

LOCAL ESTIMATES OF RESIDENT INDIAN POPULATION AND LABOR FORCE STATUS
JANUARY 1987

INTRODUCTION

Definitions & Coverage:

For the purposes of this compilation the following definitions (CFR 25 par. 20.1) apply: "Indian" means any person who is a member, or a one-fourth degree or more blood quantum descendant of a member of any Indian tribe. "Indian tribe" means any Indian tribe, band, nation, rancheria, pueblo, colony, or community, including any Alaska Native village or regional/village corporation as defined in, or established pursuant to, the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act (ANCSA) (85 Stat. 688) which is federally recognized as eligible by the U.S. Government for the special programs and services provided by the Secretary to Indians because of their status as Indians.

The term "resident Indian" means Indians living on Federal reservations or nearby who are considered part of the service population of the Bureau of Indian Affairs. "Nearby" as defined in CFR 25 par. 20.1(r) means those areas or communities adjacent or contiguous to reservations which are designated by the operation head of the Bureau upon recommendation of the local Agency Superintendent, which recommendation shall be based upon consultation with the tribal governing body of those reservations, as locales appropriate for the extension of financial assistance and/or services, on the basis of such general criteria as:

- (1) number of Indian people native to the reservation residing in the area;
- (2) a written designation of the tribal governing body that members of their tribe and family members who are Indian residing in the area, are socially, culturally, and economically affiliated with their tribe and reservation;
- (3) geographical proximity of the area to the reservation; and
- (4) administrative feasibility of providing an adequate level of services to the area.

Special regulations govern eligibility in Alaska and Oklahoma, as defined in CFR 25 par. 20.20. Briefly these conditions indicate that (1) the applicant must be an Indian, except that in the States of Alaska and Oklahoma a one-fourth degree or more Indian or Native blood quantum degree will be an additional eligibility requirement; and (2) the applicant must reside on or near reservation as defined in CFR 25 par. 20.1(r). In Alaska the data shown include all Alaska Natives i.e. Aleuts, Eskimos, and Indians. In Oklahoma the areas covered encompass all former reservations. Therefore, since in both states very few Indians live on actual reservations, the term "nearby" refers for all practical purposes to all of Alaska and Oklahoma, and the Bureau's responsibility extends in effect to the total Indian population of those States.

All statistics compiled here refer to the population of a geographic area; they do not refer to tribal membership. Such figures are maintained by the individual tribes according to their specific rules of members and include members wherever they may be living.

The total of approximately 861,500 Indians covered in these tables represents slightly more than half of the Indian population of the United States, which in the 1980 updated U.S. census number 1.534 million, including Aleuts and Eskimos. The excluded part comprises of Indians who are not members of any Federally recognized tribe, or members of such tribes who live off reservation.

Estimated Figures:

The local Agency offices of the Bureau of Indian Affairs estimate the data using whatever information may be available for the reservation or tribal entity. Accuracy varies from place to place. It can be good at small, isolated locations where everyone's activity is common knowledge. On the other hand, the labor force status can be difficult to estimate particularly for Alaska, Oklahoma, and the Navajo reservation where numerous Indians are scattered over enormous geographic areas. Household surveys of residency and labor force status are conducted but rarely because local area data are usually very expensive to collect, and they are often subject to considerable sampling and nonsampling errors. Even though the figures are estimates, they are all reported as received from the local offices, since the many small numbers which add into subtotal and totals would disappear if rounded.

Labor Force Status:

Considered in this category are all those 16 years old and over with a total of 574,440 representing about 67% of the total service population. This category is divided into three main groups for the purposes of this report -- unable to work, employed, and able to work but not employed.

- (1) Unable to work (columns 5 and 6) totals 172,169, or almost a third of those 16 years old and over. It includes persons who are prevented from working by attending school, who have to care for children or are disabled, retired, or too old. Students make up about 46% of this group. Individual reservations or tribes may differ however in the proportion estimated to fall into this category.
- (2) Employed (column 7) totals 207,748 or 36% of those 16 years old and over, and includes full-time and part-time employees. Almost two-thirds of the employed earn \$7,000 or more (column 8)--the \$7,000 figure being based on the annual income of a worker earning minimum wage. In other words, one-third of the employed are earning less than the minimum wage for a full-time job. It could be argued that employment, excluding marginal jobs, provides a better picture of the economic health of a reservation than the total employment. As one possible index of this condition column 9 shows the number of employed Indians earning \$7,000 or more as a percent of the population 16 to 65 years old. The resulting 26% represents a 3% increase from the previous reporting period.

(3) Not employed but able to work (column 10) totals 194,523 or 34% of those 16 years old and over, and includes persons actually seeking work and those not seeking work. This distinction underlies two concepts of work force:

(a) The "potential work force" consisting of all those 16 years old and over who are able to work, whether employed or not (columns 7 and 10 respectively). Of this potential work force 45% are not employed (column 11); and (b) those not seeking work or discouraged workers who are omitted from the standard Bureau of Labor Statistics definition of labor force and unemployed. By this definition the labor force consists of columns 7 and 12, and the unemployment rate is 38% (column 13).

Table Format:

The report includes three statistical tables. The basic data are compiled in Table 3. They are arranged by BIA Area Offices and within Area by Agency or equivalent unit of organization below the Area level, the Reservation or tribal entity, and State. Where the data extend into more than one State the total is shown separately and the parts allocable to each State are identified in parentheses.

Table 1 and 2 are summary tables. Table 1 shows the totals for each State. Table 2 shows the totals for each of the areas into which the BIA is administratively divided, and within each area by state.

