

## LOCAL ESTIMATES OF RESIDENT INDIAN POPULATION AND LABOR FORCE STATUS: JANUARY 1985

## INTRODUCTION

Coverage & Definitions: The term "resident Indian" means Indians living on Federal reservations or nearby who are considered part of the service population of the Bureau of Indian Affairs. The term "near reservations" as defined in CFR 25 par. 20.1 (r), means those areas or communities adjacent or contiguous to reservations which are designated by the operational head of the Bureau upon recommendation of the local Bureau Superintendent, which recommendations shall be based upon consultation with the tribal governing body of those reservations as locales appropriate for the extension of financial assistance and/or services, on the basis of such general criteria as: (1) number of Indian people native to the reservation residing in the area; (2) a written designation of the tribal governing body that members of their tribe and family members who are Indian residing in the area, are socially, culturally and economically affiliated with their tribe and reservation; (3) geographical proximity of the area to the reservation, and (4) administrative feasibility of providing an adequate level of services to the area.

Special legislation governs eligibility in Alaska and Oklahoma, as defined in CFR 25 par. 20.20. Essentially these conditions mean that (1) the applicant must be an Indian, except that in the States of Alaska and Oklahoma a one-fourth degree or more Indian or Native blood quantum will be an additional eligibility requirement; and (2) the applicant must reside on a reservation; or (3) the applicant must reside near reservation as specifically defined in par. 20.1(r). In Alaska the figures include all Alaska Natives, i.e. Aleuts, Eskimos, as well as Indians. Since very few are actually living on reservation, the term "nearby" refers to all the rest of Alaska. In Oklahoma, the area covered encompasses former reservations. Thus, in both states the Bureau's responsibility extends almost entirely to the total Indian population of those states.

The statistics compiled herein refer basically to the population of a geographic area; they do not necessarily refer to tribal membership. Such figures are maintained by the individual tribes according to their specific rules of membership, which may include Indian members wherever they may be living.

The total of approximately 786,000 Indians covered in these tables represents slightly more than half of the Indian population of the United States, which in the 1980 U.S. census numbered 1.4 million including Eskimos and Aleuts. The remainder consists of members of Federally recognized tribes who live off-reservation, or Indian people who are not members of any Federally recognized tribe, or those who claimed Indian ancestry.

Estimated Figures: The local Agency offices of the Bureau of Indian Affairs estimate the data using whatever information may be available for the reservation. Accuracy varies from place to place; it is relatively high at small, isolated locations where everyone's activity is common knowledge. On the

other hand, the resident Indian service population count, as well as the labor force status can be difficult to estimate for Alaska, Oklahoma, and the Navajo reservation where Indians are scattered over enormous geographic areas. Although, household surveys of residency and labor force status are conducted, they are infrequent because of the considerable cost that such procedures demand.

Labor Force Status: Considered in this category are all those 16 years old and over (507,833) representing about 65% of the total population. This category is divided into three major groups for the purposes of this estimate--unable to work, employed, and able to work but not employed.

(1) Unable to work (column 5 and 6). The total 152,369, or almost a third of those 16 years old and over, includes those who are prevented from working by attending school, caring for children, or unable to work by reasons of disability, retirement, or age. Students make up some 41% of this group. However, individual reservations differ in the proportion estimated to fall into this category.

(2) Employed (column 7). The total, 179,564 or 35% of those 16 years old and over includes full-time and part-time employees. Of those close to 60% earn \$7,000 or more (column 8)--the \$7,000 figure being based on the annual income of a worker earning minimum wage. In other words, more than one-third of the employed are earning less than the minimum wage for a full-time job. This represents a slight increase from the previous reporting period. It could be argued that employment, excluding marginal jobs, provides a better picture of the economic health of a reservation than the total employment. As one possible index of this condition, column 9 shows the number of employed Indians earning \$7,000 or more as a percent of a labor force which is in the 16 to 65 population range (column 4 minus column 2).

(3) Not employed but able to work (column 10). The total, 175,900, or 35% of those 16 years old and over, includes persons actually seeking work and those not seeking work. This distinction underlies two concepts of labor force: (a) The "potential labor force" consisting of all those 16 years old and over who are able to work, whether employed or not (columns 7 and 10 totaling 355,464). Forty-nine percent of the "potential labor force" are not employed (column 11); (b) those not seeking work and who are omitted from the standard Labor Department definition of labor force and unemployed. By the latter definition the labor force consists of columns 7 and 12, totaling 295,438 and the unemployment rate is 39 percent (column 13). [NOTE: Unlike the national statistics, we include persons not seeking work, because of difficulty of estimating this group without expensive surveys. There are also problems in developing a useful concept of those seeking work in places where few jobs are available, as on many reservations. In any case, including persons not wanting work in the labor force results in a higher unemployment rate than would be found in a standard household survey].

