

1  
2  
3  
4  
5  
6  
7  
8  
9  
10  
11  
12  
13  
14  
15  
16  
17  
18  
19  
20  
21  
22  
23  
24  
25

-----  
BIA INDIAN AND TRADE COMMERCE CONSULTATION  
-----

RADISSON HOTEL & CONFERENCE CENTER GREEN BAY

2040 AIRPORT DRIVE

IROQUOIS SOUTH ROOM

GREEN BAY, WISCONSIN 54313

AUGUST 29, 2017

10:00 a.m. to 12:00 p.m.

REPORTER:

KATHY A. HALMA, RPR

1                   A P P E A R A N C E S

2   PRESENTER/MODERATOR:

3   MR. GAVIN CLARKSON, DEPUTY ASSISTANT SECRETARY FOR  
4   POLICY AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT, OFFICE OF THE  
5   ASSISTANT SECRETARY, INDIAN AFFAIRS

6   ATTENDEES:

7   MR. SCOTT SUFFICOOL, BIA MANAGER

8   MS. KIM BOUCHARD, BIA, GREAT LAKES AGENCY

9   MS. MELINDA JENFARTH, ONEIDA NATION

10   MS. CATHY BACHHUBER, ONEIDA BUSINESS CENTER STAFF

11   MS. LEANNE DOXTATER, ONEIDA PLANNING

12   MR. JEFF WITTE, ONEIDA PLANNING

13   MR. PAT PELKY, ONEIDA

14   MR. ERNIE STEVENS, III, OIBC

15   MR. ERNEST L. STEVENS, JR., CHAIRMAN, NATIONAL INDIAN  
16   GAMING ASSOCIATION

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

## 1           P R O C E E D I N G S

2           MR. SUFFICOOL: Good morning. Welcome  
3 to the Department of the Interior's Consultation  
4 Session on updating the Bureau of Indian Affairs  
5 Licensed Indian Traders regulations. My name is  
6 Scott Sufficool. I'm the BIA Midwest Region  
7 Deputy Regional Director for Indian Services here  
8 on behalf of the Midwest Regional Director, Tammi  
9 Poitra, who couldn't be here with us today, along  
10 with our Superintendent of the Great Lakes  
11 Agency, Kimberly Bouchard.

12           This one of five consultation sessions  
13 which the Bureau will be conducting across the  
14 country. Before we begin today's session, I  
15 would like to invite Councilman Stevens to come  
16 up and provide us with an opening prayer, if you  
17 would. Thank you.

18           MR. ERNIE STEVENS, III: Great  
19 Grandfather Sukwayuntisu, I want to thank you for  
20 everything you have provided for us this day and  
21 everyday, all the blessings, everything that you  
22 provide for our families, for our Nation, for our  
23 community, for Indian Country, for our Mother  
24 Earth and ask that you watch over these folks as  
25 they travel to come visit us, provide them with

1 prayers and blessings and protect them in their  
2 travels and to thank everybody for being here and  
3 all the work that they do on behalf of our Nation  
4 and our community.

5 Please bless them and their families and  
6 our community, and I'd also ask to take a moment  
7 to provide some blessings and prayers to our  
8 community for those in need, for those who are  
9 mourning. There's been some loss. So please do  
10 what you can to provide blessings and positive  
11 energy to those families and friends who are  
12 mourning and to continue to focus on those in  
13 need and provide us the energy and patience to do  
14 our work and hopefully to help them and help our  
15 community and Nation and Indian Country across  
16 the board. Thank you for your blessings.

17 MR. SUFFICOOL: Thank you, Mr. Stevens.  
18 Again, for the record, that was Ernie Stevens,  
19 III, who led us in this morning's prayer.

20 D.A. SECRETARY CLARKSON: If y'all would  
21 add to your prayers, obviously, the folks in  
22 Houston. I spent the weekend in Houston, I've  
23 got family down in the hurricane, but also the  
24 Karankawa are just slightly north of Houston, and  
25 right now they are just getting absolutely

1 inundated with rain. It's amazing what  
2 25 inches -- well, it will be 50 inches of rain  
3 by the time it's all said and done, which is just  
4 unbelievable. What you see on the news, when you  
5 are actually seeing it in person, it's even way  
6 worse.

7 MR. SUFFICOOL: Thank you, Mr. Clarkson.  
8 I would like to thank each of you for joining us  
9 here this morning to be part of today's  
10 consultation session. I would remind folks that  
11 we are being recorded, so that if you have  
12 comments, if you can please make sure you  
13 identify yourself for the record and be clear  
14 with that for the transcriber. We also have a  
15 sign-in sheet this morning.

16 To begin this morning, I'd like to  
17 introduce Dr. Gavin Clarkson, the Deputy  
18 Assistant Secretary of Indian Affairs for Policy  
19 and Economic Development, U. S. Department of  
20 Interior.

21 Dr. Clarkson will lead today's session.  
22 He's an accomplished individual who will be  
23 providing more information on what the Department  
24 hopes to achieve through these consultation  
25 sessions. Dr. Clarkson is the Department's newly

1 appointed Deputy Assistant Secretary for Policy  
2 and Economic Development. Dr. Clarkson is a  
3 citizen of the Choctaw Nation and has brought to  
4 his new position an extensive background in law,  
5 finance and economic development. The  
6 Department's intent in updating the BIA Trader  
7 Licensing regulations is to make them relevant to  
8 tribal governments in the 21st century.

9         The fact is that they were last  
10 addressed in 1965 means that they were useful to  
11 tribal economies that existed 52 years ago, not  
12 in 2017. Dr. Clarkson brings a perspective and  
13 focus. He's a strong believer in promoting  
14 tribal self-determination through increasing  
15 tribal access through economic opportunity. He's  
16 bringing in fresh new ideas and methods on how  
17 Indian Affairs works with tribes on their  
18 businesses and energy development needs.

19         In announcing Dr. Clarkson's appointment  
20 last month, Secretary of Interior Ryan Zinke  
21 noted that the Financial Times had named Dr.  
22 Clarkson the nation's leading scholar in tribal  
23 finance. He holds both a bachelor's degree and  
24 an MBA from Rice University, and also earned his  
25 doctorate in technology and operations management

1 from Harvard Business School And if that wasn't  
2 enough, he also continued on and received his law  
3 degree from Harvard Law School.

4 He's consulted and served as an advisor  
5 to tribal organizations and federal agencies on  
6 tribal finance and economic development issues,  
7 and is a great supporter of native students.  
8 He's a lifetime member of the American Indian  
9 Science and Engineering Society where he served  
10 as Chairman of the AISES Foundation from 2005 to  
11 2009. Dr. Clarkson is also a member of the  
12 Indian Law Section of the Federal Bar  
13 Association, the Licensing Executives Society,  
14 Native American Finance Officers Association and  
15 the State Bar of Texas.

16 Dr. Clarkson is a resource for Indian  
17 Country and has the credentials to back it up.  
18 Therefore, please join me in welcoming Dr. Gavin  
19 Clarkson, the Indian Affairs new Deputy Assistant  
20 Secretary for Policy and Economic Development.

21 (Applause.)

22 D.A. SECRETARY CLARKSON: Do not let  
23 him tell you any different. I'm just a simple  
24 country boy with a couple fancy eastern degrees.  
25 Thank you very much.

1           We have got one microphone now, so what  
2 we will do is I have a few slides I want to go  
3 through, but the main purpose of today is to be  
4 listening to y'all. So we will pass the mic  
5 around when people have something to add to the  
6 record. We do have a court reporter, so just  
7 when you do speak for the first time, if you can  
8 make sure you state your name, and if she needs  
9 you to spell it, she may raise her hand and ask  
10 you to spell it. We want to try to be helpful to  
11 her, as well.

12           So what I'm going to do is first of all  
13 I want to share with you some themes that  
14 Secretary Zinke has asked me to carry around to  
15 Indian Country, and many of these you have heard  
16 him talk about before. He always emphasizes  
17 sovereignty. He's a firm believer in tribal  
18 sovereignty. It's something he both understands  
19 and advocates for, and within that is  
20 self-determination and self-governance, but above  
21 all else is respect.

22           Historically we have -- and I keep  
23 saying "we." Secretary Zinke has said all the  
24 problems have been his fault since he took  
25 office, and for the last three months they have



1     been my fault, too. But we historically have not  
2     been sufficiently respectful of tribal  
3     governments, and that's something that at least  
4     this administration plans on changing.

5             Part of what we want to do is focus on  
6     tribal economic freedom and empowerment. But one  
7     of the methods to do that is by reducing the  
8     regulatory burden, and that's not unique to  
9     Indian Country. We are trying to reduce the  
10    regulatory burden nationwide, but we certainly  
11    recognize there's an oppressive burden on almost  
12    all tribal economies. Most people when they hear  
13    Secretary Zinke, he always says, "Sovereignty has  
14    to mean something." What do we mean by that.  
15    Well, where does that notion come from.

16            We have 567 federally recognized tribes,  
17    all of them with different stories and with  
18    different capabilities, but all of them have the  
19    common story of their sovereignty -- their zone  
20    of sovereignty having been breached. It used to  
21    be, you know, Chief Justice Marshall described it  
22    in 1834 that the Cherokee Nation had distinct  
23    boundaries in which the laws of Georgia can have  
24    no force. That boundary was something that  
25    Indian Country understood, but over time that

1 boundary, we have not necessarily done a great  
2 job of defending that boundary.

3 But let's stay within that boundary for  
4 a second. Even within that boundary we have a  
5 range of capabilities. We have got tribes with  
6 different economic potential, different  
7 geographic situations, different levels of rural  
8 versus urban. So there's a whole range of  
9 capabilities, and so there are some tribes that  
10 either because of damage or because of need or  
11 specifically because of desire we provide direct  
12 services, and there are going to be some tribes  
13 where we are going to be providing those services  
14 for generations to come, because you can't undo  
15 several centuries of damage in just one or two  
16 generations.

17 On the other end of the spectrum are the  
18 fully empowered tribes. Those are the tribes  
19 that, you know, in reality wish we didn't exist  
20 other than to defend that zone of sovereignty.  
21 Those the tribes where we have no value as the  
22 federal government. In many cases we just stand  
23 in the way.

24 Actually, Ronald Reagan famously once  
25 said the worse thing you could hear as a small

1 business is, "Hi, I'm from the federal government  
2 and I'm here to help." So, Mr. Stevens, hi, I'm  
3 from the federal government and I'm here to get  
4 out of your way. And, you know, you don't hear  
5 that from the Feds normally, but that's really  
6 what we are trying to do. We are trying to get  
7 out of your way and not be in places you don't  
8 want us to be.

9 Now we are not trying to move tribes  
10 from one side to the other. We do think there's  
11 definitely a benefit for self-governance, and I'm  
12 a big proponent of your self-governance program,  
13 but we recognize that there are going to be  
14 tribes that are going to be on the other end of  
15 the spectrum for awhile. So this is not, you  
16 know, this is not trying to abdicate our  
17 responsibility. We definitely want to help the  
18 tribes that want to to move into that  
19 self-governance zone and that fully-empowered  
20 zone, but there are some things where it just --  
21 we stand in the way of way too much.

22 For example, the Southern Ute tribe was  
23 briefing the president during the Energy Summit.  
24 They are a very successful oil and gas tribe.  
25 And, in fact, it may be closed at the moment

1     because of the hurricane, but they have an  
2     offshore oil platform in the Gulf of Mexico. Now  
3     why is it that you have a landlocked tribe in  
4     Southern Colorado drilling on an oil drilling  
5     platform in the deep water off the Gulf of  
6     Mexico? Because it turns out it's easier to dig  
7     10,000 feet below the surface of the earth than  
8     it is for them to drill in their own backyard  
9     because of us and all the impediments we throw in  
10    the way.

11           The example he gave to the president was  
12    it takes them four months to get all the permits  
13    necessary to start operations off reservation,  
14    and on reservation in their own backyard it takes  
15    31 months to go through the process. So  
16    literally eight times longer to do something on  
17    reservation than off reservation because of all  
18    the impediments that we put in place.

19           And it's not just big oil and gas  
20    projects, it's simple things. Mr. Stevens, you  
21    will probably be dealing with, you know, grandma  
22    needing to get electricity, wiring up elders'  
23    houses and so on. Well, guess what, you are  
24    going to dig a hole, you are going to put a tree  
25    in that hole. You're going to fill it with

1 concrete and hang a wire on it. It ain't that  
2 hard. But if you do it on Trust land, you have  
3 to get our permission because we have to do a  
4 NEPA analysis of a hole. That's insane, that's  
5 crazy, and yet we do that all the time.

6 So there are so many things where I  
7 fully believe that the Oneida Nation is more than  
8 capable of digging holes and putting in utility  
9 holes and making sure grandma gets power. But  
10 for whatever reason we, the federal government,  
11 think that we need to come in and tell you what  
12 to do. That's not right.

13 Sovereignty should mean tribes deciding  
14 what is right. So in terms of my priorities,  
15 Priority No. 1 is economic development. How can  
16 we best help tribes develop self-sustaining  
17 economies that promote jobs, wealth, prosperity  
18 and independence. And we are not only trying to  
19 help Indian Country, but it turns out that when  
20 Indian Country is prosperous, so, too, are the  
21 sounding communities.

22 I'm positive the City of Green Bay is  
23 economically better off because y'all are here.  
24 You have probably done a lot of economic analysis  
25 to figure out how are much you lift up the

1 surrounding community by having Oneida Nation be  
2 an economic engine. And that's not unique to  
3 here. That's all over. There's lots of data  
4 that we have from tribes. Lots of tribes have  
5 just published their economic impact studies. I  
6 know Oklahoma just issued one and we have gotten  
7 some from the consultation process, but it's very  
8 clear that when Indian Country is, instead of  
9 being a cesspool of poverty, when it becomes a  
10 mountain of prosperity, it lifts everybody in the  
11 surrounding communities.

