
THE BUREAU OF INDIAN AFFAIRS

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Foreword by Phillip Martin

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APPENDIX A

INDIAN SERVICE POPULATION AND LABOR FORCE ESTIMATES

This appendix was published by the Bureau of Indian Affairs in January 1982, based on estimates from its field offices. Figures have been rounded and some do not add to exact totals. These statistics are the best available on the number of Indians in various locations served by the BIA and the labor force situation for each group. This information is part of the basic data required for realistic analysis and for consideration of feasible policy options. Other desirable data, not now available, are indicated in the chapter on policy issues.

Financial Management
January 1982

BIA

DOI.

LOCAL ESTIMATES OF RESIDENT INDIAN POPULATION AND LABOR FORCE STATUS: DECEMBER 1981

Coverage: The term "resident Indian" means Indians living on Federal reservations or nearby, and who are eligible for services from the Bureau of Indian Affairs. The term "near reservations" is defined in CFR 25 par. 20.1 (r). Special legislation governs eligibility in Alaska and Oklahoma. In Alaska the figures include all Alaska Natives, i.e. Aleuts, Eskimos, as well as Indians. Since very few are actually living on reservations, the term "nearby" refers to all the rest of Alaska. In Oklahoma, the area covered is composed of former reservations. Thus, in both states the Bureau's responsibility extends almost entirely to the total Indian population of those states.

The statistics compiled herein refer basically to the population of a geographic area; they do not refer to tribal membership. The latter figures are maintained by the individual tribes according to their specific rules of membership, which may include members wherever they may be living. The few cases where membership rather than residency was used are so indicated in the appropriate table.

In certain instances the figures for individual Reservations are higher than the figures shown in the 1980 census for the counties where these reservations are located. Some of the reasons for these differences may be: (1) the tribes may have included in their count members that have left the reservation on a temporary basis (students, employment, etc.); (2) as stated above the tribes may have included tribal membership in their count; (3) possible variance of tribal population counts among tribes residing in the same county; and (4) not all members were counted in the 1980 census. Consequently in this report the total Indian population in some states differs somewhat from the 1980 census.

The total of approximately 735,000 Indians covered in these tables represents over half of the total Indian population of the United States, which in the 1980 U.S. census numbers 1,418,195. The remainder consists of members of Federally recognized tribes who live off-reservation, or Indian people who are not members of any Federally recognized tribe, or those who claimed Indian ancestry.

Estimated
Figures:

The statistics are labeled "estimates" because they are not based to any major extent on actual surveys. The local Agency offices of the Bureau of Indian Affairs estimated the data using whatever information was available. Accuracy varies from place to place; it is relatively high at small, isolated locations where everyone's activity is common knowledge. Generally, data for the Navajo Area, the State of Oklahoma (Anadarko and Muskogee Areas), and the State of Alaska are considered the least accurate and the most difficult to estimate because of the large population scattered over large geographic areas. This is particularly true in estimating the labor force status. Because of the considerable cost, household surveys of the labor force status are not frequently conducted.

Labor Force Status:

Considered in this category are all those 16 years old and over (480,961) representing about 65% of the total population. This category is divided into three major groups for the purposes of this report--unable to work, employed, and able to work but not employed.

(1) Unable to work (columns 5 and 6) the total 155,857, or 32% of those 16 years old and over, includes those who are prevented from working by attendance at school, those who have to care for children, or those who are disabled, retired, or too old. Students make up some 42% of this group. Reservations differ considerably in the proportion estimated to fall into this category.

(2) Employed (column 7) The total, 174,990, or 36% of those 16 years old and over includes full-time and part-time employees. Of those about, two-thirds earn \$7,000 or more (column 8)--the \$7,000 figure being based on the annual income of a worker earning minimum wage. In other words, one-third of the employed are earning less than the minimum wage for a full-time job. It could be argued that employment, excluding marginal jobs, provides a better picture of the economic health of a reservation than the total employment. As one possible index of this condition, column 9 shows the number of employed Indians earnings \$7,000 or more as a percent of the 16 years old and over population.

(3) Not employed but able to work (column 10) The total, 150,114, or 31% of those 16 years old and over, includes persons actually seeking work and those not seeking work. This distinction underlies two concepts of labor force: (a) The "potential labor force" consisting of all those 16 years old and over who are able to work, whether employed or not (columns 7 and 10 totaling 325,104). Forty-six percent of the potential labor force are not employed (column 11). (b) Those not seeking work and who are omitted from the standard Labor Department definition of labor force and unemployed. By this definition the labor force consists of columns 7 and 12, totaling 255,153 and the unemployment rate is 31 percent (column 13).

Table Format:

The basic data is compiled in Table 3. They are arranged by BIA area and within them by Agency or equivalent unit of organization below the area level, the reservation, and State.

Table 1 and 2 are summary tables. The former shows the totals for each State. The latter shows totals for each of the areas into which the BIA is administratively divided.

Additional
Comments:

In the compilation of this Labor Force Report, a conscious effort was made to present as accurately as possible the resident Indian population on and near reservations. It should be noted, however, that there are problems with statistics on Indian reservations. First of all, the collection of statistics in Indian urban areas is particularly difficult since household surveys are infrequent or non-existent. Further, in isolated rural areas, it is difficult to separate the job-seekers from those not seeking jobs because there are no jobs available to draw out this distinction. Were jobs available, the unemployment rate would be somewhere between the two measures given in this report namely 31 percent and 46 percent.

Any questions pertaining to this report should be directed to the Office of Financial Management, Bureau of Indian Affairs, Washington, D. C.

