	13	10	17	46	27	29%	21	31%	16	26%
Squaxin Island Res. (WA)	829	306	495	28	87	88	235	116	22%	113	32%	75	24%
	1,311	446	822	43	38	100	447	322	37%	280	39%	139	24%