12 Now you will hear me talk a lot about  
13 energy, and energy development is critical to  
14 this effort, but we are not uniquely focused on  
15 energy, it's just that energy has the most  
16 dollars to spend in terms of infrastructure  
17 development, because we all recognize that Indian  
18 Country has a huge infrastructure deficit.

19 There's money sitting on the sidelines  
20 ready to employ to build roads and schools and  
21 sewers and things like that that's not happening.  
22 We will get to that in a little bit.

23 The next question is or the next  
24 priority is tribal empowerment. How can we  
25 better empower tribal leaders. How can we best

1 return economic sovereignty to the tribes. How  
2 can we have Indian Country decide what is right  
3 rather than the federal government.

4 No. 3 is human capital development.

5 Again, three months ago I was a school teacher  
6 planning summer school, and I was at New Mexico  
7 State, which has the highest percentage of Indian  
8 students of any Division I school. I'm a  
9 lifetime member of the American Indian Science  
10 and Engineering Society, and I have been  
11 mentoring native students my entire career. It's  
12 always a question how do we best invest in native  
13 people.

14 And it's not just a college education.

15 One of the things is that, unfortunately, the  
16 elites have been so hostile towards people that  
17 work with their hands, and, you know, so it's not  
18 just college education, it's also the skilled  
19 trades. It's the plumbers and electricians and  
20 the carpenters, the roofers and the bricklayers  
21 and the farmers and the ranchers and the people  
22 who fix things. It's the people who work with  
23 their hands, because what you want to have is a  
24 self-sustaining economy. You want to have it to  
25 where -- you know, the economists will describe a

1 situation where in a healthy economy money will  
2 cycle five or six times before it leaves that  
3 economy. In most of Indian Country it cycles  
4 once, maybe twice. So y'all are close to Green  
5 Bay. When somebody gets paid here on the  
6 reservation, how long before that money leaks out  
7 and goes into the broader economy. You may keep  
8 it a couple times.

9         The Navajo Nation, for example, people  
10 get paid at Navajo, and it turns out the single  
11 largest Wal-Mart on planet earth in terms of  
12 dollar per square foot sales is in Gallup, New  
13 Mexico. All the Navajo people get paid at the  
14 end of the month, and they all drive to Gallup.  
15 If you have ever been to Gallup at the first of  
16 the month, you can't park anywhere. And it's  
17 simply because the money is leaking off the  
18 reservation.

19         They actually tried to put a Wal-Mart in  
20 Chinle once, but, you know, because of dual  
21 taxation and because of an oppressive regulation  
22 environment, it just wasn't economical for  
23 Wal-Mart, so they didn't do it. But we want to  
24 be able to create an environment where money  
25 cycles multiple times in a tribal economy, and



1 that requires not just people with college  
2 degrees, but it requires people who work with  
3 their hands, people who build things and makes  
4 things and fix things. So, you know, we don't  
5 want to be snobs and be hostile towards the  
6 people who work with their hands, because those  
7 skilled trades are important.

8         The way I explain it to my students, my  
9 father was an orphan Indian kid in Chickasha,  
10 Oklahoma. He was orphaned during the Dust Bowl  
11 and the Depression, and he would tell you that he  
12 was so broke, and he would use the term broke  
13 rather than poor, because poor is a state of  
14 mind. Broke is merely a temporary interruption  
15 of cash flow.

16         So my father was so broke that he was  
17 literally digging through other Indians' garbage  
18 cans for food. And you know it's bad when you  
19 dig through other Indians' garbage cans. So at  
20 age 16 he said two things. One, poverty sucks,  
21 and he was also mad at the Japanese for bombing  
22 Pearl Harbor.

23         So he joins the Navy and never looks  
24 back. By 1948 he's the first American Indian to  
25 fly a vet. By 1962 he's the senior nuclear

1 targeting strategist for NATO. He has a computer  
2 about the size of this room with about 16  
3 kilobytes where he's doing strategic war planning  
4 to blow up the old Soviet Union. He was  
5 literally the guy who retasked the missiles off  
6 of China and aimed them at Cuba during the Cuban  
7 Missile Crisis. So I'm proof positive that  
8 Indian poverty is not a life sentence, and I also  
9 come from a long line of nerdy natives.

10 But we want to have Indian Country be  
11 better educated and better trained, because  
12 that's better for tribal economies and that helps  
13 tribal economies become more self-sustaining.  
14 But, once again, it's also better for the  
15 surrounding states. I mean, Wisconsin is going  
16 to be better off if the Oneidas are better  
17 educated, better skilled and better trained.

18 Human capital development is really  
19 the best long-term strategy for promoting tribal  
20 economic growth and tribal self-governance  
21 simultaneously, because it's really the only way  
22 to get our economies to be self-sustaining  
23 internally. Because otherwise we are always  
24 importing labor from the outside. So that takes  
25 us to the process that we're in right now.

1           At the tail end of last year, last  
2           December, they did an announcement for proposed  
3           rule making to update the regulations associated  
4           with the Indian Trader Act. We listened to  
5           Indian Country. We had comments up through  
6           April. Unfortunately, one of my colleagues asked  
7           me, she was unable to make it, she got hung up  
8           with weather in Chicago, but she and her group  
9           did a phenomenal analysis of all the comments  
10          that came down.

11          And here's what we heard from Indian  
12          Country. First, the statute is old. It was  
13          passed in 1790, but it's very broad, but it is  
14          old. It was updated in 1834. It was updated two  
15          times, but in 1834 very clear legislative intent  
16          to have tribal economies be separate from the  
17          state economies and not to have the state  
18          involved in tribal economies. The regulation of  
19          tribal economies was exclusively tribal and  
20          federal, and nobody else.

21          In fact, Chief Justice Marshall and  
22          George Washington, some of our founding fathers,  
23          echoed those exact sentiments. Again, Chief  
24          Justic Marshall described it as the Cherokee  
25          Nation having distinct boundaries in which the

1 laws of Georgia can have no force. It was a real  
2 simpler system.

3         If you were in Georgia, you paid Georgia  
4 tax under Georgia regulations. If you were a  
5 Cherokee, you had Cherokee tax, Cherokee  
6 regulations. Indian Country identified very  
7 strong legislative intent to exclude the states  
8 from tribal economies. The regulations are also  
9 pretty old. They were promulgated in 1957 and  
10 updated in 1965, so they are definitely due for  
11 an update.

12         But if we go back to this notion that  
13 the founding fathers had -- Again, I'm a  
14 Republican, so I can look to legislative intent  
15 and look favorably on legislative intent, but I  
16 can also complain about activist judges going in  
17 and messing things up, which unfortunately is  
18 what happened. There were federal common law  
19 decisions that's went in and breached that  
20 exclusivity that the founding fathers had so  
21 carefully crafted. And then federal regulators  
22 and state regulators and state taxation officials  
23 went in and compounded the problem.

24         Indian Country gave us a litany of all  
25 these problems and all these challenges that

1 Indian Country is facing from an economic  
2 standpoint. So not only did Indian Country do a  
3 phenomenal job of telling us the history and  
4 telling us the problems of the current situation,  
5 but Indian Country also made suggestions.

6 We actually also got draft regulations  
7 from several tribes. I believe it was the  
8 Lummi, Otoe-Missouria and Citizen Potawatomi  
9 actually gave us draft regulations about how we  
10 can fix this, because what they say is what we  
11 have in that statute, it's an old statute and  
12 we're an old department, we have very broad  
13 authority. Congress spoke very plainly that they  
14 wanted the tribal economy to exclude the state  
15 economy, and they passed a statute that gave the  
16 secretary very broad authority to pass rules to  
17 protect Indians in terms of economic matters.

18 So Indian Country said, "Well, use that  
19 expansive authority that Congress has given you,  
20 and in turn give tribes the exclusive ability to  
21 tax and regulate trade and commerce that occurs  
22 on trust or restricted fee lands to the exclusion  
23 of the state.

24 Allow tribes, where they desire to, to  
25 opt out of oppressive federal regulatory

1 oversight of some or all of their Indian lands,  
2 and replace an uncertain taxation system with a  
3 jurisdictional geographic based system just like  
4 the states have."

5       If you walk into, you know, if you walk  
6 into a convenience store, you know, if I go to  
7 Packers stadium to watch my beloved Cowboys play,  
8 and I go buy some concessions, I'm going to owe  
9 Wisconsin some tax. That's fine. But if, you  
10 know, I buy something here at Oneida, it  
11 shouldn't matter whether I'm black, white, red or  
12 green from Mars. I should be owing the Oneida  
13 Nation a tax and it should be Oneida Nation's  
14 regulation, if we are implementing what Indian  
15 Country is suggesting. It would be a simple  
16 thing, and everybody would understand.

17       So the question is what would the world  
18 look like. If we take Indian Country suggestions  
19 and we say, "Well, what would that world look  
20 like," it would still be the same zone. By the  
21 way, you'll notice I have gone for several  
22 minutes and I have yet to mention the word  
23 termination. That is because termination has  
24 absolutely nothing to do with Indian policy in  
25 this administration. We are not trying to

1 terminate anything. What we are doing is trying  
2 to have a vigorous, robust defense of that zone  
3 of sovereignty and have tribes be in control of  
4 what happens within that zone.

5 When we take Indian Country suggestions  
6 in terms of economic matters, what does that mean  
7 for state regulation and federal regulation.

8 Well, if you look up here, you have got this  
9 zone, and then if you have state regulation and  
10 state tax authorities coming in and they try to  
11 penetrate that zone, they get kicked out. And  
12 the same thing with federal regulations. When  
13 the federal regulators try to come in and you  
14 don't want them, they get kicked out, too.

15 So what we have is a system where inside  
16 that zone tribes are deciding what is right. Now  
17 there clearly are going to be some federal laws  
18 that still apply, and that's fine, we we all  
19 recognize that. But within that zone, it is full  
20 economic sovereignty for tribes. That's what  
21 Indian Country is suggesting.

22 The question is how do we get there.  
23 Well, we sent out a dear tribal leader letter,  
24 and I realize we have a changeover  
25 administration, and so I apologize if you didn't

1 get it in time or didn't get it at all, but we  
2 want to make sure that everybody has a chance to  
3 comment, so we are contemplating extending the  
4 time frame for comments. But basically what we  
5 need to do is we need to make an economic case.  
6 I mean, I can sit up here and tell you this is  
7 the right thing to do, that returning economic  
8 sovereignty to the tribe is just morally right,  
9 it's ethically right, it's legally justifiable,  
10 but that won't matter because it all comes down  
11 to dollars.

12 So we have got to be able -- and it  
13 should be straightforward. I think everybody in  
14 the room can probably in their own heads make the  
15 economic case that it's good for Indian Country  
16 if Indian Country is able to capture all these  
17 economics. But it turns out that from a macro  
18 economic standpoint it's also good for the  
19 surrounding community. We were talking earlier,  
20 you were asking why is it you keep saying it's  
21 good for the states. It's because it has to be  
22 good for the states for us to be able to do  
23 something. And it turns out that it is.

24 So that's where a lot of the opposition  
25 might come from. There are some states where



1 they have, you know, they have been taxing the  
2 tribes quite heavily, and they are saying, "Gee,  
3 what happens if you take that revenue away from  
4 us." Well, this is where the economics become  
5 critical. This is where we need your help.

6 Because if you think about it, I mean,  
7 we're not too far from farm country here, but if  
8 you think about it, you want to let the crop grow  
9 and expand and become viable before you harvest  
10 it. So down in the south we had a problem with  
11 an invasive species called boll weevil, and the  
12 boll weevil came in and it would attack the  
13 juvenile cotton plant and suck the life out of it  
14 before the cotton plant had a chance to grow and  
15 multiply and become useful.

16 In some sense what we are now fighting  
17 is tax weevil where certain folks come in and try  
18 to suck the life out of tribal economies before  
19 tribal economies have a chance to grow and  
20 prosper. But if those tribal economies, if we  
21 remove those shackles and remove those  
22 impediments and tribal economies are allowed to  
23 grow and reach their full potential, there will  
24 be so much economic activity that the natural  
25 process of leakage economically will benefit all

1 the surrounding communities. We have already seen  
2 this in the gaming context.

3 We have already demonstrated that when  
4 Indian Country prospers, surrounding communities  
5 prosper. Imagine if you unleash the entire scope  
6 of tribal economies. So much money would flow  
7 out of the tribal communities. And we also have  
8 situations -- this again is where we need  
9 information from Indian Country. We have  
10 identified some situations like I had already  
11 identified the Wal-Mart in Chinle that didn't get  
12 built because of dual taxation. Well, I'm sure  
13 there are projects that are not being built right  
14 now.

15 In fact, I know that in New Mexico, for  
16 example, people have been telling me there's  
17 about a billion dollars of projects in just one  
18 county that would happen, but don't happen right  
19 now because the company went to the Tribe and  
20 said, "Hey, we have got a billion dollars to  
21 invest as long as you take a tax holiday." The  
22 Tribe said, "No, these resources have been here  
23 longer than New Mexico has ever been a state.  
24 Why should we take the tax holiday. Go talk to  
25 the state." New Mexico is having some financial

1 difficulties, so they didn't take a tax holiday,  
2 either. Well, guess what. Nothing happened.  
3 There was no capital investment, there was no  
4 annual revenue and there were no jobs created  
5 because of the dual taxation system.