Additional Comments:

In compiling this estimate, a conscious effort was made to present as accurately as possible the resident Indian population on reservations and nearby that represents the Bureau's service population. It should be noted, however, that there are two basic problems with statistics on Indian reservations. The situation differs from that in an urbanized area. First, it is difficult to estimate intent in relation to "seeking work" in the absence of household surveys, which are seldom available because of the prohibitive cost. Second, in the isolated rural areas typical of reservations, people do not actively seek work when the whole community knows that there are no jobs available, so that if jobs were available, the unemployment rate would be somewhere between the two measures given here (38% and 48%). These rates while extremely high by any standard show a slight improvement from the last reporting period.

There is a change in the presentation format of data in Table 3 involving the Juneau Area. The breakdown by Native Associations listed under each Agency is now deemed obsolete and has been discontinued. In prior issues of this publication these associations were considered as nonprofit arms of the Regional profit corporations representing distinct geographic boundaries, and did not take into account the continuous residency of the membership because of the nomadic character of the Native population and its frequent movements to job locations, school locations, wildlife resource locales, etc. This is why the past population counts were based on tentative projections and even the enumeration of people for the census were

considerably undercounted. In this compilation the data are shown by Agency only but are based on actual counts conducted by the Native Organizations, villages or entities, which all together number 197, and are recognized as eligible to receive services from the Bureau. To be more specific the 197 number includes 196 villages and communities as well as 1 reserve -- the Annette Island Reserve -- which is at the present time under the administration of the Portland Area.

Also, several new tribal entities appear for the first time in this compilation. In the Eastern Area the recently recognized tribes include the Mashantucket Pequot Tribe of Rhode Island, and the Poarch Band of Creek Indians of Alabama. In Portland Area the newly reported entities include the Confederated Tribes of Coos, Lower Umpqua and Siuslaw Indians of Oregon, the Confederated Tribes of the Grand Ronde Community of Oregon, and the Northwestern Band of Shoshone Indians of Utah (Washakie).

In Sacramento Area 127 rancherias were restored to trust status by a recent court order of the U.S. District Court for the Northern District of California. These rancherias are marked by asterisks in Table 3 under the Sacramento Area.

Any questions pertaining to this report should be directed to the Office of Financial Management, Bureau of Indian Affairs, Washington D.C.

Table 1. - LOCAL ESTIMATES OF RESIDENT INDIAN POPULATION AND LABOR FORCE STATUS; INDIANS LIVING ON AND ADJACENT TO RESERVATIONS: SUMMARY BY STATE: JANUARY 1987

State	BIA TOTAL	YEARS OF AGE			UNABLE TO WORK		EMPLOYED		LABOR FORCE STATUS, 16 YEARS OLD & OVER				
		65 & Over	Under 16	16 & Over	Stu- dents	Others	Total	Earn Number	Earn \$7000 + % of	NOT EMPLOYED, ABLE TO WORK			
										Total Number	% of 7+10	Seeking Work Number	% of 7+12
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
BIA TOTAL	861,570	52,592	287,130	574,440	78,705	93,464	207,748	133,413	26%	194,523	48%	128,541	38%
ALABAMA	1,835	138	449	1,386	110	278	790	466	37%	208	21%	208	21%
ALASKA	86,241	3,643	33,482	52,759	6,770	7,882	14,557	8,999	18%	23,550	62%	14,503	50%
ARIZONA	162,854	10,117	48,404	114,450	14,030	14,359	37,770	24,446	23%	48,291	56%	30,925	45%
CALIFORNIA	27,823	1,582	9,984	17,839	2,071	2,613	5,556	3,384	21%	7,599	58%	4,894	47%
COLORADO	2,239	97	813	1,426	125	224	579	467	35%	498	46%	219	27%
CONNECTICUT	80	0	42	38	0	13	25	16	L	0	L	0	L
FLORIDA	2,025	98	759	1,266	107	84	671	417	36%	404	38%	245	27%
IDAHO	7,495	496	2,274	5,221	670	634	1,733	1,052	22%	2,184	56%	1,366	44%
IOWA	691	34	275	416	39	42	137	80	21%	198	59%	198	59%
KANSAS	2,269	160	538	1,731	78	277	1,139	749	48%	237	17%	177	13%
LOUISIANA	936	52	352	584	16	98	239	142	27%	231	49%	164	41%
MAINE	2,951	153	1,071	1,880	148	380	728	630	36%	624	46%	454	38%
MICHIGAN	10,155	826	3,346	6,809	667	1,226	2,066	1,130	19%	2,850	58%	2,407	54%
MINNESOTA	18,288	1,120	6,776	11,512	1,258	2,804	2,698	1,711	16%	4,752	64%	3,993	60%
MISSISSIPPI	4,832	153	1,787	3,045	141	311	1,893	1,098	38%	700	27%	670	26%
MONTANA	32,829	1,451	11,694	21,135	2,654	2,935	6,590	5,252	27%	8,956	58%	5,497	45%
NEBRASKA	3,928	178	1,521	2,407	244	295	641	450	20%	1,227	66%	910	59%
NEVADA	8,686	650	2,833	5,853	646	1,077	2,407	1,451	28%	1,723	42%	1,324	35%
NEW MEXICO	117,815	5,985	33,659	84,156	14,323	6,532	38,207	22,135	28%	25,094	40%	14,940	28%
NEW YORK	12,314	997	3,593	8,721	1,457	1,913	2,501	1,351	17%	2,850	53%	2,600	51%
NORTH CAROLINA	6,110	702	2,307	3,803	490	1,340	1,085	817	26%	888	45%	710	40%
NORTH DAKOTA	22,539	921	8,043	14,496	1,587	3,432	3,789	3,368	25%	5,688	60%	3,929	51%
OKLAHOMA	191,981	16,415	64,359	127,622	21,635	28,758	57,848	37,951	34%	19,381	25%	14,485	20%
OREGON	7,180	435	2,403	4,777	510	889	2,146	1,411	32%	1,232	36%	764	26%
RHODE ISLAND	2,058	86	702	1,356	148	389	448	228	18%	371	45%	371	45%
SOUTH DAKOTA	50,791	2,358	19,899	30,892	2,643	5,141	6,110	4,282	15%	16,998	74%	9,721	61%
TEXAS	525	34	102	423	67	102	182	131	34%	72	28%	65	26%
UTAH	7,988	444	2,605	5,383	610	524	2,528	1,451	29%	1,721	41%	724	22%
WASHINGTON	40,486	1,775	14,532	25,954	3,048	4,971	7,443	4,729	20%	10,492	59%	8,440	53%
WISCONSIN	20,502	1,231	7,048	13,454	2,043	2,973	4,531	2,951	24%	3,907	46%	2,840	39%
WYOMING	5,124	261	1,478	3,646	370	968	711	668	20%	1,597	69%	798	53%