Table Format: The basic data is compiled in Table 3. They are arranged by BIA Area Offices and within Area, by Agency or equivalent unit of organization below the Area level, the Reservation, and State.

Table 1 and 2 are summary tables. The former shows the totals for each State. The latter shows totals for each of the areas into which the BIA is administratively divided.

Additional Comments: In the compilation of this Labor Force Report, a conscious effort was made to present as accurately as possible the resident Indian population on and near reservations. It should be noted, however, that there are problems with statistics on Indian reservations. The collection of statistics in Indian urban areas is particularly difficult since household surveys are infrequent or non-existent. Also in isolated rural areas, it is difficult to separate the job-seekers from those not seeking jobs because there are not jobs available to draw out this distinction. Were jobs available, the unemployment rate would probably be somewhere between the two measures given in this report notably 39 percent and 49 percent. These rates while extremely high by any standard show some improvement from the last reporting period, which probably reflects the national trend.

Any questions pertaining to this report should be directed to the Office of Financial Management, Bureau of Indian Affairs, Washington, D.C.

Table 1. - LOCAL ESTIMATES OF RESIDENT INDIAN POPULATION AND LABOR FORCE STATUS; INDIANS LIVING ON AND ADJACENT TO RESERVATIONS; SUMMARY BY STATE; JANUARY 1985

State	BIA TOTAL (1)	Years of Age			Labor Force Status, 16			Years Old & Over			Seeking Work % of 7+12 (13)		
		65 & Over (2)		Under 16 (3)	16 & Over (4)		Employed		Not Employed, Able to Work				
		65 & Over (2)	Under 16 (3)	16 & Over (4)	Unable to Work (5)		Total (7)	Earn \$7000+ Number (8)	Total Number (10)	% of 7+10 (11)			
					Stu- dents (5)	Others (6)							
BIA TOTAL	786,019	46,828	270,186	507,833	63,267	89,102	179,564	106,748	23%	175,900	49%	115,874	39%
ALASKA (AK)	69,410	3,107	27,338	42,072	6,215	7,704	10,696	6,946	18%	17,457	62%	11,314	51%
ARIZONA (AZ)	166,330	7,835	61,534	104,796	12,438	17,310	34,350	20,143	21%	40,698	54%	26,549	43%
CALIFORNIA (CA)	25,263	1,402	8,585	16,678	1,640	2,322	4,545	2,601	17%	8,171	64%	5,469	55%
COLORADO (CO)	2,427	100	780	1,647	329	223	510	369	25%	585	53%	446	47%
FLORIDA (FL)	1,873	87	735	1,138	77	121	587	412	39%	353	37%	205	26%
IDAHO (ID)	7,218	419	2,716	4,502	520	757	1,139	750	18%	2,086	65%	966	46%
IOWA (IA)	745	36	302	443	50	23	120	91	22%	250	67%	236	66%
KANSAS (KS)	2,254	184	891	1,363	78	241	732	524	44%	312	30%	280	28%
LOUISIANA (LA)	781	49	265	516	30	148	218	172	36%	120	35%	48	18%
MAINE (ME)	2,421	124	913	1,508	134	368	665	526	38%	341	34%	186	22%
MICHIGAN (MI)	6,498	368	2,243	4,255	390	701	1,224	739	19%	1,940	61%	1,696	58%
MINNESOTA (MN)	17,886	1,147	6,594	11,292	1,280	2,716	2,756	1,853	18%	4,540	62%	3,915	59%
MISSISSIPPI (MS)	4,599	148	1,794	2,805	217	380	1,580	890	33%	628	28%	552	26%
MONTANA (MT)	28,963	1,728	10,779	18,184	2,396	2,703	6,410	4,465	27%	6,675	51%	4,102	39%
NEBRASKA (NE)	4,415	349	1,291	3,124	281	417	661	554	20%	1,765	73%	991	60%
NEVADA (NV)	8,410	466	2,936	5,474	730	808	1,953	1,167	23%	1,983	50%	1,566	44%
NEW MEXICO (NH)	110,172	5,892	36,850	73,332	10,026	8,337	30,394	15,852	23%	24,565	45%	14,490	32%
NEW YORK (NY)	11,079	808	2,855	8,224	882	1,966	2,153	1,115	15%	3,223	60%	2,724	56%
NORTH CAROLINA (NC)	6,110	702	2,307	3,803	490	1,340	1,085	817	26%	888	45%	710	39%
NORTH DAKOTA (ND)	21,835	866	8,343	13,492	1,534	3,327	3,694	3,281	26%	4,937	57%	3,741	50%
OKLAHOMA (OK)	159,587	14,439	50,294	109,293	15,204	23,705	53,585	29,272	31%	16,799	24%	11,709	18%
OREGON (OR)	4,856	215	1,791	3,065	426	616	1,118	738	26%	905	45%	669	37%
SOUTH DAKOTA (SD)	49,832	2,287	19,949	29,883	2,628	4,821	5,802	4,389	16%	16,632	74%	10,191	64%
TEXAS (TX)	463	2	168	295	47	71	124	99	34%	53	30%	31	20%
UTAH (UT)	7,480	340	2,718	4,762	627	562	2,104	1,071	24%	1,469	41%	696	25%
WASHINGTON (WA)	40,524	2,230	14,315	26,209	2,562	4,483	7,052	4,381	18%	12,112	63%	7,703	52%
WISCONSIN (WI)	19,334	1,223	7,166	12,168	1,681	2,377	3,759	3,093	28%	4,351	54%	3,652	49%
WYOMING (WY)	5,254	275	1,734	3,520	355	555	548	438	13%	2,062	79%	1,038	65%