6         So, again, you know, some of these ideas  
7 aren't even new. Ronald Reagan in 1983 suggested  
8 one of the biggest challenges the tribes have is  
9 the fact that they don't have a tax base, and his  
10 Presidential Commission recommended that in order  
11 for tribes to be able to have the economic  
12 wherewithal to provide services for both tribal  
13 members and non-tribal members, they need to be  
14 able have to -- they need to end the problem of  
15 dual taxation and have the tribes have exclusive  
16 ability to tax economic activity on the  
17 reservation regardless of the person who's doing  
18 the economic activity.

19         So the only way we are going to  
20 succeed -- and I cannot be any more clear on  
21 this. If we do not get Indian Country's help, we  
22 will not succeed. We will fail. If we get  
23 Indian Country's help, I believe we can be  
24 successful in building an macro economic case  
25 that shows that not only is Indian Country more

1 prosperous, but Wisconsin is more prosperous,  
2 North Dakota is more prosperous, New Mexico is  
3 more prosperous. Every single state with tribes  
4 will be better off with tribes in full control of  
5 their economies, because then those economies can  
6 grow.

7         Some people, you know, the fancy elites  
8 will go to Whole Foods and buy bean sprouts. I  
9 love bean sprouts, but they don't last very long.  
10 You have to keep them refrigerated. They are not  
11 nearly as useful and productive, they can't feed  
12 nearly as many people as a bushel of beans. So  
13 what we want to do is not harvest the bean  
14 sprouts, let's wait and let the crop grow and  
15 emerge and have a big, massive bushel of beans  
16 and we can feed everybody.

17         We want to allow Indian Country  
18 economies to grow and prosper and thrive and  
19 become fully-fledged domestic economies, and then  
20 they will become massive employers of people off  
21 reservations. For example, at one point the  
22 Mississippi Choctaw was the single largest  
23 private employer in the entire state of  
24 Mississippi. The vast majority of people working  
25 in the Mississippi Choctaw were from off

1 reservation.

2           There's no reason why Indian Country  
3 can't be a massive job creator, a massive  
4 economic engine. Just imagine if there's several  
5 billion dollars of economic stimulus ready to  
6 flow into Wisconsin because now all of a sudden  
7 we can make it economically viable to invest in  
8 Indian Country. That's the world we're trying to  
9 envision. That's what Indian Country suggests to  
10 us, and we think it's a good suggestion.

11           But in order to make that case, we have  
12 to get the economic data. We have to be able to  
13 show what's not happening now, but could happen  
14 if Indian Country had full economic sovereignty.  
15 What we asked for was data. We want information  
16 about projects that aren't happening. Now,  
17 again, we recognize that people have propriety  
18 and confidential business information, and  
19 everything we are getting is a public record, so  
20 we don't want you to disclose anything that's  
21 confidential. But if you'd just give us enough  
22 information, you know, identify the business  
23 sector or the economic sector where the activity  
24 would take place, the capital investment that  
25 would be spent, that would be for the one-time

1 startup expenditures, then the annual revenues  
2 that those projects would be generating and the  
3 jobs that would be created, we're going to amass  
4 all this information to build a large macro  
5 economic model to show that every state is going  
6 to be better off.

7         Also, if you have done economic studies  
8 to show where you are benefiting surrounding  
9 communities. My sense is you probably have  
10 already done that. Finally, if there are treaty  
11 obligations that you have where we have failed,  
12 and we failed, you know, in countless treaty  
13 obligations, but if there are treaty obligations  
14 specifically focused on protecting your  
15 economies, please let us now about that. Those  
16 are really important.

17         Again, this is a collaborative  
18 consultative process. We cannot succeed without  
19 your help. We will not be able to move forward  
20 if we can't make the economic case not just about  
21 Indian Country, but about the nation as a whole.  
22 And this is consistent with my role in Indian  
23 Affairs. I describe it as I am the fiduciary  
24 trust officer of a publicly-traded bank. I work  
25 for the CEO. I have to maximize the value of the

1 shareholders, in that case that's the people of  
2 the United States, but I have a fiduciary  
3 obligation to the tribes.

4 In this case, in this instance, I see no  
5 misalignment between my mission of maximizing the  
6 value of the shareholders and my fiduciary  
7 obligation to Indian Country. In this case  
8 absolutely what's going to be good for Indian  
9 Country is going to be good for the rest of the  
10 country. The United States as a whole will be  
11 better off if Indian Country is more prosperous,  
12 but the only way we will be able to move forward  
13 with these regulations to achieve that goal is  
14 with the assistance of Indian Country.

15 So for the tribal leaders here, we  
16 definitely need to get information about the  
17 economic projects that aren't happening, but  
18 would happen if you were in charge of regulation,  
19 if you were in charge of taxation. But also for  
20 the folks from BIA, if you can make sure that the  
21 other tribes are aware of our need for  
22 information and get that word out that we need  
23 data. Because not only do we have our own  
24 economists that will go through and look at this,  
25 there are economists at the Department of Energy

1 that will look at this. There are folks at the  
2 Federal Reserve that will take a look at this.  
3 There are folks at other universities that are  
4 doing economic analysis. So the data coming in,  
5 again, we are going to make that dataset publicly  
6 available and have everybody else do an  
7 independent analysis of it so we can pull all  
8 this information together and then make a very  
9 strong peer-reviewed macro economic case that  
10 it's in the nation's best interest, as well as  
11 Indian Country's best interest, to have full  
12 economic sovereignty under this statute.

13 Now this question about how we do that,  
14 you know, because the Supreme Court has said  
15 certain things. Well, the Supreme Court is the  
16 final arbiter of what is and what is not  
17 constitutional. However, the Supreme Court goes  
18 in and they opine in other areas that's referred  
19 to as federal common law. Federal common law can  
20 be overturned either by Congress, or if Congress  
21 has already spoken and we just as a regulatory  
22 agency have not fully encapsulated the scope of  
23 that, we can pass new regulations that can also  
24 overturn federal common law.

25 So in this case there are some cases out



1     there like cotton, petroleum. They go out and  
2     basically interpose the state as a taxing  
3     authority where if an Indian digs a hole in the  
4     backyard and oil comes out, there's no tax. If a  
5     white guy goes in and digs a hole, there's a tax.  
6     The Supreme Court decided in a federal common law  
7     decision that that was the way they wanted it.  
8     Well, we can go in and say that it shouldn't  
9     matter, that if anybody, again, if a martian  
10    decides to come to Oneida and dig a hole and  
11    discover oil, he still owes the Oneida Nation a  
12    tax. It shouldn't matter. The status of the  
13    person doing it should not matter. It should  
14    matter geographically, because that's how every  
15    single state does it, that's how every other  
16    county does it, that's how every other city does  
17    it, is that geographic borders matter. That's  
18    what the founding fathers suggested, was that  
19    geographic borders should mattered.

20         Indian Country has asked us to return  
21    back to the situation envisioned by the founding  
22    fathers and actually advocated by President  
23    Reagan, but we need your help. So that's what we  
24    are thinking in Interior, but we are very  
25    interested in what y'all are thinking.

1           So at this point I'd like to stop, but I  
2 we'll stay on record. I want to make sure if you  
3 have any questions, we have a microphone here and  
4 we will pass it around and give y'all a chance to  
5 ask questions or -- and if you have any stories  
6 to share. I know we have the economic  
7 development folks here. If y'all have stories,  
8 please share them, because that's how we are  
9 going to make a change.

10           When you do speak, make sure you  
11 identify yourself for the court reporter.

12           MR. ERNIE STEVENS, III: Thanks for your  
13 remarks. Again, I want to reiterate our thanks  
14 and appreciation for coming out here and taking  
15 the time. As always, these consultations do take  
16 time and they are the start of an ongoing  
17 communication and continuation of a  
18 communication. So I appreciate that. I thank  
19 everyone for being here.

20           I will keep my remarks brief. I am  
21 Ernie Stevens, III, a councilman for the Oneida  
22 Nation of Wisconsin. I look at this  
23 presentation, and to be perfectly honest, it's  
24 very similar to what I would communicate if I  
25 were in your shoes or if I was proposing

1 something.

2 My remarks are going to be consistent  
3 with some of the communications we have had as  
4 the Oneida Business Committee thus far, some of  
5 the history of stuff we have worked on, and they  
6 will pass it along to our practitioners, who are  
7 the experts and who are the ones who are out  
8 there doing it and will be doing it, and we will  
9 empower them to do so.

10 So, again, speaking generally, you know,  
11 there's a couple things that we are working on  
12 that I want to share, and one of those things is  
13 very, very much in its infancy. It's very much  
14 going to need the input of these folks here and  
15 the entire Department. So, again, it's a  
16 conceptual plan. It's something that we are  
17 calling the Master Sustainability Plan.

18 You know, I can't fully speak on the  
19 rest of the committee's behalf, because we have  
20 to vet this up yet and go through a lot of  
21 details, but the general aspect of it, I guess  
22 the tip of the iceberg, if I may, the Master  
23 Sustainability Plan will outline more or less  
24 three main levels of sustainability, and you  
25 outlined pretty much all of them here.

1           One, starting from the main core, is  
2           having a sustainability within our community and  
3           with our families. Families being able to  
4           sustain themselves, having the skills and  
5           abilities to maintain their families and their  
6           households, and then also contribute to the  
7           community.

8           So that again brings us to the next  
9           level of our community being able to sustain  
10          itself, being able to provide food and sustenance  
11          and various other resources to its tribal  
12          members.

13          And then the third level being expansion  
14          of resources and being able to go out and bring  
15          in other forms of resources in trade and commerce  
16          and other economic development. So very, very  
17          much a general viewpoint, but that kind of  
18          outlines what we are going to put into that.

19          So there's a lot of work, literally  
20          decades of work that will contribute to that  
21          plan. It will be sort of a subsidiary plan to  
22          what's called the Comprehensive Plan. You may  
23          have seen and heard of that. That, you know, is  
24          updated periodically. So this at some point may  
25          contribute to another update. But, again, within

1 that plan it's communicating the needs, input  
2 from our development areas and our land and  
3 environmental to ensure that not only are we  
4 still on task with our previous plans that we've  
5 had again for decades, but that we are using that  
6 momentum and that we are pushing forth to create  
7 I guess I want to say a foundation, a stronger,  
8 firm foundation of accountability to ourselves  
9 and to our families.

10 It's just not tribal governance, it's  
11 just not the organization, it's actual community  
12 members and families that are part of this plan  
13 and practitioners of this plan. So, obviously, a  
14 lot of that comes back to, you know, our  
15 opportunities and our relationships. So this is  
16 a big part of that.

17 I think, speaking generally, that's  
18 something we are working on in this  
19 administration. It's a momentum. It's not  
20 anything new. There will be, I believe, new  
21 elements to it, some of which we may be able to  
22 create through some of this new regulation that  
23 we could potentially discuss and look at.

24 So at this point, you know, again, we,  
25 obviously, have other business entities that are

1 out there doing work. Our corporate entities in  
2 OESC, you know, we mentioned AISES. We just  
3 talked this morning about providing our youth  
4 more opportunities to get involved with AISES,  
5 because the one key thing that you touched on,  
6 and I like the way you put it, you said human  
7 capital development. I just refer to it as  
8 building capacity in our tribal members. Same  
9 thing, human capital development, and that's  
10 something that started 10 years ago, 20 years  
11 ago, it starts today, it starts tomorrow. This  
12 Sustainability Plan will outline that and how us  
13 as a Nation sees that, and, again, the  
14 accountability for our membership to maintain  
15 that within our families.

16 So economic development and  
17 sustainability, debt, that's a key component.  
18 That's also in there. I would like to discuss  
19 the opportunities with AISES that you may be able  
20 to help with through organizations like OESC that  
21 focuses on the trades and industry.

22 So, again, you know, there's a lot I  
23 want to share. I don't want to take up too much  
24 time. At this point I do want to pass it along  
25 to our folks here who are in attendance to

1 maximize their time, but that's just the comments  
2 I want to share speaking generally from a vision  
3 standpoint that we're definitely there. This  
4 stuff isn't new, but at the same time we want to  
5 focus a lot more on energy, various forms of  
6 resources to do these things, and this  
7 communication is going to be key, because, you  
8 know, myself personally I'm also a liaison to the  
9 local Chamber of Commerce and the Department of  
10 Commerce of the state.

11 You talked about the different levels of  
12 relationships, so coalescing that communication  
13 and that understanding is going to be key. So  
14 I'm here to do that and here to help with that on  
15 behalf of the Nation and whoever else is going to  
16 help me with that.

17 So with that, I will pass this along  
18 to -- I guess we will go down the line here -- to  
19 Pat Pelky. Thank you for the moment.

20 MR. PELKY: Thank you, Ernie.

21 I'm Pat Pelky with the Environmental  
22 Health and Safety Division as the Division  
23 Director and also the Division Director for the  
24 Division of Land Management. So I'm just going  
25 to kind of highlight some of the things you

1 talked about and how it might relate to us.  
2 Certainly you acknowledge that you are a  
3 Republican and some of the belief systems that a  
4 Republican has has a lot of similarity to the  
5 tribes where treaties should be held from the  
6 constitution as the highest law in the land. We  
7 believe in that.

8 The other thing we believe in is that,  
9 you know, pushing the authority back down to the  
10 local government as far as you get. The tribes  
11 adhere to that. The tribes are the most local,  
12 indigenous government that there is. I can't say  
13 enough for that.