NOTES:

L means base for percentage is less than 50; percentage not shown.

Table 2 - Continued

Area and State	BIA TOTAL	YEARS OF AGE			LABOR FORCE STATUS, 16 YEARS EMPLOYED			LABOR FORCE STATUS, 16 YEARS NOT EMPLOYED, ABLE TO WORK			Seeking Work % of 7+12 (13)		
		65 & Over		16 & Over	Total	Earn Number	% of 16-65 (9)	Total	% of 7+10 (11)				
		(2)	(3)	(4)						(5)		(6)	(7)
MINNEAPOLIS	49,636	3,211	17,445	32,191	4,007	7,045	9,432	5,872	20%	11,707	55%	9,438	50%
Iowa	691	34	275	416	39	42	137	80	21%	198	59%	198	59%
Michigan	10,155	826	3,346	6,809	667	1,226	2,066	1,130	19%	2,850	58%	2,407	54%
Minnesota	18,288	1,120	6,776	11,512	1,258	2,804	2,698	1,711	16%	4,752	64%	3,993	60%
Wisconsin	20,502	1,231	7,048	13,454	2,043	2,973	4,531	2,951	24%	3,907	46%	2,840	39%
MUSKOGEE													
Oklahoma (pt.)	161,170	14,248	55,295	105,875	18,582	24,503	48,553	31,246	34%	14,237	23%	10,281	17%
NAVAJO													
Arizona (pt.)	173,018	10,427	44,925	128,093	20,625	7,714	50,465	31,999	27%	49,289	49%	32,285	39%
New Mexico (pt.)	97,780	7,002	24,199	73,581	9,745	5,688	20,912	15,286	23%	37,236	64%	25,194	55%
Utah (pt.)	70,507	3,135	19,327	51,180	10,423	1,874	27,759	15,801	33%	11,124	29%	6,720	19%
	4,731	290	1,399	3,332	457	152	1,794	912	30%	929	34%	371	17%
PHOENIX													
Arizona (pt.)	79,925	4,016	29,311	50,614	5,187	10,298	20,533	11,389	24%	14,596	42%	8,057	28%
California (pt.)	65,074	3,115	24,205	40,869	4,285	8,671	16,858	9,160	24%	11,055	40%	5,731	25%
Idaho (pt.)	2,876	107	1,048	1,828	87	148	514	266	15%	1,079	68%	623	55%
Nevada	328	33	95	233	35	43	79	30	15%	76	49%	76	49%
Utah (pt.)	8,686	650	2,833	5,853	646	1,077	2,407	1,451	28%	1,723	42%	1,324	35%
	2,961	111	1,130	1,831	134	359	675	482	28%	663	50%	303	31%
PORTLAND													
Alaska (pt.)	62,756	3,073	21,996	40,760	4,977	7,000	13,391	9,072	24%	15,392	53%	11,227	46%
Idaho (pt.)	1,425	66	537	888	127	144	369	318	39%	248	40%	248	40%
Montana (pt.)	7,167	463	2,179	4,988	635	591	1,654	1,022	23%	2,108	56%	1,290	44%
Oregon	6,202	291	2,269	3,933	638	392	1,720	1,535	42%	1,183	41%	435	20%
Washington	7,180	435	2,403	4,777	510	889	2,146	1,411	32%	1,232	36%	764	26%
Utah	40,486	1,775	14,532	25,954	3,048	4,971	7,443	4,729	20%	10,492	59%	8,440	53%
	296	43	76	220	19	13	59	57	32%	129	69%	50	46%
SACRAMENTO													
California	24,947	1,475	8,936	16,011	1,984	2,465	5,042	3,118	21%	6,520	56%	4,271	46%

NOTE:

L means base for percentage is less than 50; percentage not shown.

Table 3 - LOCAL ESTIMATES OF RESIDENT INDIAN POPULATION AND LABOR FORCE STATUS; INDIANS LIVING ON AND ADJACENT TO RESERVATIONS; COMPILED BY BIA AREA, AND WITHIN AREA BY AGENCY, RESERVATION (or TRIBAL ENTITY), AND STATE; JANUARY 1987.