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 Table 1. - LOCAL ESTIMATES OF POPULATION AND LABOR FORCE STATUS; INDIANS LIVING ON AND ADJACENT TO RESERVATIONS;
 SUMMARY BY STATE: DECEMBER 1981

State	TOTAL (1)	Years of Age		Unable to Work Stu- dents (5)	Others (6)	Labor Force Status, 16 Years Old & Over		Total Number (10)	Not Employed, Total Number (11)	Able to Work Seeking Work % of (12)	1980 Census (13)			
		65 & Over (2)	Under 16 (3)			16 & Over (4)	Employed Earn \$7000+ % of Col. 4 (8)					% of Total (9)		
BIA Total	734,895	44,715	253,934	480,961	65,686	90,171	174,990	118,720	25%	150,114	46%	80,163	31%	1,418,195
Alaska	64,047	3,170	25,303	38,744	5,696	7,107	9,851	6,251	16%	16,090	62%	10,582	52%	64,047
Arizona	152,145	7,764	53,432	98,804	11,441	17,872	28,298	17,412	18%	41,193	59%	14,042	33%	152,857
California	19,946	1,374	6,543	13,403	1,876	1,876	4,534	2,958	22%	6,087	57%	3,229	42%	201,311
Colorado	2,624	81	1,063	1,561	414	153	436	371	24%	558	56%	515	54%	18,059
Florida	1,881	71	763	1,118	37	139	589	374	33%	333	37%	188	24%	19,316
Idaho	6,953	393	2,541	4,413	694	793	1,882	1,491	34%	1,043	36%	705	27%	10,521
Iowa	695	26	305	390	37	78	131	110	28%	144	52%	134	50%	5,453
Kansas	2,165	151	892	1,273	63	223	821	566	44%	166	17%	136	19%	15,371
Louisiana	550	36	198	352	27	99	207	160	43%	19	8%	13	6%	12,064
Maine	2,326	109	820	1,506	206	268	556	274	18%	476	46%	358	39%	4,087
Michigan	5,551	298	2,034	3,517	434	528	1,439	774	22%	1,116	44%	807	36%	40,038
Minnesota	16,511	1,067	6,294	10,217	1,324	2,518	3,050	2,178	21%	3,325	52%	2,691	47%	35,026
Mississippi	4,914	281	2,113	2,801	385	737	1,120	850	30%	559	33%	277	20%	6,180
Montana	27,463	1,059	9,573	17,890	2,304	3,038	6,406	4,934	28%	6,142	49%	2,708	30%	37,270
Nebraska	3,097	231	1,016	2,081	187	312	718	649	31%	864	55%	678	49%	9,197
Nevada	7,361	496	2,533	4,827	563	608	1,965	1,237	26%	1,692	46%	1,067	35%	13,304
New Mexico	106,840	6,219	35,028	81,852	9,163	7,221	37,125	30,549	37%	18,418	33%	9,304	21%	104,777
North Carolina	5,664	390	1,825	3,839	725	707	3,557	2,743	28%	2,583	54%	2,180	50%	38,732
North Dakota	20,044	786	8,148	26,426	1,724	2,782	13,884	10,338	19%	1,023	42%	416	23%	66,635
Oklahoma	156,501	14,146	48,343	108,158	19,126	28,243	46,337	25,445	23%	14,452	24%	9,055	16%	20,157
Oregon	4,777	166	1,924	2,853	340	618	1,238	906	32%	657	35%	442	26%	169,464
South Dakota	41,321	2,179	14,895	26,426	3,157	4,180	6,766	5,456	21%	12,324	65%	5,300	44%	45,101
Utah	6,649	307	2,453	4,190	594	491	1,402	1,027	28%	1,703	55%	1,900	39%	19,256
Washington	41,233	2,123	14,145	27,088	2,817	4,647	8,142	5,836	21%	11,482	58%	8,170	50%	60,771
Wisconsin	17,106	1,181	6,387	10,719	1,514	1,968	4,185	3,379	31%	3,052	42%	2,432	37%	29,497
Wyoming	5,705	195	1,803	3,902	1,095	1,375	671	404	10%	761	53%	532	44%	7,125
TOTAL OTHER STATES														683,300

Note: 1. The difference in Indian population between the Census Bureau figure and the BIA total, represents Indian people of federally recognized tribes but living off reservation, or Indian people who are not members of any federally recognized tribe, and all those who claimed Indian ancestry.

Table 2. - LOCAL ESTIMATES OF POPULATION AND LABOR FORCE STATUS; INDIANS LIVING ON AND ADJACENT TO RESERVATIONS; SUMMARY BY BIA AREA AND WITHIN AREA BY STATE: DECEMBER 1981