Table 2. - LOCAL ESTIMATES OF RESIDENT INDIAN POPULATION AND LABOR FORCE STATUS; INDIANS LIVING ON AND ADJACENT TO RESERVATIONS; SUMMARY BY BIA AREA AND WITHIN AREA BY STATE; JANUARY 1985

Area & State	YEARS OF AGE				LABOR FORCE STATUS, 16 YEARS OLD & OVER				ABLE TO WORK				
	65 & Over		Under 16		UNABLE TO WORK		EMPLOYED		NOT EMPLOYED				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
	TOTAL	16 & Over	Under 16	16 & Over	Stu- dents	Others	Total	Number	Earn \$7000+ % of 16-65	Total Number	% of 7&10	Seeking Work Number	% of 7 + 12
<b>BIA TOTAL</b>	786,019	46,828	278,186	507,833	63,267	89,102	179,564	106,748	23%	179,900	49%	115,874	39%
<b>ABERDEEN</b>	[76,188]	[3,496]	[29,631]	[46,557]	[4,449]	[8,570]	[10,174]	[8,242]	[19%]	[23,364]	[69%]	[14,949]	[59%]
Montana (MT)pt.	165	4	70	95	11	19	29	28	31%	36	55%	30	51%
Nebraska (NE)pt.	4,356	339	1,269	3,087	276	403	649	544	20%	1,759	73%	987	60%
North Dakota (ND)	21,835	866	8,343	13,492	1,534	3,327	3,694	3,281	26%	4,937	57%	3,741	50%
South Dakota (SD)	49,832	2,287	19,949	29,883	2,628	4,821	5,802	4,389	16%	16,632	74%	10,191	64%
<b>ALBUQUERQUE</b>	[48,152]	[2,606]	[15,559]	[32,593]	[4,588]	[5,267]	[10,007]	[6,198]	[21%]	[12,731]	[56%]	[8,741]	[47%]
Colorado (CO)	2,427	100	780	1,647	329	223	510	369	24%	585	53%	446	47%
New Mexico (NM)pt.	45,725	2,506	14,779	30,946	4,259	5,044	9,497	5,829	20%	12,146	56%	8,295	47%
<b>ANADARKO</b>	[32,901]	[2,210]	[9,458]	[23,443]	[2,485]	[5,062]	[10,149]	[7,856]	[37%]	[5,747]	[36%]	[4,809]	[32%]
Kansas (KS)	2,254	184	891	1,363	78	241	732	524	44%	312	30%	280	35%
Nebraska (NE)pt.	59	10	22	37	5	14	12	10	L	6	L	4	L
Oklahoma (OK)pt.	30,125	2,014	8,377	21,748	2,355	4,736	9,281	7,223	37%	5,376	37%	4,494	33%
Texas (TX)	463	2	168	295	47	71	124	99	34%	53	30%	31	9%
<b>BILLINGS</b>	[30,827]	[1,965]	[10,766]	[20,061]	[2,630]	[2,893]	[6,130]	[4,686]	[25%]	[8,408]	[58%]	[4,846]	[44%]
Montana (MT)pt.	25,573	1,690	9,032	16,541	2,275	2,338	5,582	4,048	27%	6,346	53%	3,808	40%
Wyoming (WY)	5,254	275	1,734	3,520	355	555	548	438	13%	2,062	79%	1,038	65%
<b>EASTERN</b>	[26,863]	[1,918]	[8,869]	[17,994]	[1,830]	[4,323]	[6,288]	[3,932]	[24%]	[5,553]	[46%]	[4,425]	[41%]
Florida (FL)	1,873	87	735	1,138	77	121	587	412	39%	353	37%	205	26%
Louisiana (LA)	781	49	265	516	30	148	218	172	36%	120	35%	48	18%
Maine (ME)	2,421	124	913	1,508	134	368	665	526	38%	341	34%	186	22%
Mississippi (MS)	4,599	148	1,794	2,805	217	380	1,580	890	33%	628	28%	552	26%
New York (NY)	11,079	808	2,855	8,224	882	1,966	2,153	1,115	15%	3,223	59%	2,754	55%
North Carolina (NC)	6,110	702	2,307	3,803	490	1,340	1,085	817	26%	888	45%	710	39%
<b>JUNEAU</b>	[68,110]	[3,049]	[26,891]	[41,219]	[6,131]	[7,618]	[10,323]	[6,618]	[17%]	[17,147]	[62%]	[11,194]	[52%]
Alaska (AK)pt.	68,110	3,049	26,891	41,219	6,131	7,618	10,323	6,618	17%	17,147	62%	11,194	52%