AREA, AGENCY, RESERVATION (or Tribal Entity), & STATE	TOTAL	YEARS OF AGE				UNABLE TO WORK			LABOR FORCE STATUS, 16 YEARS			NOT EMPLOYED, ABLE TO WORK		
		65 & Over	Under 16	16 & Over	Stu- dents	Others	Total	Earn Number	\$7000 +	Total Number	% of 7+10	Seeking Number	% of 7+12	
														(2)
BIA TOTALS	861,570	52,952	287,130	574,440	78,705	93,464	207,748	133,413	26%	194,523	48%	128,541	38%	
ABERDEEN (MT, NE, ND, SD)	77,286	3,446	29,502	47,784	4,474	8,855	10,517	8,095	18%	23,938	69%	14,581	58%	
Cheyenne River Agency: Cheyenne River Res. (SD)	5,177	211	2,618	2,559	428	113	1,187	799	34%	831	41%	831	41%	
Crow Creek Agency: Crow Creek Res. (SD)	2,382	95	1,072	1,310	142	300	290	188	15%	578	67%	259	47%	
Flandreau Santee Sioux F.S. Flandreau Res. (SD) a/	449	26	201	248	20	55	112	96	43%	61	35%	61	35%	
Fort Berthold Agency: Fort Berthold Res. (ND)	3,310	175	1,120	2,190	453	495	656	492	24%	586	47%	352	35%	
Fort Totten Agency: Fort Totten Res. (ND) b/	3,565	32	1,966	1,599	27	87	664	630	40%	821	55%	249	27%	
Lower Brule Agency: Lower Brule Res. (SD)	1,032	32	499	533	44	59	167	140	28%	263	61%	169	50%	
Pine Ridge Agency: Pine Ridge Res. (SD)	19,246	835	7,307	11,939	361	2,311	2,536	1,761	16%	6,731	73%	2,243	47%	
Rosebud Agency: Rosebud Res. (SD)	11,685 c/	652	4,440	7,245	734	601	831	541	8%	5,079	86%	3,744	82%	
Sisseton Agency: Sisseton Res. (ND, SD) Est. ND Pt. (2%) Est. SD Pt. (98%)	3,527 (70) (3,457)	252 (5) (247)	1,164 (23) (1,141)	2,363 (47) (2,316)	117 (2) (115)	503 (10) (493)	403 (8) (395)	338 (7) (331)	16% (16%) (16%)	1,340 (27) (1,313)	77% (77%) (77%)	442 (9) (433)	52% (52%) (52%)	

Table 3 - Continued

Page 2 of 23

AREA, AGENCY, RESERVATION (or Tribal Entity), & STATE	TOTAL		YEARS OF AGE			UNABLE TO WORK		EMPLOYED		NOT EMPLOYED, ABLE TO WORK		SEEKING WORK		
	(1)	(2)	65 & Over	Under 16	16 & Over	Stu- dents	Others	Total	Earn Number	\$7000 +	Total Number	% of 7+10	Seeking Number	% of 7+12
ABERDEEN - CONTINUED														
Standing Rock Agency:														
Standing Rock Res. (ND, SD)	8,612	258	3,064	5,548	1,018	1,311	670	639	12%	2,549	79%	2,549	79%	
Est. ND Pt. (49%)	(4,219)	(126)	(1,501)	(2,718)	(499)	(642)	(328)	(313)	(12%)	(1,249)	(79%)	(1,249)	(79%)	
Est. SD Pt. (51%)	(4,393)	(132)	(1,563)	(2,830)	(519)	(669)	(342)	(326)	(12%)	(1,300)	(79%)	(1,300)	(79%)	
Turtle Mountain Agency:														
Trenton F.O. (MT, ND)	[11,540]	[587]	[3,503]	[8,037]	[617]	[2,217]	[2,162]	[1,954]	[26%]	[3,041]	[58%]	[2,100]	[49%]	
Est. MT Pt. (10%)	(165)	(4)	(70)	(95)	108	193	290	285	31%	362	56%	300	51%	
Est. ND Pt. (90%)	(1,486)	(35)	(628)	(858)	(97)	(174)	(261)	(257)	(31%)	(326)	(56%)	(30)	(51%)	
Turtle Mountain Res. (ND)	9,889	548	2,805	7,084	509	2,024	1,872	1,669	26%	2,679	59%	1,800	49%	
Winnipeg Agency:														
Omaha Res. (NE)	[3,791]	[163]	[1,490]	[2,301]	[233]	[263]	[589]	[417]	[20%]	[1,216]	[67%]	[901]	[60%]	
Santee Sioux Res. (NE)	2,037	66	845	1,192	129	147	195	143	13%	721	79%	555	74%	
Winnipeg Res. (NE)	519	31	194	325	36	26	123	100	34%	140	53%	140	53%	
Yankton Agency:	1,235	66	451	784	68	90	271	174	24%	355	57%	206	43%	
Yankton Res. & Res. (SD)	2,970	128	1,058	1,912	280	540	250	100	6%	842	77%	681	73%	

NOTES:

Data in brackets and parentheses, non-add.

a/ In the previous (1985) issue of the ISP & LPE listed under the Winnebago Agency.

b/ Also known as the Devils Lake Sioux Reservation.

c/ 1984 data.