Page 1 of 2

Area & State	TOTAL		YEARS OF AGE		UNABLE TO WORK		LABOR FORCE STATUS, 16 YEARS OLD & OVER		NOT EMPLOYED, ABLE TO WORK		SEEKING WORK		
	(1)	(2)	Under 16	65 & Over	16 & Over	Stu- dents	Others	Total	Employed	Earn \$7000+ Col. 4	Total		Seeking work Number 7 + 12
											Number	% of 7&10	
BIA TOTAL	734,895	44,715	253,934	480,961	65,686	90,171	174,990	118,720	25%	150,114	46%	80,163	31%
ABERDEEN	(64,774)	(3,199)	(24,194)	(40,580)	(5,086)	(7,304)	(11,166)	(8,897)	(22%)	(17,024)	(60%)	(8,680)	(44%)
Nebraska (Part)	3,046	225	997	2,049	184	299	703	635	31%	863	35%	677	49%
North Dakota	20,044	786	8,148	11,896	1,724	2,782	3,557	2,743	23%	3,832	52%	2,698	43%
South Dakota	41,321	2,179	14,895	26,426	3,157	4,180	6,766	5,456	21%	12,324	64%	5,300	44%
Montana (Part)	363	9	134	209	21	43	140	63	30%	5	3%	5	3%
ALBUQUERQUE	(45,425)	(2,595)	(16,681)	(28,744)	(3,974)	(3,985)	(11,902)	(7,695)	(27%)	(8,883)	(43%)	(4,488)	(27%)
Colorado	2,624	81	1,063	1,561	414	153	436	371	24%	558	56%	515	54%
New Mexico (Part)	42,801	2,514	15,618	27,183	3,560	3,832	11,466	7,324	27%	8,325	42%	3,973	26%
ANADARKO	(36,719)	(2,225)	(11,119)	(25,600)	(4,465)	(5,666)	(9,462)	(7,117)	(28%)	(6,007)	(39%)	(4,510)	(32%)
Kansas	2,165	151	892	1,273	63	223	821	566	44%	166	17%	136	19%
OKLAHOMA	34,503	2,068	10,208	24,295	4,399	5,450	8,626	6,537	27%	5,840	40%	4,373	34%
Nebraska (Part)	51	6	19	32	3	13	15	14	L	1	L	1	L
BILLINGS	(32,805)	(1,245)	(11,222)	(21,583)	(3,378)	(4,370)	(6,937)	(5,275)	(24%)	(6,898)	(50%)	(3,235)	(32%)
Montana	27,100	1,050	9,419	17,681	2,283	2,995	6,266	4,871	27%	6,137	49%	2,703	30%
Wyoming	5,705	195	1,803	3,902	1,095	1,375	671	404	10%	761	53%	532	44%
EASTERN	(25,961)	(1,620)	(9,279)	(16,682)	(2,092)	(3,541)	(6,036)	(4,031)	(24%)	(5,013)	(65%)	(3,432)	(36%)
Florida	1,881	71	763	1,118	37	139	589	374	32%	353	37%	188	24%
Louisiana	550	36	198	352	27	99	207	160	45%	19	8%	13	6%
Maine	2,326	109	820	1,506	206	268	556	274	18%	476	46%	358	39%
Mississippi	4,914	281	2,113	2,801	385	737	1,120	850	30%	559	33%	277	20%
New York	10,626	733	3,560	7,066	712	1,591	2,180	1,335	19%	2,583	54%	2,180	50%
North Carolina	5,664	390	1,825	3,839	725	707	1,384	1,038	27%	1,023	42%	416	23%
JUNEAU	(64,047)	(2,853)	(25,303)	(38,744)	(5,696)	(7,107)	(9,851)	(6,251)	(16%)	(16,090)	(62%)	(10,582)	(52%)
Alaska	64,047	2,853	25,303	38,744	5,696	7,107	9,851	6,251	16%	16,090	62%	10,582	52%
MINNEAPOLIS	(39,863)	(2,572)	(15,020)	(24,843)	(3,309)	(5,092)	(8,805)	(6,441)	(26%)	(7,637)	(46%)	(6,064)	(41%)
Iowa	695	26	305	390	37	78	131	110	28%	144	52%	134	50%
Michigan	5,551	298	2,034	3,517	434	528	1,439	774	22%	1,116	44%	807	36%
Minnesota	16,511	1,067	6,294	10,217	1,324	2,518	3,050	2,178	21%	3,325	52%	2,691	47%
Wisconsin	17,106	1,181	6,387	10,719	1,514	1,968	4,185	3,179	31%	3,052	42%	2,432	37%
MUSKOGEE	(121,998)	(12,078)	(38,135)	(83,863)	(14,727)	(22,813)	(37,711)	(18,908)	(22%)	(8,612)	(19%)	(4,682)	(11%)
OKLAHOMA	121,998	12,078	38,135	83,863	14,727	22,813	37,711	18,908	22%	8,612	19%	4,682	11%