Table 2 - Continued

Area & State	TOTAL	YEARS OF AGE			UNABLE TO WORK			LABOR FORCE STATUS, 16 YEARS OLD & OVER			NOT EMPLOYED, ABLE TO WORK		
		65 & Over	Under 16	16 & Over	Stu- dents	Others	Total	EMPLOYED		Total		Seeking Work	
								Number	% of 16-65	Number	% of 7&10	Number	% of 7 + 12
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
<b>HINNEAPOLIS</b>	[44,463]	[2,774]	[16,305]	[28,158]	[3,601]	[5,817]	[7,859]	[5,776]	[23%]	[11,081]	[58%]	[9,499]	[55%]
Iowa (IA)	745	36	302	443	50	23	120	91	22%	250	67%	236	66%
Michigan (MI)	6,498	368	2,243	4,255	390	701	1,224	739	19%	1,940	61%	1,696	58%
Minnesota (MN)	17,886	1,147	6,594	11,292	1,280	2,716	2,756	1,853	18%	4,540	62%	3,915	59%
Wisconsin (WI)	19,334	1,223	7,166	12,168	1,681	2,377	3,759	3,093	28%	4,351	54%	3,652	49%
<b>MUSKOGEE</b>	[129,462]	[12,425]	[41,917]	[87,545]	[12,849]	[18,969]	[44,304]	[22,049]	[29%]	[11,423]	[20%]	[7,215]	[14%]
Oklahoma (OK)pt.	129,462	12,425	41,917	87,545	12,849	18,969	44,304	22,049	29%	11,423	20%	7,215	14%
<b>NAVAJO</b>	[166,665]	[8,288]	[58,888]	[107,777]	[13,914]	[11,115]	[39,625]	[22,228]	[22%]	[43,123]	[52%]	[27,067]	[40%]
Arizona (AZ)pt.	97,712	4,673	35,218	62,494	7,700	7,673	17,178	11,503	19%	29,943	63%	20,480	54%
New Mexico (NH)pt.	64,447	3,386	22,071	42,376	5,767	3,293	20,897	10,023	26%	12,419	37%	6,195	23%
Utah (UT)pt.	4,506	229	1,599	2,907	447	149	1,550	702	26%	761	33%	392	20%
<b>PHOENIX</b>	[84,127]	[3,893]	[31,872]	[52,255]	[5,925]	[11,043]	[20,412]	[10,563]	[22%]	[14,875]	[42%]	[8,754]	[30%]
Arizona (AZ)pt.	68,618	3,162	26,316	42,302	4,738	9,637	17,172	8,640	22%	10,755	38%	6,069	26%
California (CA)pt.	3,819	126	1,365	2,454	244	143	669	362	15%	1,398	68%	784	54%
Idaho (ID)pt.	306	28	136	170	33	42	64	25	17%	31	32%	31	32%
Nevada (NV)	8,410	466	2,936	5,474	730	808	1,953	1,167	23%	1,983	50%	1,566	44%
Utah (UT)pt.	2,974	111	1,119	1,855	180	413	554	369	21%	708	56%	304	35%
<b>PORTLAND</b>	[56,817]	[2,928]	[20,810]	[36,007]	[3,669]	[6,246]	[10,417]	[6,561]	[20%]	[15,675]	[60%]	[9,691]	[48%]
Alaska (AK)pt.	1,300	58	447	853	84	86	373	328	41%	310	45%	120	24%
Idaho (ID)pt.	6,912	391	2,580	4,332	487	715	1,075	725	18%	2,055	66%	935	46%
Montana (MT)pt.	3,225	34	1,677	1,548	110	346	799	389	26%	293	27%	264	25%
Oregon (OR)	4,856	215	1,791	3,065	426	616	1,118	738	26%	905	45%	669	37%
Washington (WA)	40,524	2,230	14,315	26,209	2,562	4,483	7,052	4,381	18%	12,112	63%	7,703	52%
<b>SACRAMENTO</b>	[21,444]	[1,276]	[7,220]	[14,224]	[1,396]	[2,179]	[3,876]	[2,239]	[17%]	[6,773]	[64%]	[4,685]	[55%]
California (CA)pt.	21,444	1,276	7,220	14,224	1,396	2,179	3,876	2,239	17%	6,773	64%	4,685	55%