14 Also, the BIA and the Interior's  
15 responsibility, that trust responsibility, hasn't  
16 been always clear to us over the years, and we  
17 would like the opportunity to strengthen that,  
18 and not just within the Interior's roles that  
19 they carry out, but also how can you help with  
20 EPA and USDA. These are all areas where we are  
21 at a tremendous disadvantage from a historical  
22 standpoint.

23 I will just use the Farm Bill as an  
24 example, which is another economic model. The  
25 tribes weren't even mentioned in the Farm Bill



1 for the first 67 plus years. We just recently  
2 started to get mentioned similar to states, but  
3 unfortunately things have evolved through all the  
4 other local governments and the communities, and  
5 so they have changed how they help these  
6 communities versus how they are not helping us.

7 So, you know, they change the programs  
8 about developing capacities through granting to  
9 actually, you know, continue the infrastructure  
10 through loans. Well, we never had a chance to  
11 develop those capacities, so we can't get to the  
12 loans. We are still at the early stages of  
13 needing that help to build those capacities,  
14 whether its infrastructure, education, economic  
15 drivers or whatever it might be. Those are  
16 things that we still need help with.

17 So we like the idea of self-governance  
18 and the very notion of being treaty tribes and us  
19 making our own decisions, but we still, from a  
20 trust responsibility, there's certain things we  
21 still need you guys to plow a path for us.

22 An example is, you know, the Oneida  
23 Tribe has 26,732 acres about right now out of our  
24 65,000. So we own about 41 percent. Through the  
25 Allotment Act we lost a lot of those lands, and

1 now we are regaining or buying back those lands.  
2 But with those lands we have a burden on those  
3 with taxation through the PETA Trust process.  
4 It's a very slow process, as you probably are  
5 aware of. There are some years when we don't get  
6 any lands in the Trust. Two years ago we had 25  
7 different properties to go in the Trust. So if  
8 there's a way of having the ability to get those  
9 lands in the Trust that is more streamline,  
10 because as we put those things up, there's really  
11 nothing that should keep us from getting those  
12 lands in the Trust. We purchase them, we should  
13 be our own self-determination. We have a \$1.5,  
14 \$1.6 million tax burden on these fee lands that  
15 you talked about. That's huge.

16 I would rather pay my taxes to the tribe  
17 rather than the local county government or the  
18 township. It just makes better sense to me to do  
19 that, because that's where I receive my services.  
20 So when we look at how we pay for the things that  
21 we do, whether it's social services, our health  
22 center, our parks and rec, our development  
23 division, that all comes from our revenue stream,  
24 not from our taxation, because we are losing our  
25 taxes to the local government, and they begin to

1 strengthen their systems and we fall further and  
2 further behind.

3 The ability for them to even say, our  
4 neighbors, as another disadvantage, you know, as  
5 we are trying to move forward, they are suing us  
6 saying that we don't even exist. These are areas  
7 where we could use the help from the federal  
8 government or the Interior's office to actually  
9 step up saying that that's our ownership and  
10 always has been and, you know, we have people  
11 suing us against that. That's where we need the  
12 help.

13 We have had the Earth Act, ability to do  
14 the Earth Act where you talk about where we can  
15 do our own environmental assessments. Because  
16 there's such a backlog in BIA right now, that  
17 would be great, but we have had that up for I  
18 want to say over a year now waiting for that  
19 decision to be made. So that would be a big help  
20 in, you know, developing some of our economic --

21 D.A. SECRETARY CLARKSON:

22 And that's only been my fault for three months.

23 That delay is my fault for three months.

24 MR. PELKY: So as we look at just the  
25 foundation of Indian Law 101, we're constantly

1 getting educated on that. We just don't always  
2 know what that means. It was just about four  
3 years ago when on one of our fee lands, local  
4 government was able to condemn our lands to put  
5 in a project that we disagreed with right next  
6 us. We have our comprehensive plan, but our  
7 neighbor has their comprehensive plan. They say  
8 they want to maintain a rural characteristic, we  
9 say we want to maintain a rural characteristic,  
10 but yet now they are just building like crazy.  
11 It's one of the highest growth areas in the State  
12 of Wisconsin. So they are not even listening to  
13 their own people, and they are certainly not  
14 listening to us.

15 So how do we, as you talked about it  
16 earlier, if these are our lands, how do we have  
17 our own influences within our exterior boundaries  
18 of the Tribe. So I'm very encouraged by the  
19 words that maybe there is a way that we can do  
20 that. And I know we do have some old studies out  
21 there. I don't think we have many recent studies  
22 about the economics, but we do work with the  
23 local university just to talk about the impacts  
24 that our casino has had or retail has had.

25 D.A. SECRETARY CLARKSON:

1 Even old studies are useful.

2 MR. PELKY: The youth internship  
3 capacity, certainly any help that you can get us  
4 towards those kind of initiatives. Our youth are  
5 at risk right now with all the issues around  
6 alcohol, drug abuse, gangs, identity. A big part  
7 of that is just give them busy hands and then  
8 their minds aren't so busy doing other things.

9 And that leads to capacity for the  
10 federal government. We are not sure what the  
11 percentage of tribal members are in Indian  
12 agencies throughout the federal government, but  
13 we think if you have more tribal people in those  
14 agencies, that will actually help with some of  
15 the connection that we have with the federal  
16 government and the relationships that we do have  
17 and the independence or the self-governance that  
18 we have. Sorry. This is all off the cuff.

19 D.A. SECRETARY CLARKSON:

20 That's okay.

21 MR. PELKY: I think the other important  
22 thing, you know, that we look at around  
23 opportunities, we have about 12,000 acres that we  
24 are under that have ag components. So just  
25 developing some kind of ag hub I think for an

1 economic driver. In the State of Wisconsin, the  
2 agriculture is in the billions of dollars.  
3 Wisconsin is certainly known for the cheese and  
4 the dairy, but there's other things that we can  
5 do, and the biggest thing that jumps out in my  
6 mind is hemp, hemp production.

7       It just doesn't make any sense that the  
8 DEA says there's issues around hemp when that  
9 used to be -- the State of Wisconsin used to be  
10 the second largest producer of hemp and all of a  
11 sudden it's gone. It's out of our economics.

12       It's hard for us -- USDEA saying that  
13 it's a great product, we should find a way to use  
14 it, but then the DEA makes it impossible to  
15 develop that product. So just to streamline  
16 those regulations I think would be a big help.

17 And all the things that we know about hemp, you  
18 know, I come from an environmental background,  
19 so, you know, it replenishes the soil, it makes  
20 it healthy, it helps with water quality. It has  
21 root penetration. It rebuilds the soil, and the  
22 fact that you can use hemp for so many different  
23 projects from clothing to diesel, like non-diesel  
24 fuels. So it's just -- if there's a way that we  
25 can build that with us having this much

1 agricultural product in tillable acres would be a  
2 tremendous help, I think, for us.

3 I think the last thing, if I can just  
4 kind of wrap it up, is just that, you know, the  
5 treaty that we have with the federal government,  
6 the highest law of the land, is just finding ways  
7 to recharge that to say, you know, the Supreme  
8 Court got it wrong, let's try to fix it together,  
9 try to just help us through this where we are  
10 actually back in the driver's seat.

11 We used to have a treaty with the state  
12 for water quality standards, but that was  
13 rescinded from us not because of what we did, but  
14 because of the process that the EPA had followed.  
15 You know, finding different ways for us to say if  
16 this is what we are interested in, we should have  
17 a clearer path in doing it.

18 So from the tribal perspective, when we  
19 do development projects, it doesn't just come  
20 down to cost. We look at it from a  
21 sustainability viewpoint, and I know that's  
22 overused maybe too much, but it's really looking  
23 at economic viability, looking at not at the  
24 expense of the environment and certainly fits  
25 within the social and cultural component of the

1 Tribe. So when we look at these things, seven  
2 generations, that's how we measure things out.

3 The more help that we can get from the  
4 federal government staying out of our way, but  
5 then coming back into the system when we need  
6 help, when we are having troubles with local  
7 government, that we are just not out there doing  
8 it by ourselves I think would be a tremendous  
9 help.

10 Thank you.

11 D.A. SECRETARY CLARKSON: One thing you  
12 mentioned, and this goes back to the human  
13 capital development, runs through a whole range  
14 of them. Agricultural development is huge. For  
15 many tribal communities, much of Indian Country,  
16 we are food deserts. We import all of our food.  
17 That used to not be the case. One of the things  
18 is that we are trying to work together with the  
19 Department of Agriculture in helping tribes  
20 achieve food sovereignty. It was at a meeting  
21 of tribal ag -- It was an ag youth summit down  
22 at the University of Arkansas, and we went over  
23 to the Paw Paw Nation, and it was amazing how  
24 much that the Paw Paw Tribe has really taken  
25 this food sovereignty initiative and they now



1 not only have a bison range, but they are also  
2 building a bison pen and a bison  
3 slaughterhouse. So they will do -- literally  
4 from hoof to table everything is being handled  
5 by the Tribe. They also have a greenhouse, they  
6 have pasture land. They are growing as much as  
7 they possibly can not only for use in their own  
8 restaurants, but also for consumption by their  
9 own people. So food sovereignty is a big thing.

10 Obviously, as you mentioned, Wisconsin is  
11 an ag state, as well. Those are initiatives that  
12 we would definitely be interested in encouraging.  
13 Again, from a trade and commerce standpoint, that  
14 should be under tribal control.

15 MR. PELKY: One last comment with that,  
16 too. So when you look at the Oneida Tribe, we  
17 have about -- I think it's approaching 500 head  
18 of beef cows that are natural. We have about 200  
19 head of buffalo.

20 We are doing a pilot program around  
21 aquaponics. We are using fish to use as an input  
22 for growing plants. We also have -- it's called  
23 Tsyunhekiva that is teaching tribal members back  
24 to how to farm again. Not only are we a  
25 gathering tribe, but we are also an agricultural

1 tribe, too. We have our three sisters; our white  
2 corn, beans and squash.

3 So that's something that's just  
4 continued within our tribe over the years, our  
5 Nation. So I would also encourage, you know, if  
6 you have a chance to come back, I think it's  
7 October 2nd through the 5th, Oneida is hosting  
8 another food sovereignty summit here at the  
9 Radisson. I think it's the third one now where  
10 all the tribes throughout the United States come  
11 to this to kind of have those kind of  
12 conversations. How can we actually produce our  
13 own food. How can we get into export/import kind  
14 of markets and stuff. So there's a lot of  
15 activities going around. But, you know,  
16 certainly it would be great to hear back from you  
17 guys and say, "Here's what we are proposing."  
18 Once again, how can you get out of the way, but  
19 then also how can you help, too.

20 Thank you.

21 D.A. SECRETARY CLARKSON: Thank you.

22 MS. BOXTATER: My name is Leanne  
23 Doxtater, and I've worked in the Planning  
24 Department for this great Nation for 11 years.

25 I just want to say right up front I

1 support everything that Mr. Pelky just said very,  
2 very strongly.

3 We worked with -- when I say "we," I  
4 mean as planners we have touched on everything  
5 that was said today. We have also dug deeper in  
6 some areas, and we see firsthand, and when I say  
7 that, it's because we work so closely with the  
8 community. Everything we do is based on what the  
9 community wants.

10 We are getting ready to go into a  
11 rewrite of our Comprehensive Plan. So that is  
12 probably, besides our laws, that is probably the  
13 most important document that we have on the  
14 shelves collecting dust. But it is still --  
15 components of that are our working documents, and  
16 every tribal department, every tribal division,  
17 is responsible for keeping up with what they put  
18 inside of those elements.

19 So the economic plan is going to be very  
20 much a part of the Comprehensive Plan. Before it  
21 was just pretty much mentioned, some detail on  
22 it, but not enough. Now that the Tribe is -- I  
23 take that back. Now that the Nation is moving in  
24 a positive direction slowly, but it's moving, the  
25 economic component of the Comprehensive Plan will

1 be much more extensive, I'm sure, as there are a  
2 lot of people working on it.

3 It's a lot of fun working in the  
4 Planning Department, simply because of the fact,  
5 as I said, we have talked, we are argued, we have  
6 debated almost everything that was said today  
7 amongst ourselves. We are not afraid to take  
8 that out into the community and get their  
9 feedback. So when we look at the possibilities  
10 of what your words implicate, it's staggering and  
11 it will be something that I pray I'm going to be  
12 around to see, because this Nation means a great  
13 deal to me.

14 As I'm always telling me associate here,  
15 Jeff, you have to hurry up. I have got two years  
16 left and then I'm going to retire, and then I'm  
17 going to be trucking my way down my road to  
18 central Oneida to buy my coffee and to read a  
19 book or to visit or anything. So with the help  
20 from the federal government to possibly make that  
21 become a reality, that is tremendous not only for  
22 myself, but other tribal members that feel the  
23 same way.

24 Thank you for coming. I really  
25 appreciate the words and thank you all. I'm

1     sorry we don't have a bigger turnout. If they  
2     knew what this really truly was, this room  
3     probably would have been filled. But that's  
4     okay. We can spread the word, too.

5             MR. WITTE: So my name is Jeff Witte.  
6     I've been a community planner for the last 25  
7     years at Oneida.

8             Quick story. I got a HUD scholarship 25  
9     years ago. I got to pick wherever I could go,  
10    and I went over to the City of Green Bay and I  
11    spent about 20 minutes there and it scared the  
12    heck out of me, so I practically ran out of the  
13    building. This old planner sat there at his  
14    desk, and he didn't have anything on his desk,  
15    and he said, "Yep, I am going to retire in two  
16    and one-half years," so he wasn't going to do  
17    anything. Leanne said, "Hurry up," so that's the  
18    reason why I'm here.