Table 2 - Continued

Area & State	YEARS OF AGE			UNABLE TO WORK			LABOR FORCE STATUS, 16 YEARS OLD & OVER			NOT EMPLOYED, ABLE TO WORK			SEEKING WORK	
	TOTAL (1)	(2)		16 & Over (4)	(5)		Total (7)	(8)		Total Number (10)	% of 7+10 (11)	Total Number (12)	% of 7+12 (13)	
		65 & Over	Under 16		Stu- dents	Others		Employed Number	Earn \$7000+ % of Col. 4					Number
NAVAJO	(160,722)	(8,679)	(51,551)	(109,171)	(13,158)	(11,694)	(39,643)	(33,960)	(312)	(44,676)	(532)	(16,407)	(292)	
Arizona (Part)	92,144	4,766	30,539	61,696	7,105	8,038	13,121	10,064	162	33,432	712	9,716	432	
New Mexico (Part)	64,039	3,705	19,410	44,744	5,603	3,389	25,659	23,225	512	10,093	292	5,931	192	
Utah (Part)	4,539	208	1,602	2,731	450	267	863	671	252	1,151	572	760	472	
PHOENIX	(71,933)	(3,721)	(27,034)	(44,899)	(3,140)	(10,950)	(18,366)	(9,305)	(212)	(10,443)	(362)	(5,841)	(242)	
Arizona (Part)	60,001	2,998	22,893	37,108	4,336	9,834	15,177	7,348	202	7,761	342	4,326	222	
California (Part)	2,085	115	698	1,387	90	269	645	317	232	383	372	253	282	
Idaho (Part)	7,361	496	2,533	4,827	563	608	1,965	1,237	262	1,692	462	1,067	352	
Nevada	2,310	99	851	1,459	144	224	539	356	242	552	512	140	212	
Utah (Part)	(52,787)	(2,669)	(18,551)	(34,236)	(3,844)	(6,063)	(11,222)	(8,205)	(242)	(13,127)	(542)	(9,262)	(452)	
PORTLAND	6,777	380	2,482	4,295	667	778	1,842	1,463	342	988	352	650	262	
Idaho (Part)	4,777	166	1,924	2,853	340	618	1,238	906	322	657	332	442	262	
Oregon	41,233	2,123	14,145	27,088	2,817	4,647	8,142	5,836	212	11,482	382	8,170	502	
Washington	(17,861)	(1,259)	(5,845)	(12,016)	(817)	(1,607)	(3,889)	(2,641)	(222)	(5,704)	(592)	(2,976)	(432)	
SACRAMENTO	17,861	1,259	5,845	12,016	817	1,607	3,889	2,641	222	5,704	592	2,976	432	
California (Part)														

NOTE:

1. Figures in parentheses are non-add
2. L means Base for percentage is less than 50; no per cental shown

Table 3. Local Estimates of Population and Labor Force Status; Indians Living On and Adjacent to Reservations; Compiled by BIA Area, and within Area by Agency, Reservation, and State: December, 1981

AREA, AGENCY, RESERVATION, & STATE	TOTAL (1)	YEARS OF AGE		UNABLE TO WORK Stu- dents (5)	LABOR FORCE STATUS, 16 YEARS OLD & OVER		EMPLOYED		NOT EMPLOYED, ABLE TO WORK		Seeking Work % of 7+12 (13)		
		65 & Over (2)	16 & Under Over (3)		16 & Over (4)	Total (6)	Total (7)	EARS \$7000 + Number % of Col. 4 (8)	Total Number (9)	% of 7+10 (10)		Number (11)	
													65 & Over (2)
BIA TOTAL	734,895	44,715	253,934	480,961	65,686	90,171	174,990	118,720	25%	150,114	46%	80,163	31%
Aberdeen (NE, ND, SD)	64,774	3,199	24,194	40,580	5,086	7,304	11,166	8,897	22%	17,024	60%	8,680	44%
Cheyenne River Agcy. & Res. (SD)	4,449	190	1,958	2,491	297	290	875	582	23%	1,029	54%	1,029	54%
Crow Creek Agcy. & Res. (SD)	2,091	70	891	1,200	113	137	312	306	25%	638	67%	170	35%
Flandreau F.O. & Res. (SD)	413	22	165	248	19	62	147	134	54%	20	12%	15	9%
Ft. Berthold Agcy. & Res. (ND)	3,194	106	1,437	1,757	240	285	454	255	14%	778	63%	666	59%
Ft. Totten Agcy. & Res. (ND)	2,916	63	1,646	1,270	120	125	450	380	30%	575	56%	450	50%
Lower Brule Agcy. & Res. (SD)	988	27	445	543	67	56	224	185	34%	196	47%	94	29%
Pine Ridge Agcy. & Res. (SD)	13,417	959	3,736	9,681	776	1,471	1,878	1,408	14%	5,556	75%	1,500	44%
Rosebud Agcy. & Res. (SD)	9,484	528	3,640	5,844	721	591	2,285	1,908	33%	2,247	50%	795	26%
Sisseton Agcy. & Res. (ND, SD)	4,054	115	1,804	2,250	454	517	566	461	20%	713	56%	293	34%
Est. ND Pt. (87)	(324)	(9)	(144)	(180)	(36)	(41)	(45)	(37)	(20%)	(57)	(56%)	(23)	(34%)
Est. SD Pt. (92%)	(3,730)	(106)	(1,660)	(2,070)	(418)	(476)	(521)	(424)	(20%)	(656)	(56%)	(270)	(34%)
Standing Rock Agcy. & Res. (ND, SD)	7,958	320	2,821	5,137	927	1,230	618	591	12%	2,362	79%	2,008	76%
Est. ND Pt. (47%)	(3,740)	(150)	(1,376)	(2,414)	(436)	(578)	(290)	(278)	(12%)	(1,110)	(79%)	(944)	(76%)
Est. SD Pt. (53%)	(4,218)	(170)	(1,495)	(2,723)	(491)	(652)	(328)	(313)	(12%)	(1,252)	(79%)	(1,064)	(76%)
Trenton F.O. (MT, ND)	1,577	39	670	907	93	186	608	276	30%	20	3%	20	3%
Est. MT. Pt. (23%)	(363)	(9)	(154)	(209)	(21)	(43)	(140)	(63)	(30%)	(5)	(3%)	(5)	(3%)
Est. ND. Pt. (77%)	(1,214)	(30)	(516)	(698)	(72)	(143)	(468)	(213)	(30%)	(15)	(3%)	(15)	(3%)