Table 3 - Continued

AREA, AGENCY, RESERVATION, & STATE	TOTAL		YEARS OF AGE				UNABLE TO WORK			LABOR FORCE STATUS, 16 YEARS			OLD & OVER													
	(1)	(2)	65 & Over	Under 16	16 & Over	Stu- dents	Others	Total	Earn Number	\$7000 + %	Total Number	% of 7+10	Total	% of 7+12	ABLE TO WORK											
																(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
BIA TOTAL	786,019	46,828	278,186	507,833	63,267	89,102	179,564	106,748	23%	175,900	49%	115,874	39%													
Aberdeen (MT, NE, ND, SD)	76,188	3,496	29,631	46,557	4,449	8,570	10,174	8,242	19%	23,364	69%	14,949	59%													
Cheyenne River Agcy. & Res. (SD)	5,150	213	2,579	2,571	352	156	922	613	26%	1,141	55%	1,141	55%													
Crow Creek Agcy. & Res. (SD)	2,355	80	1,046	1,309	172	263	379	340	28%	495	57%	250	40%													
Ft. Berthold Agcy. & Res. (ND)	3,143	126	1,120	2,023	301	344	674	512	27%	704	51%	454	40%													
Ft. Totten Agcy. & Res. (ND)	3,162	64	1,776	1,386	135	129	763	733	55%	359	32%	340	31%													
Lower Brule Agcy. & Res. (SD)	1,082	36	494	588	83	72	214	158	29%	219	50%	132	38%													
Pine Ridge Agcy. & Res. Est. NE Pt. (3%) Est. SD Pt. (97%)	18,754 (563) (18,191)	876 (26) (850)	7,091 (214) (6,877)	11,663 (349) (11,314)	372 (11) (361)	2,083 (62) (2,021)	2,569 (77) (2,492)	1,903 (57) (1,846)	18% (18%) (18%)	6,639 (199) (6,440)	72% (72%) (72%)	2,860 (86) (2,774)	53% (53%) (53%)													
Rosebud Agcy. & Res. (SD)	11,685	652	4,440	7,245	734	601	831	541	8%	5,079	86%	3,744	82%													
Sisseton Agcy. & Res. Est. ND Pt. (8%) Est. SD Pt. (92%)	4,043 (324) (3,719)	173 (14) (159)	1,936 (155) (1,781)	2,107 (169) (1,938)	126 (10) (116)	488 (40) (448)	301 (24) (277)	257 (21) (236)	13% (13%) (13%)	1,192 (95) (1,097)	80% (80%) (80%)	418 (33) (385)	58% (58%) (58%)													
Standing Rock Agcy. & Res. Est. ND Pt. (49%) Est. SD Pt. (51%)	8,443 (4,137) (4,306)	295 (144) (151)	2,993 (1,467) (1,526)	5,450 (2,670) (2,780)	984 (482) (502)	1,305 (640) (665)	656 (321) (335)	627 (307) (320)	12% (12%) (12%)	2,505 (1,227) (1,278)	79% (79%) (79%)	2,130 (1,044) (1,086)	76% (76%) (76%)													