19            So I have some very practical  
20    experiences about getting things done, and I'm  
21    the one that had to wait for a year and one-half  
22    to get a permit to put a housing subdivision in.  
23    I had to wait for a NEPA review and all the  
24    paperwork for all that kind of stuff. But it all  
25    boils down to we just got an EEA grant from the

1 Overall Economic Development Authority to do a  
2 feasibility study on a food hub.

3 Now we don't have any preconceived ideas  
4 of what that is. We want to make sure that this  
5 thing gets connected to the regional things that  
6 are happening, because a lot of people around us  
7 are doing things and how do we fit into that, and  
8 how do we make ours stronger. But that grant was  
9 the first grant that we have gotten in the 25  
10 years that I have been here through EEA.

11 So the Village of Hobart has this tool  
12 that they use through the State of Wisconsin  
13 called tax incremental financing. So this map  
14 that I'm showing has these red areas. These are  
15 areas that the Tribe will never be able to get  
16 back because they use a mechanism to loan money  
17 from the State of Wisconsin that finances all  
18 their infrastructure so that they can entice  
19 developers and give the land away to developers  
20 to develop it so they can increase the tax base.

21 We always make the argument to them why  
22 do you want to bring all these people here. They  
23 will need services. It requires a lot of other  
24 investment and other things. But the Tribe  
25 doesn't have that mechanism. We can't invest in

1 infrastructure. We have three industrial parks  
2 that are totally empty. It's hard for us to go  
3 hustle business, because we don't have an  
4 infrastructure ready to go for them. Then with  
5 all the time it takes to get everything put  
6 together, permits and everything else, it's  
7 really hard to compete.

8         The federal government allows us  
9 accelerated depreciation. We need to get that  
10 word out saying, you know, "Joint venture with  
11 us; we can accelerate the depreciation in the  
12 building and all your equipment." But that's not  
13 enough. The other thing we need to strengthen is  
14 access to federal contracts. If the federal  
15 government is participating in contracts, then we  
16 should be the first ones at the table based on,  
17 you know, building our economy through the  
18 federal government.

19         So, yeah, the ability to put in  
20 infrastructure. I have to write an Indian  
21 Community Development Block Grant through HUD  
22 every year which allows me \$600,000 to work with,  
23 and that's if we get the grant, and then the  
24 Tribe has to leverage that with another  
25 20 percent of that. But that's the only real

1 mechanism for us to finance any of these  
2 projects. So how can we compete economically, if  
3 we don't have those financing mechanisms  
4 available to us.

5 We can't use bonding resources, because  
6 that can't be used to generate revenue. That can  
7 only be used for specific projects. And we have  
8 only had one of those, which we financed some of  
9 the civic improvements. So it's just a real  
10 practical kind of need that the Tribe needs to  
11 help pull these things off.

12 D.A. SECRETARY CLARKSON: Anybody else?  
13 Even the folks from Interior, also. Feel free to  
14 comment.

15 MS. JENFARTH: Good morning. Melinda  
16 Jenfarth, a former Vice Chair for the Oneida  
17 Nation, as well as working for the business  
18 community analysis staff. I guess some of the  
19 information that I wanted to share was work  
20 project specific, some of the opportunities that  
21 were lost by our Nation.

22 What I really wanted to add to the  
23 comments that Pat and the planners, you know,  
24 they do a wonderful job for us, but there are so  
25 many impediments and challenges for us over the



1 years that really stole some of the projects or  
2 the projects ended up having to be moved or they  
3 just didn't happen.

4 One of the largest problems is zoning,  
5 zoning authority, and the disagreements with our  
6 local municipalities around zoning and how we  
7 know that with Trust land that we have the  
8 ability to do what we need to do on that land,  
9 but they continue to challenge that in the  
10 federal court system, as well as I think a lot of  
11 Indian Country is scared to file legal cases with  
12 regards to land that is not in Trust, and that  
13 seems to continue to be a problem.

14 So, for instance, one of our tribal  
15 energy corporations, the Seven Generations  
16 Corporation, was planning a waste and energy  
17 project, and we were funding that through the VA  
18 grants and loans, and we had it all teed up, we  
19 were ready to go, and the Village of Hobart came  
20 in and rallied up our tribal membership, as well  
21 as the local community, at a grassroots base  
22 saying that we were going to be bringing  
23 smokestacks like in the industrial part of Green  
24 Bay, and really went on it from an environmental  
25 perspective and asked our tribal members, you

1 know, do you really want that kind of thing here.

2           So we convened meetings with our general  
3 counsel, spoke to it, they supported it, and as  
4 we continued to progress, the political pressure  
5 began to rise, even though we were building that  
6 facility on Tribal Trust land. So then the very  
7 first time that we were going to build, it was  
8 next to the recycling, the recycling plant here  
9 in Brown County, which seemed to be convenient, a  
10 good location, because that's kind of where --  
11 you know, that part of the reservation would have  
12 been great.

13           But we ended up moving it, because we  
14 were looking at taxation, we were looking at  
15 zoning arguments, we were looking at all these  
16 arguments with the local municipalities about  
17 whether or not that would -- that could and can  
18 occur, and then we were looking at a time frame  
19 if they were going to litigate and we were just  
20 not -- it was just not going to be timely at all.

21           So then we moved it to Trust land, and  
22 what happened was the political part of it came  
23 in and then the City of Green Bay invited us to  
24 do the plant over in their industrial area, and  
25 then I don't know if you know the story, but they

1 basically pulled their conditional use permit and  
2 we went into litigation with that, and the  
3 project ended up not getting done because we were  
4 arguing about the political part of it, the  
5 zoning part of it, and so just all that combined  
6 really took effect and that project never went  
7 off.

8 D.A. SECRETARY CLARKSON: How big of a  
9 project would that have been?

10 MS. JENFARTH: As in?

11 D.A. SECRETARY CLARKSON: How many  
12 dollars would have been spent originally? Like  
13 was it a \$10 million project?

14 MS. JENFARTH: It was up there. I think  
15 it was more close to like 15.

16 D.A. SECRETARY CLARKSON: \$15  
17 million?

18 MS. JENFARTH: Sixteen.

19 D.A. SECRETARY CLARKSON: \$16 million,  
20 and how much would it have generated for the  
21 community every year?

22 MS. JENFARTH: I think the financials  
23 were around \$300 million over the next 15 years,  
24 I believe, somewhere around there.

25 D.A. SECRETARY CLARKSON: How many jobs

1 would that have created?

2 MS. JENFARTH: Twenty-five.

3 D.A. SECRETARY CLARKSON: So that's the  
4 kind of information that we need. That's a  
5 perfect example. That project would have  
6 benefited the community and it would have been a  
7 good project. It would have spent lots of money  
8 in the community. A lot of supplies you would  
9 have gotten that you don't have here at Oneida,  
10 you would have pulled that in. You would have  
11 spent that money off reservation to bring those  
12 construction materials onto the reservation to  
13 build the facility. So not only did this  
14 community lose out, but Green Bay lost out. So  
15 it's an economic downside to not having projects  
16 happen that are good projects. So that's the  
17 kind of data we need. That's \$300 million of  
18 stimulus that didn't happen for Wisconsin because  
19 the Tribe didn't have full economic sovereignty  
20 over the zone.

21 MS. JENFARTH: Exactly.

22 D.A. SECRETARY CLARKSON: And I'm  
23 assuming that's not the only time that's  
24 happened.

25 MS. JENFARTH: No. Not in our history

1        anyway.

2            D.A. SECRETARY CLARKSON: All those  
3        examples where things that would happen, but  
4        didn't happen because of the current system.  
5        That's the kind of information we need. That's a  
6        perfect story, and if you don't mind, there are  
7        probably some people that will follow up with you  
8        to get some more detail, if that's okay.

9            THE WITNESS: That is totally okay. I  
10       think you would have to follow up with the  
11       councilmen now, but at the same time we had the  
12       agreements all set with the landfills. We would  
13       have been utilizing waste from our own  
14       communities here to turn into energy, and it  
15       would have benefited our community. We could  
16       have had some economic impact again to our  
17       budgets to be able to provide jobs and all those  
18       things that you mentioned today. That was a huge  
19       issue. Zoning was basically the basis -- zoning  
20       and the politics was the basis of our pulling  
21       that project. So that's unfortunate.

22            The zoning part of it, when you couple  
23       taxation with zoning, that's very powerful for  
24       our Nation, and so even now another example is we  
25       do have a Wal-Mart on our Trust land, and at the

1 time that the Wal-Mart was built, and you guys  
2 can correct me if I'm wrong, but this is the  
3 story that I heard because it was before my time,  
4 was that our tribal council -- At the time it was  
5 just a field. There was nothing on it. No one  
6 knew that that was going to become a prime  
7 economic corridor for the City of Green Bay and  
8 for us.

9 So they leased out that land, and at the  
10 time the amount of money that they were getting  
11 for the lease was so significant to our budget  
12 here for the Nation that that was awesome, you  
13 know, that was a great thing for them, but the  
14 lease was so long, and we didn't have an  
15 opportunity to negotiate, and we're looking at  
16 the opportunity to negotiate again, because that  
17 lease is going to be coming up here shortly.

18 So we don't have that negotiating power  
19 because, again, I think I spoke to you a little  
20 bit about taxation, and we did look at taxation  
21 in our community on a few occasions, and one of  
22 the reasons why we didn't move forward with it  
23 was because of dual taxation, and having to put  
24 it on top of other taxes and looking at the  
25 impact it would have on our customers and looking

1 at the impact that it would have with our  
2 relationships with the surrounding communities.

3 Which our relationship with the  
4 surrounding communities wasn't necessarily our  
5 number one priority, our number one priority was  
6 that it was going to impact our customers. Even  
7 when we had the referendum here in the community  
8 where they wanted to consider the tax, people got  
9 word of it and were sending us letters saying,  
10 "If you do this, we're not going to patronize  
11 your casino and we're not going to patronize your  
12 businesses." It was very explicit about what our  
13 customers were feeling at the time. We all know  
14 that it's going to go up and down if they want to  
15 participate in gambling or whatever else they  
16 want to do at the reservation.

17 Then the other consideration was the  
18 rebate that we get from the State of Wisconsin  
19 for cigarette sales. So that was a complicating  
20 factor, because that contributes to our bottom  
21 line from a retail enterprise standpoint, and  
22 that's one of the main factors that helps us be  
23 so successful in our retail enterprises or  
24 outlets. So that was one of the other things  
25 that I wanted to mention.

1           Pat touched upon the community  
2   development plans are different from our  
3   perspective from the surrounding communities, and  
4   that's another aspect, and now we are seeing the  
5   surrounding communities trying to buy land and  
6   are engaging in strategies like condemnation and  
7   like annexation. So they want to annex our  
8   original lands for their purposes so that they  
9   are enlarging their tax base, and that's just in  
10   its infancy, but we are hearing the start of that  
11   type of strategy coming to the arena in Indian  
12   Country.

13           Labor development, you know, Ernie  
14   touched on it, as well as Pat. Skilled trades is  
15   huge in our community, and even the programming  
16   part of it, our community wants it, they want it  
17   and we have the people that want to do it, it's  
18   just the programming is just not there for us.  
19   So that's another area where I thought it should  
20   be mentioned.

21           The other issue that I wanted to bring  
22   up was with regards to treaty lands, and this  
23   doesn't really apply to Oneida, per se, but this  
24   is an issue that was brought up through the  
25   Regional Tribal Operations Committee that serves



1 with the EPA. I found it very interesting,  
2 because it's both applicable at EPA and in this  
3 scenario whereby those tribes that actually have  
4 treaty rights on their original treaty lands, but  
5 don't actually own it, it's not a part of their  
6 original reservation, they have hunting, fishing  
7 and trapping rights on some of that land, but  
8 it's very unclear about what else they can do.

9 So, for instance, like the Bad River  
10 Mining part of it. It would affect them  
11 downstream to the actual reservation, but the  
12 actual mining was occurring on the original  
13 treaty lands. So how does that all play into  
14 when we were talking about economic development,  
15 even though we might have taxation and zoning,  
16 what happens upstream and comes downstream and  
17 impacts the reservation or any of these  
18 businesses that the tribes are trying to do.  
19 That's another factor where we're just not able  
20 to have that influence about what occurs.

21 The other one that I wanted to mention  
22 was like wild rice standards. The state  
23 increased it's mercury levels, I believe, and  
24 that was going to kill off some of the wild rice,  
25 and that's a huge food issue for the Chippewa

1 tribes. That was another discussion around what  
2 can we do on our treaty lands, original treaty  
3 lands, and then what do we have the right to  
4 govern ourselves so that their sustenance wasn't  
5 being affected. And that's part of their  
6 economy, as well, is selling wild rice.

7 So those are some of the issues that I  
8 wanted to bring up, and then I wanted to know if  
9 you know Lindy Waters.

10 D.A. SECRETARY CLARKSON: Yes.

11 MS. JENFARTH: Okay. Because Lindy was  
12 a part of AISES and the American Indian Upward  
13 Bound Program, and I'm a product of that. He was  
14 very instrumental in that.

15 But other than that, I think, again,  
16 you touched upon a lot of challenges for us.  
17 Again, right now we're facing the whole  
18 condemnation issue that is rearing its ugly head  
19 again about whether or not the county has the  
20 right to condemn our land, and unfortunately we  
21 have bad law and decisions from the courts that  
22 have been placed upon us already. I'm excited  
23 about what's being said here, because I think  
24 it's a great pathway again to self-governance,  
25 self-determination. I appreciate you being here,

1 and I thank you for taking the trip and  
2 making the time to listen to our concerns.