AREA, AGENCY, RESERVATION, & STATE	LABOR FORCE STATUS, 16 YEARS OLD & OVER												
	YEARS OF AGE			UNABLE TO WORK		EMPLOYED		NOT EMPLOYED, ABLE TO WORK		NOT EMPLOYED, ABLE TO WORK			
	65 & Over	Under 16	16 & Over	Stu- dents	Others	Total	Earn \$1000 +	Total	% of Number	% of 7+10	Seeking Work	% of 7+12	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
Albuquerque (CO, NM)	45,425	2,595	16,681	28,744	3,974	3,985	11,702	7,695	28%	8,883	43%	4,488	27%
Jicarilla Agcy. & Res. (NM)	2,269	62	851	1,418	284	13	619	247	17%	502	44%	30	5%
Laguna Agcy. & Res. (NM)	6,406	426	2,224	4,182	479	772	876	770	18%	2,055	70%	500	36%
Mescalero Agcy. & Res. (NM)	2,415	93	1,120	1,295	190	189	570	293	22%	346	38%	150	21%
Northern Pueblos Agcy.	[7,383]	[558]	[1,860]	[5,523]	[701]	[741]	[2,800]	[1,826]	[33%]	[1,281]	[31%]	[921]	[25%]
Nambe (NM)	370	11	115	255	31	41	139	130	50%	44	24%	10	7%
Picuris (NM)	177	17	173	104	8	22	60	39	37%	14	19%	14	19%
Pojoaque (NM)	78	5	21	57	6	5	34	22	38%	12	26%	6	15%
San Ildefonso (NM)	430	28	128	302	40	34	124	114	37%	104	46%	54	30%
San Juan (NM)	1,842	161	298	1,544	164	245	863	464	30%	272	24%	188	18%
Santa Clara (NM)	2,327	111	603	1,724	208	217	964	592	34%	335	26%	285	23%
Taos (NM)	1,860	203	497	1,363	216	148	537	433	31%	462	46%	328	38%
Tesuque (NM)	299	22	125	174	28	29	79	32	18%	38	32%	36	31%
Ramah-Navajo Agcy. & Res. (NM)	1,696	58	786	910	61	63	300	249	27%	486	62%	321	52%
South Pueblos Agcy.	[15,633]	[967]	[5,807]	[9,826]	[1,179]	[1,667]	[4,559]	[2,916]	[29%]	[2,621]	[35%]	[1,126]	[20%]
Acoma (NM)	2,940	178	1,173	1,767	162	428	720	672	38%	457	39%	232	24%
Cochiti (NM)	910	58	305	605	34	96	310	293	48%	165	35%	37	11%
Isleta (NM)	3,110	277	1,199	1,911	365	593	864	487	25%	89	9%	49	5%
Jemez (NM)	1,889	106	494	1,395	150	55	283	257	18%	907	76%	260	48%
Sandia (NM)	295	24	76	219	17	27	135	60	27%	40	23	19	12%
San Felipe (NM)	2,072	88	861	1,221	158	204	723	397	32%	136	16%	70	8%
Santa Ana (NM)	501	58	134	367	52	22	253	149	0%	40	14%	40	14%
Santo Domingo (NM)	3,332	149	1,359	1,973	178	218	1,107	486	24%	470	23%	388	20%
Zia (NM)	584	29	216	368	63	24	164	115	31%	117	42%	31	16%

Table 3 - Continued

AREA, AGENCY, RESERVATION, & STATE	TOTAL (1)	YEARS OF AGE		UNABLE TO WORK Students (5)	LABOR FORCE STATUS, 16 YEARS OLD & OVER		EMPLOYED		NOT EMPLOYED, ABLE TO WORK				
		65 & Over	16 & Under Over		Total	Earn Number	Total Number	Total Number	Seeking Number				
		(2)	(3)		(4)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)			
Albuquerque (CO, NM, UT) - Continued													
Southern Ute Agcy. & Res. (CO)	1,096	51	309	787	304	65	183	160	20%	235	56%	235	56%
Ute Mt. Agcy. & Res. (CO)	1,528	30	754	774	110	88	253	211	27%	323	56%	280	52%
Zuni Agcy. & Res. (NM)	6,999	350	2,970	4,029	666	387	1,742	1,023	25%	1,234	41%	925	35%

NOTES:

1. Figures in brackets non-add.

AREA, AGENCY, RESERVATION, & STATE	LABOR FORCE STATUS, 16 YEARS OLD & OVER												
	UNABLE TO WORK				EMPLOYED				NOT EMPLOYED, ABLE TO WORK				
	TOTAL (1)	65 & Over (2)	Under 16 (3)	16 & Over (4)	Stu- dents (5)	Total (6)	Others (7)	Earn \$7000 + Number (8)	% of Col. 4 (9)	Total Number (10)	% of 74-10 (11)	Seeking Number (12)	% of 74-12 (13)
ANADARKO (KS, NE, OK)	36,719	2,225	11,119	25,600	4,465	5,666	9,462	7,117	28%	6,007	39%	4,510	32%
	[10,536]	[578]	[3,874]	[6662]	[850]	[1,567]	[2,439]	[1,603]	[242]	[1,806]	[42]	[1,622]	[40]
Anadarko Agency	517	18	228	289	38	50	91	53	18%	110	55%	71	44%
Apache Tribe (OK)	1,215	73	307	908	167	244	353	240	26%	144	29%	115	23%
Caddo Tribe (OK)	3,597	211	1,436	2,161	288	405	814	457	21%	654	45%	631	44%
Comanche Tribe (OK)	522	20	218	304	43	41	137	114	37%	83	38%	58	30%
Delaware Tribe (OK)	70	10	15	55	9	12	20	14	L	14	L	9	L
Ft. Sill Apache Tribe (OK)	4,005	212	1,420	2,585	252	709	877	595	23%	747	46%	698	44%
Kiowa Tribe (OK)	610	34	250	360	53	106	147	130	36%	54	27%	40	L
Wichita Tribe (OK)													
Concho Agency (OK)	5,153	78	1,576	3,577	387	134	887	682	19%	2,169	71%	1,084	55%
Horton Agency	[2,216]	[157]	[911]	[1,305]	[66]	[236]	[836]	[580]	[442]	[167]	[172]	[137]	[142]
Iowa Reservation (KS, NE)	280	34	103	177	17	73	81	75	42%	6	L	4	L
Est. KS Pt. (822)	(229)	(28)	(84)	(145)	(16)	(60)	(66)	(61)	(42)	(5)	(L)	(3)	(L)
Est. NE Pt. (122)	(51)	(6)	(19)	(32)	(3)	(13)	(15)	(14)	(L)	(1)	(L)	(1)	(L)
Kickapoo Reservation (KS)	598	33	240	358	28	32	260	209	58%	38	L	30	L
Prairie Potawatomi Res. (KS)	1,302	87	549	753	18	126	488	289	38%	121	20%	101	17%
Sac & Fox Reservation (KS)	36	3	19	17	3	5	7	7	L	2	L	2	L
Pawnee Agency	[7,178]	[400]	[2,858]	[4,320]	[576]	[455]	[1,792]	[1,379]	[322]	[1,497]	[452]	[1,335]	[432]
Kaw Tribe (OK)	617	37	246	371	46	59	158	119	32%	108	41%	78	33%
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	1,165	71	460	705	60	63	320	220	31%	282	47%	260	45%
Pawnee Tribe (OK)	2,066	125	824	1,242	335	138	384	280	22%	385	50%	362	48%
Ponca Tribe (OK)	2,065	123	826	1,239	59	93	627	517	42%	460	42%	423	40%
Tonkawa Tribe (OK)	1,265	44	502	763	96	102	303	243	32%	262	46%	212	41%

Table 3 - Continued

AREA, AGENCY, RESERVATION, & STATE	TOTAL (1)	YEARS OF AGE		UNABLE TO WORK Stu- dents (5)	LABOR FORCE STATUS, 16 YEARS OLD & OVER	EMPLOYED		NOT EMPLOYED, ABLE TO WORK		Seeking Work % of 7+12 (13)		
		65 & Over (2)	Under 16 (3)			16 & Over (4)	Total (7)	Earn Number \$7000 + Col. 4 (8)	Total Number (10)		% of 7+10 (11)	
												Others (6)
ANADARKO (KS, NE, OK) Cont'd.												
Shawnee Agency	[11,636]	[1,012]	[1,900]	[9,736]	[2,586]	[3,276]	[2,873]	[292]	[368]	[99%]	[332]	[9%]
Absentee-Shawnee Tribe (OK)	1,365	127	336	1,029	199	365	415	362	50	11%	44	L
Citizen Potawatomi Tribe (OK)	6,354	477	590	5,764	1,747	1,798	2,018	1,614	282	9%	191	9%
Iowa Tribe (OK)	203	23	23	180	44	51	74	58	322	11	7	L
Mexican Kickapoo Tribe (OK)	715	69	117	598	113	223	238	198	332	24	19	L
Sac & Fox Tribe (OK)	1,352	138	362	990	110	384	444	370	372	52	47	L
Other Tribes *	1,647	178	472	1,175	373	453	319	271	232	30	24	L

NOTES:

1. Figures in brackets and parentheses non-add.
2. L means base for percentage if less than 50; no percentage shown.
3. The Indians of other tribes(*) include the Five Civilized Tribes residing in areas under the jurisdiction of the Shawnee Agency.

Table 3 - Continued Page 7 of 22

AREA, AGENCY, RESERVATION, & STATE	TOTAL (1)	YEARS OF AGE		LABOR FORCE STATUS, 16 YEARS OLD & OVER			EMPLOYED		UNEMPLOYED		NOT EMPLOYED, ABLE TO WORK		SEEKING WORK	
		65 & Over	Under 16	Total	Number	% of Total	Number	% of Total	Number	% of Total	Number	% of Total	Number	% of Total
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
BILLINGS (MT, WY)	32,805	1,245	11,222	21,583	3,378	4,370	6,937	5,275	24%	6,898	50%	3,235	32%	
Blackfeet Agcy. & Res. (MT)	6,632	334	1,972	4,660	802	458	1,586	1,117	24%	1,814	53%	440*	22%	
Crow Agcy. & Res. (MT)	4,969	167	1,736	3,233	476	823	1,001	665	21%	933	48%	793	44%	
Flathead Agcy. & Res. (MT)	3,300	14	1,510	1,790	109	367	687	473	26%	627	48%	211	23%	
Fort Belknap Agcy. & Res. (MT)	2,097	105	668	1,449	243	70	338	321	22%	798	70%	319	49%	
Fort Peck Agcy. & Res. (MT)	5,095	236	1,692	3,403	371	872	1,437	1,209	35%	723	33%	200	12%	
No. Cheyenne Agcy. & Res. (MT)	3,110	122	1,103	2,007	88	201	957	873	43%	761	44%	500	34%	
Rocky Boys Agcy. & Res. (MT)	1,897	72	758	1,139	194	204	260	213	19%	481	65%	240	48%	
Wind River Agcy. & Res. (WY)	5,705	195	1,803	3,902	1,095	1,375	671	404	10%	761	53%	532	44%	

NOTES:

1. Blackfeet figures include tribal enrollment count and are somewhat larger (by about 16%) than those shown in the 1980 census for the counties in which the tribal members reside.
2. Asterisked numbers indicate Central Office estimates of incomplete or missing data.