Table 3 - Continued

AREA, AGENCY, RESERVATION, & STATE	TOTAL		YEARS OF AGE		UNABLE TO WORK			LABOR FORCE STATUS, 16 YEARS		OLD & OVER		
	(1)	(2)	65 & Over	Under 16	16 & Over	Stu- dents	Others	Total	EMPLOYED		NOT EMPLOYED, ABLE TO WORK	
									Earn Number	Total	Total	Seeking Work
(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)		

Aberdeen - Continued

Trenton F.O. (HT,ND):	1,651	39	698	953	108	193	290	285	31%	362	55%	300	51%
Est. MT Pt. (10%)	(165)	(4)	(70)	(95)	(11)	(19)	(29)	(28)	(31%)	(36)	(55%)	(30)	(51%)
Est. ND Pt. (90%)	(1,486)	(35)	(628)	(858)	(97)	(174)	(261)	(257)	(31%)	(326)	(55%)	(270)	(51%)
Turtle Mt. Agcy. & Res. (ND)	9,583	483	3,197	6,386	509	2,000	1,651	1,451	25%	2,226	57%	1,600	49%
Yankton Agcy. & Res. (SD)	2,929	125	1,040	1,889	293	512	228	228	13%	856	79%	652	74%
Winnebago Agency (1982 Data):	[4,208]	[334]	[1,221]	[2,987]	[280]	[424]	[696]	[594]	[22%]	[1,587]	[69%]	[928]	57%
Flandreau Res. (SD)	415	21	166	249	15	83	124	107	47%	27	18%	27	18%
Omaha Res. (NE)	2,188	189	474	1,714	171	167	249	202	13%	1,127	82%	606	75%
Santee Sioux Res. (NE)	422	27	161	261	25	57	89	89	38%	90	50%	90	50%
Winnebago Res. (NE)	1,183	97	420	763	69	117	234	196	29%	343	59%	205	47%

NOTES:

1. Data in brackets and parentheses, non-aud.
2. The Flandreau Reservation is now under the administration of the Winnebago Agency.
3. Percentages assigned to each State for Reservations extending into more than one state are based on the proportions of Indian populations in the 1980 census for the counties in which the Reservations are located, except for the Trenton Field Office where the proportions were provided by the Office of the Area Director.

Table 3 - Continued

AREA, AGENCY, RESERVATION, & STATE	YEARS OF AGE			LABOR FORCE STATUS, 16 YEARS OLD & OVER			NOT EMPLOYED, ABLE TO WORK			SEEKING WORK			
	65 & Over		Under 16	UNABLE TO WORK		EMPLOYED		Total		Total		Total	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
<b>ALBUQUERQUE (CO, NH)</b>	<b>48,152</b>	<b>2,606</b>	<b>15,559</b>	<b>32,593</b>	<b>4,588</b>	<b>5,267</b>	<b>10,007</b>	<b>6,198</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>12,731</b>	<b>56%</b>	<b>8,741</b>	<b>47%</b>
Jicarilla Agcy. & Res. (NH)	2,411	68	674	1,737	83	117	759	466	28%	778	51%	215	22%
Laguna Agcy. & Res. (NH)	6,764	472	2,190	4,574	574	865	860	680	16%	2,275	72%	1,975	69%
Mescalero Agcy. & Res. (NH)	2,899	61	1,255	1,644	109	272	585	326	21%	678	54%	412	41%
<b>Northern Pueblos Agencies</b>	<b>[7,705]</b>	<b>[535]</b>	<b>[1,819]</b>	<b>[5,886]</b>	<b>[618]</b>	<b>[891]</b>	<b>[2,385]</b>	<b>[1,513]</b>	<b>[28%]</b>	<b>[1,992]</b>	<b>[45%]</b>	<b>[1,321]</b>	<b>[36%]</b>
Nambe (NH)	391	14	147	244	14	34	141	129	56%	55	28%	10	7%
Picuris (NH)	154	15	37	117	7	17	42	21	20%	51	55%	16	28%
Pojoaque (NH)	83	5	24	59	5	17	29	16	30%	8	L	8	L
San Ildefonso (NH)	612	26	194	418	43	44	154	119	30%	177	53%	169	52%
San Juan (NH)	1,821	134	334	1,487	163	224	825	479	35%	275	25%	203	19%
Santa Clara (NH)	2,622	108	504	2,118	252	345	897	503	25%	624	41%	490	35%
Taos (NH)	1,718	206	504	1,214	112	175	200	200	20%	727	78%	360	64%
Teaques (NH)	304	27	75	229	22	35	97	46	23%	75	44%	65	40%
<b>Ramah-Navajo Agcy. &amp; Res. (NH)</b>	<b>1,817</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>1,320</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>20%</b>	<b>849</b>	<b>69%</b>	<b>688</b>	<b>65%</b>
<b>Southern Pueblos Agencies</b>	<b>[16,375]</b>	<b>[885]</b>	<b>[5,793]</b>	<b>[10,582]</b>	<b>[2,176]</b>	<b>[2,425]</b>	<b>[3,590]</b>	<b>[2,062]</b>	<b>[21%]</b>	<b>[2,391]</b>	<b>[40%]</b>	<b>[1,828]</b>	<b>[34%]</b>
Acoma (NH)	3,195	196	1,183	2,012	840	442	250	131	7%	480	66%	432	63%
Cochiti (NH) (1982 Data)	970	63	314	656	51	101	257	221	37%	247	49%	47	15%
Isleta (NH)	3,401	216	1,096	2,305	581	640	596	368	18%	488	45%	327	35%
Jemez (NH)	2,177	102	740	1,437	182	58	690	385	29%	507	42%	468	40%
Sandia (NH)	248	17	84	164	10	43	85	65	44%	26	23%	5	6%
San Felipe (NH) (1982 Data)	2,051	86	843	1,208	156	202	716	393	35%	134	16%	134	16%
Santa Ana (NH)	531	31	151	380	47	122	165	103	29%	46	22%	40	19%
Santo Domingo (NH)	3,186	134	1,171	2,015	250	792	635	268	14%	338	35%	338	35%
Zia (NH)	616	40	211	405	59	25	196	128	35%	125	39%	37	16%