Table 3 - Continued

AREA, AGENCY, RESERVATION (or Tribal Entity), & STATE	LABOR FORCE STATUS, 16 YEARS OLD & OVER												
	YEARS OF AGE			UNABLE TO WORK		EMPLOYED		NOT EMPLOYED, ABLE TO WORK		OLD & OVER			
	TOTAL	65 & Over	Under 16	16 & Over	Stu- dents	Others	Total	Earn Number	\$7,000 + % of 16-65	Total Number	% of 7+10	Seeking Work Number	% of 7+12
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
ALBUQUERQUE (CO, NM)	49,547	2,947	15,145	34,402	4,025	4,882	11,027	6,801	22%	14,468	57%	8,439	43%
Jicarilla Agency: Jicarilla Res. (NM)	2,694	90	896	1,798	195	114	826	446	26%	663	45%	118	13%
Laguna Agency: Laguna Pueblo (NM)	6,762	489	1,916	4,846	586	894	896	698	16%	2,470	73%	2,005	69%
Mescalero Agency: Mescalero Res. (NM)	2,966	64	1,293	1,673	142	248	536	300	19%	747	58%	586	52%
Northern Pueblos Agency: Nambé Pueblo (NM)	[7,651]	[548]	[1,743]	[5,908]	[627]	[919]	[2,462]	[1,504]	[28%]	[1,900]	[44%]	[1,256]	[34%]
Picuris Pueblo (NM)	411	15	161	250	68	33	126	87	37%	23	15%	11	8%
Pojoaque Pueblo (NM)	219	19	72	147	8	34	54	15	12%	51	49%	20	L
San Ildefonso Pueblo (NM)	90	6	18	72	4	17	26	24	36%	25	49%	0	0%
San Juan Pueblo (NM)	620	26	162	458	43	44	154	119	28%	217	58%	200	56%
Santa Clara Pueblo (NM)	1,821	134	334	1,487	163	224	825	479	35%	275	25%	203	20%
Santa Ana Pueblo (NM)	2,699	154	574	2,125	230	293	985	539	27%	617	39%	497	34%
Taos Pueblo (NM)	1,484	167	344	1,140	89	239	195	195	20%	617	76%	265	58%
Tesuque Pueblo (NM)	307	27	78	229	22	35	97	46	23%	75	44%	60	38%
Kamah-Navajo Agency: Ramah Community (NM)	2,021	110	677	1,344	161	35	495	306	25%	653	57%	503	50%
Southern Pueblos Agency: Acoma Pueblo (NM)	[17,079]	[1,144]	[5,388]	[11,691]	[1,752]	[2,241]	[4,398]	[2,391]	[23%]	[3,300]	[43%]	[2,223]	[34%]
Cochiti Pueblo (NM)	4,252	233	1,566	2,686	530	575	575	370	15%	1,006	64%	604	51%
Isleta Pueblo (NM)	917	68	298	619	34	77	322	252	46%	186	37%	44	12%
Jemez Pueblo (NM)	2,979	413	486	2,493	527	613	882	523	25%	471	35%	250	22%
San Felipe Pueblo (NM)	2,378	99	762	1,616	197	60	757	323	21%	602	44%	497	40%
Sandia Pueblo (NM)	2,398	97	828	1,570	68	113	768	333	23%	621	45%	563	42%
Santa Ana Pueblo (NM)	251	18	87	164	15	25	77	57	39%	47	38%	5	6%
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	549	35	159	390	52	111	167	103	29%	60	26%	42	20%
Zia Pueblo (NM)	2,678	137	971	1,707	275	604	611	241	15%	217	26%	171	22%
	677	44	231	446	54	63	239	189	47%	90	27%	47	16%

Table 3 - Continued

AREA, AGENCY, RESERVATION (or Tribal Entity), & STATE	TOTAL	YEARS OF AGE		UNABLE TO WORK		EMPLOYED		NOT EMPLOYED, ABLE TO WORK				
		65 & Over	Under 16	Students	Others	Total	Earn \$7000 + Number	Total	Seeking Work			
		(2)	(3)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)		
ALBUQUERQUE - CONTINUED												
Southern Ute Agency:												
Southern Ute Res. (CO)	910	52	330	30	164	258	233	44%	128	33%	106	29%
Ute Mt. Agency:												
Ute Mountain Res. (CO)	1,329	45	483	95	60	321	234	29%	370	54%	113	26%
Zuni Agency:												
Zuni Res. (NM)	8,135	405	2,419	437	207	835	689	13%	4,237	84%	1,529	65%

NOTES:

Data in brackets non-add.

L means base for percentage is less than 50; percentage not shown.

Table 3 - Continued

AREA, AGENCY, RESERVATION (or Tribal Entity), & STATE	TOTAL		YEARS OF AGE		LABOR FORCE STATUS, 16 YEARS OLD & OVER				NOT EMPLOYED, ABLE TO WORK		SEEKING WORK		
	(1)	(2)	65 & Over	Under 16	16 & Over	UNABLE TO WORK		EMPLOYED		Total	% of 7+10	Number	% of 7+12
						Stu- dents	Others	Total	Earn \$7000 +				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Shawnee Agency:	[7,263]	[801]	[1,524]	[5,739]	[832]	[1,464]	[2,810]	[2,538]	[51%]	[633]	[18%]	[474]	[14%]
Absentee-Shawnee Tribe (OK)	1,177	86	355	822	97	232	379	347	47%	114	23%	70	16%
Citizen Potawatomi Tribe (OK)	1,816	296	72	1,744	242	456	865	826	57%	181	17%	123	12%
Iowa Tribe (OK)	174	8	49	125	17	33	56	50	43%	19	25%	12	18%
Kickapoo Tribe (OK, TX)	1,448	76	505	943	150	227	426	333	38%	140	25%	128	23%
Est. OK Pt.	(923)	(42)	(403)	(520)	(83)	(125)	(244)	(202)	(42%)	(68)	(22%)	(63)	(21%)
Est. TX Pt.	(525)	(34)	(102)	(423)	(67)	(102)	(182)	(131)	(34%)	(72)	(28%)	(65)	(26%)
Sac & Fox Tribe (OK)	918	58	180	738	97	198	354	325	48%	89	20%	53	13%
Other Tribes (OK) b/	1,730	277	363	1,367	229	318	730	657	60%	90	11%	88	11%

ANADARKO - CONTINUED

NOTES:

Data in brackets and parentheses, non-add.

L means base for percentage is less than 50; percentage not shown.

a/ The Cheyenne-Arapaho Tribes are considered in this compilation as one entity since they are jointly organized and administered.

b/ The Indians of Other Tribes include those from Five Civilized Tribes residing within the jurisdiction of the Shawnee Agency.