Table 3 -- Continued

AREA, AGENCY, RESERVATION, & STATE	TOTAL (1)	YEARS OF AGE			LABOR FORCE STATUS, 16 YEARS OLD & OVER			NOT EMPLOYED, ABLE TO WORK					
		65 & Over		16 & Under	UNABLE TO WORK		EMPLOYED		Total		Seeking Work		
		(2)	(3)	(4)	Stu- dents	Others	Total	Earn \$7000 + Number	% of Col. 4	Number	% of 7-12	(12)	(13)
EASTERN (FL, LA, ME, MS, NY, NC)	25,961	1,620	9,279	16,682	2,092	3,541	6,036	4,031	24%	5,013	45%	3,432	36%
Miccookee Agency & Res. (FL)	457	13	181	276	17	40	185	65	24%	34	16%	30	14%
Seminole Agency (FL)	[1,424]	[58]	[582]	[842]	[20]	[99]	[404]	[309]	[37%]	[319]	[44%]	[158]	[28%]
Choctaw Agency	[5,664]	[317]	[2,311]	[3,153]	[412]	[836]	[1,327]	[1,010]	[32%]	[578]	[30%]	[290]	[18%]
Chitimacha Reservation (LA)	278	12	104	174	15	42	111	94	54%	6	5%	6	5%
Choctaw Reservation (MS)	4,914	281	2,113	2,801	385	737	1,120	850	30%	559	33%	277	20%
Coushatta Reservation (LA)	272	24	94	178	12	57	96	66	37%	13	12%	7	7%
Eastern Area	[2,326]	[109]	[820]	[1,506]	[206]	[268]	[556]	[274]	18%	[476]	[66%]	[358]	[39%]
Houlton Band of Maliseet Indians (ME)	239	6	100	139	10	41	48	19	14%	40	43%	40	45%
Indian Township Passamaquoddy (ME)	367	12	144	223	25	51	60	34	5%	87	59%	37	38%
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy (ME)	691	29	216	475	63	45	120	86	18%	247	67%	197	62%
Penobscot Reservation (ME)	1,029	62	360	669	108	131	328	135	20%	102	24%	84	20%
New York Liaison Office	[10,626]	[733]	[3,560]	[7,066]	[712]	[1,591]	[2,180]	[1,335]	[19%]	[2,583]	[54%]	[2,180]	[50%]
Oneida Tribe (NY)	145*	11*	49*	96*	11*	24*	38*	19*	20%	23*	38%	11*	22%
Onondaga Reservation (NY)	850*	61*	289*	561*	69*	139*	222*	108*	19%	131*	37%	65*	23%
St. Regis Mohawk Res. (NY)	2,799	225	605	2,194	282	329	559	434	20%	1,024	65%	1,024	85%
Seneca Nation-Allegany and Cattaraugus Reservation (NY)	5,418	325	2,136	3,282	237	875	981	577	18%	1,189	55%	969	50%
Tonawanda Reservation (NY)	600*	46*	210*	390*	48*	96*	155*	76*	20%	91*	37%	45*	22%
Tuscarora Reservation (NY)	725*	57*	246*	479*	58*	119*	190*	93*	19%	112*	37%	56*	23%
Cayuga Reservation (NY)	89	8	25	64	7	9	35	28*	44%	13	L	10*	L

Table 3 - Continued

AREA, AGENCY, RESERVATION, & STATE	TOTAL		YEARS OF AGE		UNABLE TO WORK		LABOR FORCE STATUS, 16 YEARS		OLD & OVER		NOT EMPLOYED, ABLE TO WORK			
	(1)	(2)	65 & Over	Under 16	16 & Over	Stu- dents	Others	Total	Earn Number	% of Co. 1. 4	Total Number	% of 7+10	Seeking Work 7 of 7+12	
														(3)
EASTERN - Cont'd.														
Cherokee Agency & Res. (NC)	5,664	390	1,825	3,839	725	707	1,384	1,038	27%	42%	1,023	42%	416	23%

NOTES:

1. Figures in brackets are non-add.
2. L means base for percentage is less than 50; no percentage shown.
3. Asterisked numbers indicate Bureau Central Office & New York State estimates of incomplete data.
4. The count for the Seminole Agency includes the Reservations of Big Cypress, Brighton, and Hollywood. The individual reservation characteristics were not provided for the report.