Table 3 - Continued

AREA, AGENCY, RESERVATION, & STATE	TOTAL (1)	YEARS OF AGE		UNABLE TO WORK			LABOR FORCE STATUS, 16 YEARS EMPLOYED			NOT EMPLOYED, ABLE TO WORK			
		65 & Over (2)	Under 16 (3)	16 & Over (4)	Stu- dents (5)	Others (6)	Total (7)	Earn Number (8)	% of 16-65 (9)	Total Number (10)	% of 7+10 (11)	ABLE TO WORK	
												Seeking Number (12)	Work % of 7+12 (13)
ALBUQUERQUE - (Continued)													
Southern Ute Agcy. & Res. (CO)	1,098	54	281	817	214	177	276	263	34%	150	35%	120	30%
Ute Mt. Agcy. & Res. (CO)	1,329	46	499	830	115	46	234	106	13%	435	65%	326	58%
Zuni Agcy. & Res. (NH)	7,754	383	2,551	5,203	666	411	943	538	11%	3,183	77%	1,856	66%

NOTES:

1. Data in brackets non-add.

Table 3 - Continued

AREA, AGENCY, RESERVATION, & STATE	TOTAL		YEARS OF AGE		UNABLE TO WORK			LABOR FORCE STATUS, 16 YEARS		OLD & OVER		NOT EMPLOYED, ABLE TO WORK		
	(1)	(2)	65 & Over	Under 16	16 & Over	Stu- dents	Others	Total	Earn Number	\$7000 +	Total Number	% of 7+10	Seeking Work	7 of 12
<b>ANADARKO (KS, NE, OK, TX)</b>	32,901	2,210	9,458	23,443	2,485	5,062	10,149	7,856	37%	5,747	36%	4,809	32%	
<b>Anadarko Agency:</b>	[10,418]	[536]	[3,838]	[6,580]	[837]	[1,475]	[2,372]	[1,580]	[26%]	[1,896]	[44%]	[1,754]	[42%]	
Apache Tribe (OK)	485	15	224	261	35	44	86	52	21%	96	53%	80	48%	
Caddo Tribe (OK)	1,218	68	309	909	165	235	350	238	28%	159	31%	131	27%	
Comanche Tribe (OK)	3,642	208	1,459	2,183	295	396	800	456	23%	692	46%	660	45%	
Delaware Tribe (OK)	396	10	167	229	20	18	105	97	44%	86	45%	69	39%	
Ft. Sill Apache Tribe (OK)	70	6	19	51	6	7	20	15	L	18	L	14	L	
Kiowa Tribe (OK)	3,999	207	1,410	2,589	259	692	867	592	25%	771	47%	755	46%	
Michita Tribe (OK)	608	22	250	358	57	83	144	130	39%	74	34%	45	24%	
<b>Concho Agency:</b>	[5,220]	[142]	[1,135]	[4,085]	[371]	[636]	[1,168]	[824]	[21%]	[1,910]	[62%]	[1,433]	[55%]	
Cheyenne-Arapaho Tribes (OK)	5,220	142	1,135	4,085	371	636	1,168	824	21%	1,910	62%	1,433	55%	
<b>Horton Agency:</b>	[2,313]	[194]	[913]	[1,400]	[83]	[255]	[744]	[534]	[44%]	[318]	[30%]	[284]	[28%]	
Iowa Reservation (KS, NE)	328	48	122	206	32	80	63	55	35%	31	33%	26	29%	
Est. KS Pt. (83%)	(272)	(39)	(101)	(171)	(27)	(66)	(52)	(46)	(35%)	(26)	(33%)	(22)	(29%)	
Est. NE Pt. (17%)	(56)	(9)	(21)	(35)	(5)	(14)	(11)	(9)	(35%)	(5)	(33%)	(4)	(29%)	
Kickapoo Reservation (KS)	603	50	230	373	24	29	190	150	46%	130	41%	120	39%	
Prairie Band Potawatomi Res. (KS)	1,326	86	550	776	21	139	469	320	46%	147	24%	130	22%	