Table 3 - Continued

AREA, AGENCY, RESERVATION (or Tribal Entity), & STATE	YEARS OF AGE				UNABLE TO WORK			LABOR FORCE STATUS, 16 YEARS OLD & OVER		NOT EMPLOYED, ABLE TO WORK			
	TOTAL	65 & Over		Under 16		Stu- dents	Others	Total	Earn. Number	16-65 % of	Total Number	7+10 % of	Seeking Work % of
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)								
BILLINGS (MT, WY)	31,586	1,417	10,833	20,753	2,375	3,492	5,552	4,357	23%	9,334	63%	5,830	51%
Blackfeet Agcy:													
Blackfeet Res. (MT)	7,193	352	2,344	4,849	632	522	1,580	1,225	27%	2,115	57%	529 ^{a/}	25%
Crow Agency:													
Crow Res. (MT)	5,909	228	2,218	3,691	457	933	786	655	19%	1,515	66%	1,287	62%
Fort Belknap Agency:													
Fort Belknap Res. (MT)	2,260	118	741	1,519	167	69	350	315	22%	933	73%	933	73%
Fort Peck Agency:													
Fort Peck Res. (MT)	5,419	255	1,794	3,625	433	615	1,120	872	26%	1,457	57%	807	42%
Northern Cheyenne Agency:													
Northern Cheyenne Res. (MT)	3,197	126	1,139	2,058	188	241	725	589	30%	904	55%	663	48%
Rocky Boys Agency:													
Rocky Boys Res. (MT)	2,484	77	1,119	1,365	128	144	280	33	3%	813	74%	813	74%
Wind River Agency:													
Wind River Res. (WY)	5,124 ^{b/}	261	1,478	3,646	370	968	711	668	20%	1,597	69%	798	53%

NOTES:

a/ Central Office estimate of incomplete data.

b/ Includes the count of both the Arapahoe and Shoshone Tribes.

Table 3 - Continued

AREA, AGENCY, RESERVATION (or Tribal Entity), & STATE	YEARS OF AGE		LABOR FORCE STATUS, 16 YEARS OLD & OVER				NOT EMPLOYED, ABLE TO WORK		NOT EMPLOYED, ABLE TO WORK			
	65 & Over	Under 16	UNABLE TO WORK Students	Others	Total	Employed Earn Number	Total Number	Seeking Work Number	Total Number	% of 7+10	% of 7+12	
												(1)
New York Liaison Office:	[12,314]	[997]	[3,593]	[8,721]	[1,457]	[1,913]	[2,501]	[1,351]	[2,850]	[53%]	[2,600]	[51%]
Cayuga Nation (NY)	421	28	94	327	64	47	149	99	67	31%	30	17%
Oneida Nation (NY)	520	60	165	355	31	47	180	120	97	35%	60	25%
Onondaga Nation (NY)	1,034	70	651	383	55	158	98	55	72	42%	50	34%
St. Regis Mohawk Tribe (NY)	3,242	305	665	2,577	382	509	506	200	1,180	70%	1,180	70%
Seneca Nation (NY)	5,744	375	1,572	4,172	844	1,040	1,221	649	1,067	47%	1,067	47%
Tonowanda Band of Seneca Indians (NY) b/	689	76	227	462	41	68	188	132	165	47%	132	41%
Tuscarora Nation (NY)	664	83	219	445	40	44	159	96	202	56%	81	34%
Seminole Agency:												
Seminole Tribe (FL) c/	1,537	79	593	944	86	69	556	334	233	30%	172	19%

NOTES:

Data in brackets and parentheses non-add.

L means base for percentage is less than 50; percentage not shown.

a/ 1984 data

b/ Includes the Alleghany and Cattaraugus Reservations.

c/ Includes the populations of the Big Cypress, Brighton, and Dania Reservations.

Table 3 - Continued

AREA, AGENCY, RESERVATION (or Tribal Entity), & STATE	TOTAL (1)	YEARS OF AGE				UNABLE TO WORK			EMPLOYED		NOT EMPLOYED, ABLE TO WORK		
		65 & Over		Under 16		Seu- dents	Others	Total	Earn \$7000 +	Total	Total	Seeking	
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
JUNEAU (AK)	84,816	3,577	32,945	51,871	6,643	7,738	14,188	8,681	18%	23,302	62%	14,255	50%
Anchorage Agency a/	22,900	825	9,042	13,858	2,060	2,562	3,505	2,224	17%	5,731	62%	3,763	52%
Bethel Agency b/	15,289	642	6,116	9,173	326	642	4,021	2,011	24%	4,184	51%	628	14%
Fairbanks Agency c/	16,891	756	6,670	10,221	1,637	2,003	2,597	1,650	17%	3,984	61%	2,664	51%
Nome Agency d/	11,903	551	4,079	7,824	985	541	1,408	965	13%	4,890	78%	4,136	75%
Southeast Agency e/	17,833	803	7,038	10,795	1,635	1,990	2,657	1,831	18%	4,513	63%	3,064	54%

NOTES:

There are 197 native entities (communities and villages) within the state of Alaska recognized and eligible to receive services from the U.S. Bureau of Indian Affairs. The specific areas included under each of the five agencies in the Juneau Area Office jurisdiction are indicated in the following footnotes:

- a/ The Anchorage Agency has jurisdiction over the southcentral part of Alaska; the domicile of All-Alaska Natives (mostly Aleuts, Chugah Eskimos and Athabaskan Indians) within the geographic boundaries of six Regional Corporation Areas created by the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act (ANCSA): Atha, Aleut, Bristol Bay, Chugiach, Cook Inlet, and Kodiak.
- b/ The Bethel Agency has jurisdiction over the Kuskokwim-Yukon Delta Area of Southwestern Alaska; the domicile of All-Alaska Natives (mostly Yupik Eskimos) within the geographic boundaries of the Calista Regional Corporation created by ANCSA.
- c/ The Fairbanks Agency has jurisdiction over the Interior and Northern Regions of the State; the domicile of all Alaska Natives (mostly Athabaskan Indians and Inupiat Eskimos) within the geographic boundaries of the Doyon and Arctic Slope Regions created by ANCSA.
- d/ The Nome Agency has jurisdiction over the Northwestern portion of the State; the domicile of All-Alaska Natives (mostly Yupik, Inupiat, and Siberian Eskimos) within the geographic boundaries of the NANA and Bearing Straits Regions created by ANCSA.
- e/ The Southeast Agency has jurisdiction over the Southeastern (panhandle) portion of the State; the domicile of All-Alaska Natives (mostly Tlingit, Haida, and Tsimpsians) within the geographic boundary of the Sealaska Region created by ANCSA.

Table 3 - Continued

AREA, AGENCY, RESERVATION (or Tribal Entity), & STATE	TOTAL		YEARS OF AGE				UNABLE TO WORK		EMPLOYED		NOT EMPLOYED, ABLE TO WORK					
	(1)	(2)	(3)		(4)		(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)		(11)	(12)	(13)
			65 & Over	Under 16	16 & Over	Stu- dents						Others	Total			
Minnesota Agency:	[13,425]	[874]	[4,920]	[8,505]	[944]	[2,072]	[11,816]	[1,085]	[14%]	[3,673]	[67%]	[3,528]	[66%]			
Fond Du Lac Res. (MN)	1,486	68	486	1,000	157	155	312	188	20%	376	55%	342	52%			
Grand Portage Res. (MN)	308	24	117	191	8	21	55	39	23%	107	66%	107	66%			
Leech Lake Res. (MN)	4,930	260	2,002	2,928	325	779	544	267	10%	1,280	70%	1,280	70%			
Mille Lacs Res. (MN)	942	65	390	552	26	160	190	136	28%	176	48%	128	40%			
Nett Lake Res. (MN)	1,491	112	403	1,088	94	363	228	132	14%	403	64%	340	60%			
White Earth Res. (MN)	4,268	345	1,522	2,746	334	594	487	323	13%	1,331	73%	1,331	73%			
Red Lake Agcy. & Res. (MN)	4,069	172	1,566	2,503	290	632	705	500	21%	876	55%	420	37%			

MINNEAPOLIS - CONTINUED

NOTES:

Data in brackets and parentheses, non-add.

a/ 1984 data.

b/ Previously identified as Mole Lake Band.

c/ Also known as the Saginaw Chippewa Indian Tribe of Michigan.

d/ Also known as the Keweenaw Bay Indian Community.

Table 3 - Continued

AREA, AGENCY, RESERVATION (or Tribal Entity), & STATE	LABOR FORCE STATUS, 16 YEARS OLD & OVER												
	TOTAL		YEARS OF AGE		UNABLE TO WORK		EMPLOYED		NOT EMPLOYED, ABLE TO WORK				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
	65 & Over	Under 16	16 & Over	Stu- dents	Others	Total	Earn \$7000 +	Total	Number	% of 7+10	Seeking Work	% of 7+12	
MUSKOGEE (OK)	161,170	14,248	55,295	105,875	18,582	24,503	48,553	31,246	34%	14,237	23%	10,281	17%
Ardmore Agency:	11,780	1,678	3,723	8,057	3,664	891	3,031	2,667	42%	471	13%	471	13%
Chickasaw Nation	[3,822]	[355]	[1,102]	[2,720]	[269]	[527]	[1,331]	[954]	[40%]	[593]	[31%]	[307]	[19%]
Miami Agency:	304	31	102	202	26	63	69	38	22%	44	39%	23	25%
Eastern Shawnee Tribe	265	22	80	185	37	88	9	54	33%	51	37%	28	24%
Miami Tribe	102	10	28	74	3	12	32	18	28%	27	46%	15	32%
Modoc Tribe	268	37	81	187	17	50	81	59	39%	39	33%	19	19%
Ottawa Tribe	274	35	84	190	21	50	61	39	25%	58	49%	31	34%
Peoria Tribe	1,229	88	329	900	79	90	544	451	56%	187	26%	87	14%
Quapaw Tribe	674	46	161	513	61	94	269	198	42%	89	25%	47	15%
Seneca-Cayuga Tribe	366	50	129	237	27	74	89	46	25%	47	35%	29	25%
Wyandotte Tribe	340	36	108	232	26	57	98	51	26%	51	34%	28	22%
Other Indians a/													
Oklmulgee Agency:	54,606	2,161	21,296	33,310	4,364	7,961	16,158	9,695	31%	4,827	23%	4,827	23%
Creek Nation b/	6,847	698	2,259	4,588	498	1,301	2,287	2,247	58%	502	18%	226	9%
Osage Agency:	58,232	5,222	20,905	37,327	6,729	7,728	18,055	11,917	37%	4,815	21%	3,100	15%
Osage Tribe	21,858	3,536	5,004	16,854	2,736	5,306	6,161	2,649	20%	2,651	30%	1,266	17%
Tahlequah Agency:	4,025	598	1,006	3,019	322	789	1,530	1,117	46%	378	20%	84	5%
Cherokee Nation c/													
Talihina Agency:													
Choctaw Nation													
Wewoka Agency:													
Seminole Nation													

NOTES:

Data in brackets, non-add.

a/ Mostly Cherokees residing within the Miami Agency Area jurisdiction and not included in the Cherokee Nation count residing within the Tahlequah Agency Area jurisdiction.

b/ Includes the Tribal Towns of Alabama-Quassatte, Kialegee, and Thlopthloco.

c/ Includes the United Keetoowah Band.