3 D.A. SECRETARY CLARKSON: And just to be  
4 clear, I want everybody to be excited about  
5 what's possible, but I want everybody else to be  
6 cognizant of the fact that without cooperative,  
7 collaborative effort between Interior, Indian  
8 Affairs and Indian Country itself, without your  
9 help we won't succeed. So it's absolutely a team  
10 effort.

11 MS. JENFARTH: I just got a text message  
12 from our Public Relations area. We are updating  
13 our Economic Impact Study with St. Norbert's  
14 College. That should be done within six to eight  
15 months, so we can help provide the information  
16 that you are looking for in terms of our previous  
17 Economic Impact Study, and we definitely can ask  
18 our legislative affairs area to develop some of  
19 the talking points and some of the projects  
20 that -- the actual information that you are  
21 seeking.

22 D.A. SECRETARY CLARKSON: That would be  
23 great.

24 MR. ERNIE STEVENS, JR.: Thank you.  
25 Good morning. We're just going around the table,

1 and I just got lucky that it got to me. Your  
2 former vice chair lady has done her homework.

3 COURT REPORTER: I'm sorry. Could you  
4 please identify yourself for the record?

5 MR. ERNIE STEVENS, JR.: Ernest Stevens,  
6 Jr. I'm chairman of the National Indian Gaming  
7 Association based in Washington, D.C.,  
8 representing 184 gaming tribes.

9 My father, I wish I had listened then, I  
10 wish I could even understand him now, because  
11 this is -- dad wasn't so -- you put it so  
12 eloquently in how we deal with the city and the  
13 folks around you. My father was pounding on the  
14 table saying, "We tax." He wasn't worried about  
15 the dual taxation or all of that. He said, "This  
16 is our land; we tax." Unfortunately, most folks  
17 thought he was a radical and didn't agree with  
18 him. When Wal-Mart came, dad wanted to tax  
19 everybody going through there. He wanted the  
20 tribe to tax them. So it brings back memories.

21 Melinda is now a staffer, I heard you  
22 say that, too. She was a staffer when I was on  
23 Tribal Council. She worked for the chair lady,  
24 Debbie Thundercloud, but now I lost count because  
25 it makes me older every time I count how many

1 years you were on council. So is it 9 or 12?

2 MS. JENFARTH: Twelve.

3 MR. ERNIE STEVENS, JR.: Twelve years on  
4 Tribal Council. So I really appreciate you  
5 staying close to the firing line, because we need  
6 you there. It's imperative that in this day and  
7 time that we're fighting with our friends. You  
8 know, when I say keep our friends close, I'm  
9 serious. We keep our enemies close, too, but you  
10 have to keep your friends close. That's just the  
11 way of the world here.

12 At the same time, I never give up on  
13 putting my arm around these folks that they will  
14 understand us and that they will appreciate us.  
15 I think that we really have to try to pound away  
16 and try to keep being assertive, keep walking  
17 with our chest out, but a big pleasant smile and  
18 work with these folks so we can bring ourselves  
19 to the point where we need to be people  
20 respecting one another not based on who we are or  
21 what we are or anything like that, but based on  
22 what's best for the economy around us, because  
23 all these folks are coming to work for us, their  
24 family, their children, they all work for us, but  
25 they get a few rabble rousers or they even hire

1     them to bring them in. I think they sent the  
2     last one to Montana. You will hear about her up  
3     there.

4             But these folks, they just want to cause  
5     a miscommunication and issues. I guarantee you  
6     there's only -- Ernest is the only elected  
7     official in here, the only tribal official in  
8     here, but I guarantee you every time there's an  
9     opportunity, we want to do something that is  
10    dignified and respectful, and something that can  
11    help to move us forward.

12            Now I apologize, I have forgotten my  
13    good friend, Mark -- the congressman from  
14    Oklahoma.

15            D.A. SECRETARY CLARKSON: Markwayne  
16    Mullin?

17            MR. ERNIE STEVENS, JR.: Yes, Markwayne  
18    Mullin. Representative Mullin, he was on that team  
19    that everybody thought was out of their mind,  
20    Donald Trump's transition team, and he was the  
21    head of it.

22            D.A. SECRETARY CLARKSON: Native  
23    American Coalition.

24            MR. ERNIE STEVENS, JR.: Yes. Were you  
25    on that team, Dr. Clarkson?

1           D.A. SECRETARY CLARKSON: Not  
2 officially.

3           MR. ERNIE STEVENS, JR.: Okay. I'm  
4 giving Dr. Clarkson a hard time. He's my friend.  
5 I have known him for a long time.

6           The point that I want to make and I will  
7 hand this over, is that when Markwayne Mullin the  
8 congressman came in, he came in and talked about  
9 economic development, and somebody kind of mixed  
10 that message a little bit to spin it to where  
11 maybe some of these folks are given to that idea,  
12 some of the naysayers and some of the folks  
13 around us are influenced by the idea of trying to  
14 or are giving us a more harder time about  
15 expanding our ability to work with economic  
16 development and enhance our community with and  
17 beyond gaming. So that message got mixed a  
18 little bit, but Representative Mullin never  
19 wavered. He held his ground. He said that we  
20 want to create -- knock down barriers that will  
21 enhance moving economic ideas forward.

22           Obviously, you came here with the same  
23 message. So I think it's important that we tell  
24 you some of the obstacles so you understand some  
25 of the obstacles that we have to deal with and

1 have been dealing with for years. Some of these  
2 people were our friends. You know, when we make  
3 a good deal and we hire 3,000 people and gaming  
4 is rolling, people are very friendly. But then  
5 as we go forward, the surrounding influence has  
6 changed. I don't have time for that history  
7 listen now. I will give it to you a little bit  
8 this afternoon. But that's what we are up  
9 against.

10 I guarantee you, just the same as  
11 whether it's Melinda or Ernest III or my father  
12 or Purcell Powers, who was my late uncle, they  
13 came to Green Bay and surrounding communities  
14 with a handshake ready to do business for the  
15 future. We continue to stand in that mode. We  
16 just have a few rabble rousers that are there.  
17 If we can get people to stand in a high place and  
18 get this done, we can really move this community  
19 forward.

20 I know Lindy Waters, as well. He's a  
21 big, mean basketball player from Oklahoma. He's  
22 about six foot six, and he told me once, he says,  
23 "I'm not aiming for your forehead, Ernie. If  
24 you look, that's where any elbows go just  
25 naturally." His boy was a starter for Oklahoma



1 State this year. I think he got injured. But  
2 just like his dad, he's a rabble rouser. Nice  
3 man, though. But I appreciate your time.

4 MR. ERNIE STEVENS, III: Yeah, I just  
5 wanted to again reiterate some of the comments  
6 that have already taken place both by Chairman  
7 Stevens here and Melinda, you know, a lot of the  
8 things she mentioned, the annexation issues and  
9 stuff. There's a long standing history, and it's  
10 sad and it's frustrating that this still goes on.  
11 There's a different way, a more politically  
12 manipulative way of doing it, but it still  
13 happens, and it's been going on for a hundred  
14 years in this community. So how we fight that,  
15 we will figure that out.

16 There's a lot of elements that I want to  
17 discuss, and we don't have the time for that, you  
18 know, free trade zone. I want to reiterate what  
19 Melinda mentioned with the Wal-Mart land lease.  
20 We have another property across the highway, Home  
21 Depot. There's a lot of things we have to look  
22 at there. So I think we will figure that out.

23 But, you know, ongoing, just to make  
24 sure that you know this, and I will definitely  
25 have a thorough follow-up with your office and

1 with Melinda and whoever else to make sure that  
2 that information can get to you as soon as  
3 possible.

4 Thanks, Melinda, for mentioning the  
5 Impact Study. That's the other thing I wanted to  
6 mention. When we were going through our liaison  
7 positions, I chose to get involved in the Chamber  
8 of Commerce and the Department of Commerce simply  
9 for the fact that I would think that we have as  
10 much of a voice to let everybody know how much  
11 impact we have and to ensure -- at least push and  
12 find maybe a more diplomatic, more cohesive,  
13 coalesced method to get them to communicate our  
14 impact both here and in the state, and of course  
15 federally. So that's one of the things I want to  
16 do. And again going back to those comments to  
17 ensure that I have the information and the  
18 history and understanding to do that.

19 So that's definitely a goal, too,  
20 because they have to understand that, they have  
21 to appreciate it. And not only that, but they  
22 have to communicate it. They have to let their  
23 constituents and their communities know, because  
24 they know, they have heard it, they are just not  
25 saying it. That's one thing that we have to do,

1 and I think we can achieve that. So, again, this  
2 partnership and communication is crucial.

3 One thing I want to do briefly, and I  
4 will pass it along, there's a lot I want to say  
5 and share, and anyone who knows me knows that I  
6 share my mind, I share my heart. And this is my  
7 heart for my community. I think that's just in  
8 my DNA.

9 But the one thing I want to share  
10 briefly is a really brief history lesson in  
11 understanding as it relates to Indian trade and  
12 commerce specifically. So, you know, we are  
13 originally from New York, the place now known as  
14 New York State, and there's a whole different  
15 political, economic, even religious history that  
16 caused our move to Wisconsin. We won't go into  
17 that.

18 But understand that in a lot of ways we  
19 invented the modern day diplomacy, the modern  
20 method of diplomacy and democracy. The founding  
21 fathers that you mentioned, they were inspired to  
22 utilize that way of governing ourselves, and that  
23 also went into how we pursued trade and commerce  
24 opportunities with other tribes, other countries  
25 in that area, and it's still maintained in our

1 move to Wisconsin.

2 So the one thing I want to give you an  
3 FYI about is something that I really am going to  
4 push for our community and our government and our  
5 organization to get behind is our bicentennial  
6 coming up in 2023. There's a debate there if  
7 it's 2022 or 2023 as far as our 200 year  
8 existence, but with that 200 year existence,  
9 there's a lot to be understood and communicated.

10 So this partnership here, I think that's  
11 a prime context to work through because of the  
12 history of trade and commerce, and because of the  
13 economic impact for the last 200 years, both our  
14 impact and being recipients of different economic  
15 opportunities. So I know we have to discuss the  
16 negatives and the issues and the hurdles that we  
17 face, but also focus on the opportunities and the  
18 strengths and learning from those strengths, as  
19 well. So that's a key component.

20 I have talked to the Development and  
21 Planning Department about how we as a community,  
22 as a Nation, can get behind this bicentennial,  
23 because if we do it right, if we use the  
24 information that's there, all these things that  
25 we're discussing today are a part of that. If we

1 can do that right, I think the local  
2 municipalities and governments, and definitely  
3 the BIA and federal government will have a better  
4 understanding of our economic impact and our  
5 economic opportunity and how that partnership  
6 affects us all.

7 I think it was -- I'm not sure if he  
8 penned this, but I believe it was Hulk Hogan who  
9 said in the work he did with Dream Seekers, the  
10 work that he did with impoverished communities,  
11 his phrase was when one boat -- I'm sorry. I'm  
12 forgetting. When the tide rises, we want all  
13 boats to rise with it, not jut one.

14 D.A. SECRETARY CLARKSON: A high tide  
15 floats all boats.

16 MR. ERNIE STEVENS, III: I'm sorry. I  
17 messed it up. So he mentioned that term, and  
18 that's been our philosophy both on purpose and  
19 not. So that is a big part of what I want to  
20 push and what this partnership is. So I just  
21 want to provide that historical context, because  
22 with this bicentennial coming up, that is a  
23 perfect vehicle for us to push this. It's one of  
24 many, but just one again that we have to get  
25 behind.

1           Again, so much to say. I want to pass  
2 this on or I will keep talking. Thank you.

3           D.A. SECRETARY CLARKSON: I look forward  
4 to being able to participate in your bicentennial  
5 as part of the second Trump administration. But  
6 to the point about your bicentennial coming up,  
7 clearly the Oneidas were a tribe that interacted  
8 with the founding fathers. So in that history,  
9 as you go back to reexamine, if you find  
10 statements from the founding fathers both while  
11 y'all were in New York, as well as when you  
12 relocated in Wisconsin, where the founding  
13 fathers envisioned that the Oneida Nation had  
14 distinct boundaries for which the the laws of the  
15 surrounding state had no force -- You know, I  
16 remember George Washington talking with I believe  
17 it was the Senecas, and they had a very clear  
18 statement about this zone is, you know, this zone  
19 is yours and nobody else's. If you find those as  
20 you are researching and doing the historical  
21 background for the bicentennial, that is critical  
22 information for us as to what the intent of the  
23 founding fathers was, because they were the ones  
24 that passed those laws. They were the ones that,  
25 you know, Congress spoke during that time. They

1 spoke in 1790 all the way to 1834.

2 So clearly during that time is when  
3 y'all relocated out here. So if you have that  
4 kind of information and you may uniquely possess  
5 that information, that will be great for our  
6 effort to show that we are consistent with the  
7 original legislative intent of the founding  
8 fathers.

9 MR. ERNIE STEVENS, III: I appreciate  
10 that. Real briefly -- I'm sorry, Pat. There's a  
11 lot of information there that I will provide for  
12 you, a lot of research that still has to be  
13 conducted, but the one thing we have determined  
14 that again goes to this partnership is, you know,  
15 obviously the Oneidas of Wisconsin specifically,  
16 and I say that respectfully to our brothers and  
17 sisters in New York, but a lot of my ancestors  
18 specifically involved a lot of different -- not  
19 only the wartime efforts, you know, those  
20 situations, but also the diplomacy, people like  
21 Daniel Bread and George Dosliter (phonetic),  
22 Chrisjan -- I forget his first name -- leaders  
23 of that time that were a part of this move, and  
24 for some it was an economic opportunity, for some  
25 it was an opportunity for homelands. There were

1 a lot of different perspectives. But that's the  
2 one thing we have determined, is our involvement  
3 with the War of 1812, as well, is those specific  
4 families and communities were moved here.