Sac & Fox Reservation (KS, NE)	56	10	11	45	6	7	22	9	L	10	L	8	L	
Est. KS Pt. (94%)	(53)	(9)	(10)	(43)	(6)	(7)	(21)	(8)	(L)	(9)	(L)	(8)	(L)	
Est. NE Pt. (6%)	(3)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(0)	(0)	(1)	(1)	(L)	(1)	(L)	(0)	(L)	
<b>Pawnee Agency:</b>	[7,335]	[478]	[1,909]	[5,426]	[570]	[943]	[2,934]	[2,244]	[45%]	[979]	[25%]	[926]	[24%]	
Kaw Tribe (OK)	543	37	140	403	26	88	217	187	51%	72	25%	68	24%	
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	1,231	78	325	906	88	163	491	314	38%	164	25%	159	24%	
Pawnee Tribe (OK)	1,997	131	538	1,459	158	261	780	546	41%	260	25%	250	24%	
Ponca Tribe (OK)	2,272	145	575	1,697	197	259	930	753	48%	311	25%	281	23%	
Tonkawa Tribe (OK)	1,292	87	331	961	101	172	516	444	51%	172	25%	168	25%	

Table 3 - Continued

AREA, AGENCY, RESERVATION, & STATE	TOTAL		YEARS OF AGE		UNABLE TO WORK			LABOR FORCE STATUS, 16 YEARS			OLD & OVER		
	(1)	(2)	65 & Over	Under 16	Stu- dents	Others	Total	EMPLOYED		NOT EMPLOYED,		ABLE TO WORK	
								Earn Number	% of 16-65	Number	% of 7+10	Seeking Number	% of 7+12
Shawnee Agency:	[7,615]	[860]	[1,663]	[5,952]	[624]	[1,753]	[2,931]	[2,674]	[53%]	[644]	[18%]	[412]	[12%]
Absentee - Shawnee Tribe (OK)	1,340	94	400	940	109	267	451	414	49%	113	20%	68	13%
Citizen Potawatomi Tribe (OK)	1,910	354	107	1,803	33	684	898	888	59%	188	17%	117	11%
Iowa Tribe (OK)	155	8	50	105	18	24	46	41	42%	17	27%	9	16%
Mexican Kickapoo Tribe (OK, TX)	1,464	71	534	930	148	224	420	349	41%	138	25%	86	17%
Est. OK Pt.	(1,001)	(69)	(366)	(635)	(101)	(153)	(296)	(250)	(44%)	(85)	(22%)	(55)	(16%)
Est. TX Pt.	(463)	(2)	(168)	(295)	(47)	(71)	(124)	(99)	(34%)	(53)	(30%)	(31)	(20%)
Sac & Fox Tribe (OK)	1,041	60	214	827	90	241	397	365	48%	99	20%	59	13%
Other Tribes * (OK)	1,705	273	358	1,347	226	313	719	647	60%	89	11%	73	9%

ANADARKO - Continued

NOTES:

1. Data in brackets and parentheses non-add.
2. L means base for percentage is less than 50; percentage not shown.
3. The Cheyenne-Arapaho Tribes under Concho Agency are considered in this compilation as one entity since they are jointly organized and administered.
4. Percentages assigned to each state for reservations extending into more than one state are based on the proportions of Indian populations in the 1980 census for the counties in which the Reservations are located.
5. The Indians of other Tribes (\*) include those from the Five Civilized Tribes residing in areas under the jurisdiction of the Shawnee Agency.