Table 3 - Continued

AREA, AGENCY, RESERVATION (or Tribal Entity), & STATE	YEARS OF AGE				UNABLE TO WORK			EMPLOYED			LABOR FORCE STATUS, 16 YEARS OLD & OVER			NOT EMPLOYED, ABLE TO WORK		
	65 & Over		Under 16		Students	Others	Total	Earn Number	\$7000 +	% of 16-65	Total Number	% of 7+10	Seeking Number	% of 7+12	Work	
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)												(6)
	TOTAL	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)		
MUSKOGEE (OK)	161,170	14,248	55,295	105,875	18,582	24,503	48,553	31,246	34%	14,237	23%	10,281	17%			
Ardmore Agency:																
Chickasaw Nation	11,780	1,678	3,723	8,057	3,664	891	3,031	2,667	42%	471	13%	471	13%			
Miami Agency:	[3,822]	[355]	[1,102]	[2,720]	[269]	[527]	[1,331]	[954]	[40%]	[593]	[31%]	[307]	[19%]			
Eastern Shawnee Tribe	304	31	102	202	26	63	69	38	22%	44	39%	23	25%			
Miami Tribe	265	22	80	185	9	37	88	54	33%	51	37%	28	24%			
Modoc Tribe	102	10	28	74	3	12	32	18	28%	27	46%	15	32%			
Ottawa Tribe	268	37	81	187	17	50	81	59	39%	39	33%	19	19%			
Peoria Tribe	274	35	84	190	21	50	61	39	25%	58	49%	31	34%			
Quapaw Tribe	1,229	88	329	900	79	90	544	451	56%	187	26%	87	14%			
Seneca-Cayuga Tribe	674	46	161	513	61	94	269	198	42%	89	25%	47	15%			
Wyandotte Tribe	366	50	129	237	27	74	89	46	25%	47	35%	29	25%			
Other Indians a/	340	36	108	232	26	57	98	51	26%	51	34%	28	22%			
Okmulgee Agency:																
Creek Nation b/	54,606	2,161	21,296	33,310	4,364	7,961	16,158	9,695	31%	4,827	23%	4,827	23%			
Osage Agency:																
Osage Tribe	6,847	698	2,259	4,588	498	1,301	2,287	2,247	58%	502	18%	226	9%			
Tahlequah Agency:																
Cherokee Nation c/	58,232	5,222	20,905	37,327	6,729	7,728	18,055	11,917	37%	4,815	21%	3,100	15%			
Talihina Agency:																
Choctaw Nation	21,858	3,536	5,004	16,854	2,736	5,306	6,161	2,649	20%	2,651	30%	1,266	17%			
Wewoka Agency:																
Seminole Nation	4,025	598	1,006	3,019	322	789	1,530	1,117	46%	378	20%	84	5%			

NOTES:

Data in brackets, non-add.

a/ Mostly Cherokees residing within the Miami Agency Area jurisdiction and not included in the Cherokee Nation count residing within the Tahlequah Agency Area jurisdiction.

b/ Includes the Tribal Towns of Alabama-Quassette, Kialagee, and Thlopthlocco.

c/ Includes the United Keetoowah Band.

Table 3 - Continued

AREA, AGENCY, RESERVATION (or Tribal Entity), & STATE	LABOR FORCE STATUS, 16 YEARS OLD & OVER												
	TOTAL (1)	YEARS OF AGE			UNABLE TO WORK			EMPLOYED		NOT EMPLOYED, ABLE TO WORK			
		65 & Over	Under 16	16 & Over	Students	Others	Total	Earn Number	\$7000 +	Total Number	% of 7+10	Seeking Work Number	% of 7+12
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
NAVAJO (AZ, NM, UT)	173,018	10,427	44,925	128,093	20,625	7,714	50,465	31,999	27%	49,289	49%	32,285	39%
Chinle Agency (AZ):	25,572	1,585	7,584	17,988	2,986	3,247	2,679	2,587	16%	9,076	77%	6,890	72%
Eastern Navajo Agency (NM):	37,435	1,130	8,864	28,571	7,510	910	14,900	10,320	38%	5,251	26%	5,251	26%
Fort Defiance Agency (AZ):	44,466	3,677	9,695	34,771	3,552	1,352	8,318	5,676	18%	21,549	72%	14,007	63%
Shiprock Agency (NM, UT):	36,343	2,203	11,498	24,845	3,201	1,059	14,131	6,023	27%	6,454	31%	1,614	10%
Est. NM Pt. (91%)	(33,072)	(2,005)	(10,463)	(22,609)	(2,913)	(964)	(12,859)	(5,481)	(27%)	(5,873)	(31%)	(1,469)	(10%)
Est. UT Pt. (9%)	(3,271)	(198)	(1,035)	(2,236)	(288)	(95)	(1,272)	(542)	(27%)	(581)	(31%)	(145)	(10%)
Western Navajo Agency (AZ, UT):	29,202	1,832	7,284	21,918	3,376	1,146	10,437	7,393	37%	6,959	40%	4,523	30%
Est. AZ Pt. (95%)	(27,742)	(1,740)	(6,920)	(20,822)	(3,207)	(1,089)	(9,915)	(7,023)	(37%)	(6,611)	(40%)	(4,297)	(30%)
Est. UT Pt. (5%)	(1,460)	(92)	(364)	(1,096)	(169)	(57)	(522)	(370)	(37%)	(348)	(40%)	(226)	(30%)

NOTE:

Data in parentheses, non-add.