5 Again, glass half full approach is we  
6 took that situation to bring in opportunity, and  
7 that was through economy and trade. We will  
8 provide that information. I appreciate your  
9 sentiments there.

10 MR. PELKY: And just as people went  
11 around, I just kind of thought of some other  
12 things, too. I appreciate the second  
13 opportunity. I guess, you know, I always try to  
14 find out what are those common grounds for our  
15 partnership. Certainly the biggest one that  
16 comes out is that we are a Treaty Tribe, and the  
17 importance of that Treaty Tribe and the  
18 partnership that we do have with the federal  
19 government of the United States, but also the  
20 trust responsibility, too. Not necessarily  
21 looking for a handout, but we are looking for a  
22 hand up in a lot of these situations where we  
23 just need a little extra help in order to get us  
24 to be that self-governance, and that  
25 self-governance drive that -- being that local



1 government, the importance of that as it fits  
2 within those federal models and the constitution.

3 So even by just looking at some of the  
4 things, what I have heard you say is we can fix  
5 the taxation. I will just give you an example.  
6 So we fixed taxation where we actually collected  
7 on our own land. You know, we have 1.5 million,  
8 another probably million from Wal-Mart, another  
9 maybe 500,000 from Home Depot. These are all  
10 taxes that are leaving us, and the gaming is  
11 another big one, another 4 million. So you are  
12 talking with \$7 million. If we had that  
13 \$7 million back in our pocket, that would be a  
14 big economic driver to build this economy even  
15 stronger where we could rebuild the  
16 entrepreneurs, really get the skilled people out  
17 there again.

18 We were 4,000 plus employees in the late  
19 '90s, but as we started getting all these  
20 taxations on us, you know, now we are down to  
21 1,700, I think. No, 2,700. Excuse me. 2,700.  
22 We are one of the major employees of the two  
23 counties and now, you know, we are still a major  
24 employer, but we have got 2,700.

25 D.A. SECRETARY CLARKSON: That kind of

1 data is exactly what we need where it's -- I'm  
2 assuming a lot of those employers or employees  
3 were not from the reservation, they were from off  
4 reservation, so it's something where people are  
5 cutting off their nose to spite their face where  
6 they are basically coming in and by overtaxing  
7 they kill it. Excessive taxation and excessive  
8 regulation never grows an economy. I don't care  
9 where on planet earth you are talking about.

10 So if you can give us examples of that  
11 where because of excessive, dual taxation, all of  
12 a sudden you went from 4,000 employees down to  
13 2,700 employees, that's a major dropoff, and the  
14 State of Wisconsin loses out because those  
15 businesses shrink.

16 MR. PELKY: And it's indirectly with  
17 taxes, I think, because we are losing those  
18 moneys where we could have kept up with that  
19 economic development. So it relates to not  
20 having these funds. It goes somewhere else  
21 outside of our tribal government and goes to be  
22 used somewhere else.

23 D.A. SECRETARY CLARKSON: The lack of a  
24 tax base is deleterious to every single tribal  
25 community. Ronald Regan identified that back in

1 '83, and so that dynamic hasn't changed. It  
2 wasn't addressed then, unfortunately, beyond just  
3 the Presidential Commission Report. But the lack  
4 of a tax base really, really hurts tribal  
5 economies. I mean, how else is a government --  
6 you know, there is so much damage that we as the  
7 federal government has caused. And I don't care  
8 which party is in power in Congress. No Congress  
9 is ever going to appropriate enough money to  
10 repair all the damage.

11       The only way that we're going to be able  
12 to help tribal economies recover from all the  
13 oppressiveness and damage of the last couple  
14 centuries is by helping tribal economies grow and  
15 thrive to where tribal governments and tribal  
16 economies can produce their own economic  
17 wherewithal to provide a tax base for those  
18 tribal economies to then provide services not  
19 only for their own citizens, but for anybody who  
20 comes in.

21       I mean, if somebody comes into your  
22 gaming facility and has an accident, who's the  
23 first responder that comes to deal with that  
24 non-Indian's injury? My sense is it's probably  
25 the tribal first responder. So you are already

1 providing governmental services to non-Indians,  
2 and yet you don't have the ability to engage in  
3 taxation to pay for those governmental services.

4 MR. PELKY: And especially our police  
5 department is a great example.

6 D.A. SECRETARY CLARKSON: We heard it in  
7 Albuquerque. We heard from the Salt River Tribe  
8 in Scottsdale. They have 875,000 non-Indians  
9 passing through their territory because they have  
10 got highways that go through right-of-ways on  
11 their territory. If somebody gets in an  
12 accident, they are just driving through, they  
13 didn't pay a single penny of tax to the tribe,  
14 yet the tribe is sending out the ambulance to  
15 save that person's life. So there's clearly  
16 plenty of examples all around the country of  
17 Indian Country providing vital governmental  
18 services to non-Indians with no ability to tax  
19 any activity. That doesn't make sense.

20 MS. JENFARTH: I pay taxes on my  
21 property, and we don't even use the school system  
22 that the moneys go to. We use our own, and those  
23 moneys don't go there.

24 MR. PELKY: Even all the environmental  
25 work that we do, everybody benefits from that.

1 So as we are restoring the wetlands, you get  
2 better water quality. It helps all.

3 D.A. SECRETARY CLARKSON: Just to be  
4 clear, we're not trying to pick a fight with the  
5 state. As Chairman Stevens said, we want to be  
6 good neighbors to everybody. My boss is a former  
7 Navy Seal, and everybody who's in the military  
8 always has to read Sun Tzu's The Art of War.

9 I will just share a quote with you about  
10 our initiative that we're trying to accomplish.  
11 We're not trying to pick a fight. We're trying  
12 to show everybody that there's no need to fight,  
13 that this is in everybody's best interest.

14 So Sun Tzu says, "To fight and conquer  
15 in all your battles is not supreme excellence.  
16 Supreme Excellence exists in breaking the enemy's  
17 resistance without fighting." We don't need to  
18 pick a fight, because it's actually in  
19 everybody's best interest to do this.

20 So the other one, again as a nerdy  
21 Indian, I guess the new hash tag is indignerd,  
22 is the general who wins the battle -- again from  
23 Sun Tzu -- the general who wins the battle makes  
24 many calculations in his temple before the battle  
25 is fought. Thus, too many calculations lead to

1 victory. So the way that we win this fight  
2 without fighting is by demonstrating with  
3 calculations that it's in everybody's economic  
4 best interest for Indian Country to be  
5 prosperous, and that's where we need to go.

6 MR. ERNIE STEVENS, JR.: My son has  
7 given me that book. I haven't read it. He was  
8 just making that point to me, that he's given me  
9 that book. I'm going to read it soon, as soon as  
10 I get done with my work. I think that it's so  
11 important that -- you know, you talk about the  
12 next administration. I think we really before we  
13 even think about that we really have got to get  
14 the Secretary to understand what we want in  
15 Indian Country, because the shining lights in  
16 this thing are yourself and the Secretary, but as  
17 far as -- I mean, we're eight months in and we're  
18 hearing that we're going to get another assistant  
19 secretary or deputy in soon. We really need to  
20 step up our level of communication.

21 This is one of the few that we have had,  
22 and I don't know -- obviously, folks are really  
23 not understanding what you can bring to the  
24 administration, but by the time you leave here  
25 today, we will fill you full as much as we can,

1 and we will start with Ernie, Sr., so we hope  
2 he's talkative today.

3 But I think it's important to  
4 understand that -- to say that maybe we're -- I  
5 wouldn't say that we are off to a bad start or  
6 even a rocky start, but I think that it's  
7 imperative that people understand and it comes  
8 from the administration that -- we know you  
9 understand sovereignty, because you teach it, and  
10 that's why you become a shining light in a rocky  
11 start. Maybe I can do a movie or something like  
12 that, but I think it's imperative that the  
13 administration, especially the Secretary,  
14 understands where we would like to go. Right now  
15 we just want to communicate. I think it's  
16 imperative that Indian Country understands where  
17 the president is at in moving Indian Country  
18 forward.

19 So while there's been some confusion and  
20 a couple rough spots, nobody has taken a shot at  
21 Indian Country and Indian Country is not up  
22 against it. But we just need to get to the table  
23 and we need to have some dialogue. It's  
24 imperative that the message back to your boss is  
25 that we really need to have -- Indian Country

1 really needs to have an audience with the  
2 president and his administration.

3 We're not going to make any comparisons,  
4 because if we do -- Again, my father said that  
5 when he worked for Richard Nixon, that was the  
6 best administration. Many Indian folks will say  
7 coming off the last administration, certainly the  
8 communication level wasn't the best.

9 Again, I'm careful not to be partisan,  
10 because what was then is then. Right now we have  
11 you sitting before us today, and I think that  
12 that is historical, and anybody that hasn't  
13 looked at your resume, that doesn't know you, if  
14 they look at your background, they will find out  
15 that you know tribal sovereignty. So we are  
16 ahead of start, but we are behind the eight ball.  
17 We need to send a message to the president, and  
18 you are our guy.

19 D.A. SECRETARY CLARKSON: Thank you,  
20 Mr. Chairman. I think we have about six minutes  
21 left. If anybody has any final closing thoughts,  
22 I want to make sure for the benefit of the court  
23 reporter that you have an opportunity. Does  
24 anybody else have any comments?

25 (No response.)



1 D.A. SECRETARY CLARKSON: All right.

2 Well, I certainly appreciate you making the  
3 effort to be here, and this is something that's  
4 personally important to me, but I think it's  
5 important to all of Indian Country. We all talk  
6 about sovereignty. This is our chance to do  
7 something and to really change the world. So  
8 Chairman Stevens and I have talked about the  
9 legacy that his father left in terms of advancing  
10 Indian Country. You have the Indian  
11 Self-Determination and Education Assistance Act  
12 coming out of the Nixon administration and the  
13 self-determination, you know, starting in the  
14 Nixon administration and being formally put in  
15 the ground and buried in the Reagan  
16 administration.

17 My hope is that at least for Indian  
18 Country's economic prospects that we can live up  
19 to the legacy of your father and do right by  
20 Indian Country. That's our objective.

21 D.A. SECRETARY CLARKSON: Dr. Clarkson,  
22 I'm sorry to inform you, but the Secretary wrote  
23 a big check for that. He said to me personally  
24 when I told him about my dad working for Nixon,  
25 he said, "We're going to do better." That was

1 Washington, D.C. just a couple weeks ago. I say  
2 that light-heartedly and respectfully.

3 D.A. SECRETARY CLARKSON: Well I hope  
4 history will look back at this administration's  
5 efforts for Indian Country and we can say, "Yes,  
6 we did exceed the efforts of the Nixon  
7 administration." You know, only because we're  
8 standing on their efforts. Your father's work  
9 and the Nixon administration laid the groundwork  
10 for self-determination. That's where the  
11 self-determination arrow was launched. Even my  
12 friends on the democratic side acknowledge, at  
13 least for Indian Country, President Nixon was the  
14 best we've ever had.

15 My hope is to have this administration  
16 even exceed that and do even more for Indian  
17 Country, simply because we do have that  
18 foundation to build upon.

19 Thanks everybody for being here. We  
20 will go off the record.

21 (At 12:00 p.m. the consultation  
22 concluded.)

23

24

25

1 STATE OF WISCONSIN )  
2 MILWAUKEE COUNTY ) SS:

3

4 I, KATHY A. HALMA, Registered  
5 Professional Reporter and Notary Public in and for the  
6 State of Wisconsin, do hereby certify that the BIA  
7 Indian Trade and Commerce Consultation was had before  
8 me at the Radisson Hotel & Conference Center Green Bay,  
9 2040 Airport Drive, Green Bay, Wisconsin, on the 29th  
10 day of August, 2017, commencing at 10:00 a.m.

11 I further certify that I am not a  
12 relative or employee or attorney or counsel of any of  
13 the parties, or a relative or employee of such attorney  
14 or counsel, or financially interested directly or  
15 indirectly in this action.

16

17 In witness whereof, I have hereunto set my hand and  
18 affixed my seal of office on this 7th day of September,  
19 2017.