Table 3 - Continued

AREA, AGENCY, RESERVATION, & STATE	LABOR FORCE STATUS, 16 YEARS OLD & OVER												
	YEARS OF AGE			UNABLE TO WORK			EMPLOYED			NOT EMPLOYED, ABLE TO WORK			Seeking Work % of 7+12
	65 & Over	Under 16	16 & Over	Secu- dents	Others	Total	Earn \$7000 + Number	% of Col. 4	Total Number	% of 7+10	% of 7+12		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
JUNEAU (AK)	64,047	2,853	25,303	38,744	5,696	7,107	9,851	6,251	16%	16,090	62%	10,582	52%
Anchorage Agency	[20,666]	[915]	[8,170]	[12,496]	[1,831]	[2,299]	[3,176]	[2,017]	[16%]	[5,190]	[62%]	[3,414]	[52%]
Aleutna Area	641	25	253	388	58	70	98	62	"	162	"	106	"
Aleutna Area	1,889	85	755	1,134	167	210	287	183	"	470	"	310	"
Bristol Bay Area	4,003	174	1,581	2,422	356	444	616	391	"	1,006	"	663	"
Chugah Area	1,332	59	526	806	119	147	205	131	"	335	"	220	"
Cook Inlet Area	10,324	462	4,077	6,247	910	1,154	1,589	1,009	"	2,594	"	1,706	"
Kodiak Area	2,477	110	978	1,499	221	274	381	241	"	623	"	409	"
Bethel Agency	11,957	535	4,723	7,234	1,064	1,327	1,840	1,168	"	3,003	"	1,975	"
Fairbanks Agency	[10,452]	[467]	[4,128]	[6,324]	[931]	[1,158]	[1,608]	[1,020]	["]	[2,627]	["]	[1,728]	["]
Barrow	3,938	176	1,555	2,383	351	436	606	384	"	990	"	651	"
Tanana Chiefs Conference	6,514	291	2,573	3,941	580	722	1,002	636	"	1,637	"	1,077	"
Nome Agency	[8,864]	[395]	[3,501]	[5,363]	[789]	[983]	[1,364]	[865]	["]	[2,227]	["]	[1,464]	["]
Kawerak	4,438	198	1,753	2,685	395	492	683	433	"	1,115	"	733	"
Mammiuk	4,426	197	1,748	2,678	394	491	681	432	"	1,112	"	731	"
Southeast Agency	[12,108]	[541]	[4,781]	[7,327]	[1,081]	[1,340]	[1,863]	[1,181]	["]	[3,043]	["]	[2,001]	["]
Tlingit and Haida	9,191	411	3,630	5,561	819	1,019	1,414	897	"	2,509	"	1,519	"
Sitka	1,941	87	766	1,175	174	214	299	189	"	488	"	321	"
Metlakatla Reservation	976	43	385	591	88	107	150	95	"	246	"	161	"

NOTES:

1. Figures in brackets are non-add.
2. L means base for percentage is less than 50; no percentage shown.
3. Population for each area was derived from the 1980 Distribution of the Native Population and the percentage applied to the population in the 1980 census (64,047).

AREA, AGENCY, RESERVATION, & STATE	YEARS OF AGE				LABOR FORCE STATUS, 16 YEARS				OLD & OVER				NOT EMPLOYED, ABLE TO WORK	
	65 & Over		Under 16		UNABLE TO WORK		EMPLOYED		Total		% of		Seeking	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
MINNEAPOLIS (IA, MI, MN, WI)	39,863	2,572	15,020	24,863	3,309	5,092	8,805	6,441	26%	7,637	46%	6,064	41%	
Field Offices	[4,631]	[362]	[1,886]	[2,745]	[386]	[398]	[1,350]	[1,024]	[37%	[611]	[31%	[420]	[24%	
Lower Sioux Community (MN)	3,394	300	1,379	2,005	335	297	1,042	816	41%	331	24%	213	17%	
Menominee Res. (WI)	118	6	38	80	0	0	0	0	4%	34	42%	12	21%	
Prairie Island Ind. Com. (MN)	695	26	305	390	37	78	131	110	28%	144	52%	134	50%	
Sac & Fox Community (IA)	98	3	61	37	0	2	30	15	L	5	L	2	L	
Shakopee Sioux Com. (MN)	127	14	41	86	5	11	33	10	12%	37	53%	14	L	
Upper Sioux Com. (MN)														
Great Lakes Agency (WI)	[13,722]	[881]	[5,008]	[8,714]	[1,179]	[1,671]	[3,143]	[2,563]	[29%	[2,721]	[46%	[2,219]	[41%	
Bad River Res.	1,316	70	499	817	152	207	248	222	27%	210	46%	210	46%	
Forest County Potawatomi Com.	390	16	162	228	38	82	38	26	11%	70	65%	54	59%	
Lac Courte Oreilles Res.	1,811	81	634	1,157	223	172	296	222	19%	466	61%	185	38%	
Lac Du Flambeau Res.	1,485	77	584	901	136	210	320	298	33%	235	42%	176	35%	
Mole Lake Res.	280	6	117	163	21	29	41	23	14%	72	64%	72	64%	
Oneida Res.	3,384	345	1,161	2,223	326	499	1,189	927	42%	209	15%	209	15%	
Red Cliff Res.	1,349	68	476	873	118	167	253	217	25%	335	57%	320	56%	
St. Croix Res.	1,041	72	283	758	17	143	222	196	26%	376	63%	376	63%	
Stockbridge-Munsee Res.	948	73	346	602	64	67	235	183	30%	236	50%	230	49%	
Wisconsin-Winnabago Res.	1,718	73	726	992	84	95	301	249	25%	512	63%	387	56%	
Michigan Agency (MI)	[5,551]	[298]	[2,034]	[3,517]	[434]	[528]	[1,439]	[774]	[22%	[1,116]	[44%	[807]	[36%	
Bay Mills Res.	466	11	224	242	48	23	123	81	33%	48	28%	36	23%	
Hannahville Res.	344	5	131	213	44	35	87	56	26%	47	35%	39	31%	
Grand Traverse Band	834	78	168	666	10	40	294	160	24%	322	52%	130	31%	
Isabella Res.	768	24	307	461	71	35	132	82	18%	223	63%	207	72%	
Keewenaw Bay Res.	893	71	384	509	164	32	140	59	12%	173	55%	138	15%	
Sault Ste. Marie Tribe	2,246	108	820	1,426	97	363	663	336	24%	303	31%	257	28%	