20

21 \_\_\_\_\_

22 Kathy A. Halma  
23 Notary Public in and for the State of Wisconsin  
24 My commission expires September 30, 2017.

25

<b>A</b>				
<b>abdicate</b> 11:16	90:7,9,15	56:18	<b>assertive</b> 69:16	<b>barriers</b> 71:20
<b>abilities</b> 36:5	<b>administratio...</b> 90:4	<b>ancestors</b> 79:17	<b>assessments</b> 43:15	<b>base</b> 27:9 54:20 57:21 64:9 82:24 83:4,17
<b>ability</b> 21:20 27:16 42:8 43:3,13 55:19 57:8 71:15 84:2,18	<b>adminstration</b> 87:8	<b>annex</b> 64:7	<b>assistance</b> 31:14 89:11	<b>based</b> 22:3 51:8 55:16 68:7 69:20,21
<b>able</b> 16:24 24:12 24:16,22 27:11 27:14 29:12 30:19 31:12 36:3,9,10,14 37:21 38:19 44:4 54:15 61:17 65:19 78:4 83:11	<b>advancing</b> 89:9	<b>annexation</b> 64:7 73:8	<b>assistant</b> 2:3,4 5:18 6:1 7:19 86:18	<b>basically</b> 24:4 33:2 59:1 61:19 82:6
<b>absolutely</b> 4:25 22:24 31:8 67:9	<b>advisor</b> 7:4	<b>announcement</b> 19:2	<b>Association</b> 2:15 7:13,14 68:7	<b>basic</b> 61:19,20
<b>abuse</b> 45:6	<b>advocated</b> 33:22	<b>announcing</b> 6:19	<b>assuming</b> 60:23 82:2	<b>basketball</b> 72:21
<b>accelerate</b> 55:11	<b>advocates</b> 8:19	<b>annual</b> 27:4 30:1	<b>attack</b> 25:12	<b>battle</b> 85:22,23 85:24
<b>accelerated</b> 55:9	<b>affairs</b> 2:4 3:4 5:18 6:17 7:19 30:23 67:8,18	<b>anybody</b> 33:9 56:12 83:19 88:12,21,24	<b>attendance</b> 38:25	<b>battles</b> 85:15
<b>access</b> 6:15 55:14	<b>affect</b> 65:10	<b>anyway</b> 61:1	<b>ATTENDEES</b> 2:5	<b>Bay</b> 1:9,12 13:22 16:5 53:10 57:24 58:23 60:14 62:7 72:13 91:8,9
<b>accident</b> 83:22 84:12	<b>affixed</b> 91:18	<b>apologize</b> 23:25 70:12	<b>attorney</b> 91:12 91:13	<b>bean</b> 28:8,9,13
<b>accomplish</b> 85:10	<b>afraid</b> 52:7	<b>Applause</b> 7:21	<b>audience</b> 88:1	<b>beans</b> 28:12,15 50:2
<b>accomplished</b> 5:22	<b>afternoon</b> 72:8	<b>applicable</b> 65:2	<b>August</b> 1:13 91:10	<b>beef</b> 49:18
<b>accountability</b> 37:8 38:14	<b>ag</b> 45:24,25 48:21,21 49:11	<b>apply</b> 23:18 64:23	<b>authority</b> 21:13 21:16,19 33:3 40:9 54:1 57:5	<b>began</b> 58:5
<b>acheive</b> 31:13	<b>age</b> 17:20	<b>appointed</b> 6:1	<b>available</b> 32:6 56:4	<b>behalf</b> 3:8 4:3 35:19 39:15
<b>achieve</b> 5:24 48:20 75:1	<b>agencies</b> 7:5 45:12,14	<b>appointment</b> 6:19	<b>aware</b> 31:21 42:5	<b>belief</b> 40:3
<b>acknowledge</b> 40:2 90:12	<b>agency</b> 2:7 3:11 32:22	<b>appreciate</b> 34:18 52:25 66:25 69:4,14 73:3 74:21 79:9 80:8,12 89:2	<b>awesome</b> 62:12	<b>believe</b> 13:7 21:7 27:23 37:20 40:7,8 59:24 65:23 77:8 78:16
<b>acres</b> 41:23 45:23 47:1	<b>ago</b> 6:11 15:5 38:10,11 42:6 44:3 53:9 90:1	<b>approach</b> 80:5	<b>awhile</b> 11:15	<b>believer</b> 6:13 8:17
<b>Act</b> 19:4 41:25 43:13,14 89:11	<b>agree</b> 68:17	<b>approaching</b> 49:17	<b>a.m</b> 1:14 91:10	<b>beloved</b> 22:7
<b>action</b> 91:15	<b>agreements</b> 61:12	<b>appropriate</b> 83:9	<b>B</b>	<b>benefit</b> 11:11 25:25 88:22
<b>activist</b> 20:16	<b>agricultural</b> 47:1 48:14 49:25	<b>April</b> 19:6	<b>bachelor's</b> 6:23	<b>benefited</b> 60:6 61:15
<b>activities</b> 50:15	<b>agriculture</b> 46:2 48:19	<b>aquaponics</b> 49:21	<b>BACHHUBER</b> 2:9	<b>benefiting</b> 30:8
<b>activity</b> 25:24 27:16,18 29:23 84:19	<b>ahead</b> 88:16	<b>arbiter</b> 32:16	<b>back</b> 7:17 17:24 20:12 33:21 37:14 40:9 42:1 47:10 48:5,12 49:23 50:6,16 51:23 54:16 68:20 74:16 78:9 81:13 82:25 87:24 90:4	<b>benefits</b> 84:25
<b>actual</b> 37:11 65:11,12 67:20	<b>aimed</b> 18:6	<b>area</b> 58:24 64:19 67:12,18 75:25	<b>background</b> 6:4 46:18 78:21 88:14	<b>best</b> 13:16 14:25 15:12 18:19 32:10,11 69:22 85:13,19 86:4 88:6,8 90:14
<b>add</b> 4:21 8:5 56:22	<b>aiming</b> 72:23	<b>areas</b> 32:18 37:2 40:20 43:6 44:11 51:6 54:14,15	<b>bad</b> 17:18 65:9 66:21 87:5	<b>better</b> 13:23 14:25 18:11,11 18:12,14,16,16 18:17,17 28:4 30:6 31:11 42:18 77:3 85:2 89:25
<b>addressed</b> 6:10 83:2	<b>ain't</b> 13:1	<b>arena</b> 64:11	<b>ball</b> 88:16	<b>beyond</b> 71:17 83:2
<b>adhere</b> 40:11	<b>Airport</b> 1:10 91:9	<b>argued</b> 52:5	<b>bank</b> 30:24	<b>BIA</b> 1:5 2:6,7 3:6 6:6 31:20 40:14 43:16 77:3 91:6
<b>administration</b> 9:4 22:25 23:25 37:19 78:5 86:12,24 87:13 88:2,6,7 89:12,14,16	<b>AISES</b> 7:10 38:2 38:4,19 66:12	<b>arguing</b> 59:4	<b>Bar</b> 7:12,15	<b>bicentennial</b>
	<b>Allotment</b> 41:25	<b>argument</b> 54:21		
	<b>allow</b> 21:24 28:17	<b>arguments</b> 58:15,16		
	<b>allowed</b> 25:22	<b>Arkansas</b> 48:22		
	<b>allows</b> 55:8,22	<b>arm</b> 69:13		
	<b>amass</b> 30:3	<b>arrow</b> 90:11		
	<b>amazing</b> 5:1 48:23	<b>Art</b> 85:8		
	<b>ambulance</b> 84:14	<b>asked</b> 8:14 19:6 29:15 33:20 57:25		
	<b>American</b> 7:8,14 15:9 17:24 66:12 70:23	<b>asking</b> 24:20		
	<b>amount</b> 62:10	<b>aspect</b> 35:21 64:4		
	<b>analysis</b> 13:4,24 19:9 32:4,7			

76:5,22 77:22 78:4,6,21 <b>big</b> 11:12 12:19 28:15 37:16 43:19 45:6 46:16 49:9 59:8 69:17 72:21 77:19 81:11,14 89:23 <b>bigger</b> 53:1 <b>biggest</b> 27:8 46:5 80:15 <b>Bill</b> 40:23,25 <b>billion</b> 26:17,20 29:5 <b>billions</b> 46:2 <b>bison</b> 49:1,2,2 <b>bit</b> 14:22 62:20 71:10,18 72:7 <b>black</b> 22:11 <b>bless</b> 4:5 <b>blessings</b> 3:21 4:1,7,10,16 <b>Block</b> 55:21 <b>blow</b> 18:4 <b>board</b> 4:16 <b>boat</b> 77:11 <b>boats</b> 77:13,15 <b>boils</b> 53:25 <b>boll</b> 25:11,12 <b>bombing</b> 17:21 <b>bonding</b> 56:5 <b>book</b> 52:19 86:7 86:9 <b>borders</b> 33:17 33:19 <b>boss</b> 85:6 87:24 <b>bottom</b> 63:20 <b>Bouchard</b> 2:7 3:11 <b>Bound</b> 66:13 <b>boundaries</b> 9:23 19:25 44:17 78:14 <b>boundary</b> 9:24 10:1,2,3,4 <b>Bowl</b> 17:10 <b>BOXTATER</b> 50:22 <b>boy</b> 7:24 72:25 <b>breached</b> 9:20 20:19 <b>Bread</b> 79:21 <b>breaking</b> 85:16 <b>bricklayers</b> 15:20 <b>brief</b> 34:20 75:10 <b>briefing</b> 11:23 <b>briefly</b> 75:3,10 79:10	<b>bring</b> 36:14 54:22 60:11 64:21 66:8 69:18 70:1 80:6 86:23 <b>bringing</b> 6:16 57:22 <b>brings</b> 6:12 36:8 68:20 <b>broad</b> 19:13 21:12,16 <b>broader</b> 16:7 <b>broke</b> 17:12,12 17:14,16 <b>brothers</b> 79:16 <b>brought</b> 6:3 64:24 <b>Brown</b> 58:9 <b>budget</b> 62:11 <b>budgets</b> 61:17 <b>buffalo</b> 49:19 <b>build</b> 14:20 17:3 30:4 41:13 46:25 58:7 60:13 81:14 90:18 <b>building</b> 27:24 38:8 44:10 49:2 53:13 55:12,17 58:5 <b>built</b> 26:12,13 62:1 <b>burden</b> 9:8,10 9:11 42:2,14 <b>Bureau</b> 3:4,13 <b>buried</b> 89:15 <b>bushel</b> 28:12,15 <b>business</b> 2:9 7:1 11:1 29:18,22 35:4 37:25 55:3 56:17 72:14 <b>businesses</b> 6:18 63:12 65:18 82:15 <b>busy</b> 45:7,8 <b>buy</b> 22:8,10 28:8 52:18 64:5 <b>buying</b> 42:1	<b>capable</b> 13:8 <b>capacities</b> 41:8 41:11,13 <b>capacity</b> 38:8 45:3,9 <b>capital</b> 15:4 18:18 27:3 29:24 38:7,9 48:13 <b>capture</b> 24:16 <b>care</b> 82:8 83:7 <b>career</b> 15:11 <b>careful</b> 88:9 <b>carefully</b> 20:21 <b>carpenters</b> 15:20 <b>carry</b> 8:14 40:19 <b>case</b> 24:5,15 27:24 29:11 30:20 31:1,4,7 32:9,25 48:17 <b>cases</b> 10:22 32:25 57:11 <b>cash</b> 17:15 <b>casino</b> 44:24 63:11 <b>CATHY</b> 2:9 <b>cause</b> 70:4 <b>caused</b> 75:16 83:7 <b>center</b> 1:9 2:9 42:22 91:8 <b>central</b> 52:18 <b>centuries</b> 10:15 83:14 <b>century</b> 6:8 <b>CEO</b> 30:25 <b>certain</b> 25:17 32:15 41:20 <b>certainly</b> 9:10 40:2 44:13 45:3 46:3 47:24 50:16 80:15 88:7 89:2 <b>certify</b> 91:6,11 <b>cesspool</b> 14:9 <b>chair</b> 56:16 68:2 68:23 <b>chairman</b> 2:14 7:10 68:6 73:6 85:5 88:20 89:8 <b>challenge</b> 57:9 <b>challenges</b> 20:25 27:8 56:25 66:16 <b>Chamber</b> 39:9 74:7 <b>chance</b> 24:2 25:14,19 34:4	41:10 50:6 89:6 <b>change</b> 34:9 41:7 89:7 <b>changed</b> 41:5 72:6 83:1 <b>changeover</b> 23:24 <b>changing</b> 9:4 <b>characteristic</b> 44:8,9 <b>charge</b> 31:18,19 <b>check</b> 89:23 <b>cheese</b> 46:3 <b>Cherokee</b> 9:22 19:24 20:5,5,5 <b>chest</b> 69:17 <b>Chicago</b> 19:8 <b>Chickasha</b> 17:9 <b>Chief</b> 9:21 19:21 19:23 <b>children</b> 69:24 <b>China</b> 18:6 <b>Chinle</b> 16:20 26:11 <b>Chippewa</b> 65:25 <b>Choctaw</b> 6:3 28:22,25 <b>chose</b> 74:7 <b>Chrisjan</b> 79:22 <b>cigarette</b> 63:19 <b>citizen</b> 6:3 21:8 <b>citizens</b> 83:19 <b>city</b> 13:22 33:16 53:10 58:23 62:7 68:12 <b>civic</b> 56:9 <b>Clarkson</b> 2:3 4:20 5:7,17,21 5:25 6:2,12,22 7:11,16,19,22 43:21 44:25 45:19 48:11 50:21 56:12 59:8,11,16,19 59:25 60:3,22 61:2 66:10 67:3,22 70:15 70:22,25 71:1 71:4 77:14 78:3 81:25 82:23 84:6 85:3 88:19 89:1,21,21 90:3 <b>Clarkson's</b> 6:19 <b>clear</b> 5:13 14:8 19:15 27:20 40:16 67:4 78:17 85:4 <b>clearer</b> 47:17	<b>clearly</b> 23:17 78:7 79:2 84:15 <b>close</b> 16:4 59:15 69:5,8,9,10 <b>closed</b> 11:25 <b>closely</b> 51:7 <b>closing</b> 88:21 <b>clothing</b> 46:23 <b>coalesced</b> 74:13 <b>coalescing</b> 39:12 <b>Coalition</b> 70:23 <b>coffee</b> 52:18 <b>cognizant</b> 67:6 <b>cohesive</b> 74:12 <b>collaborative</b> 30:17 67:7 <b>colleagues</b> 19:6 <b>collected</b> 81:6 <b>collecting</b> 51:14 <b>college</b> 15:14,18 17:1 67:14 <b>Colorado</b> 12:4 <b>combined</b> 59:5 <b>come</b> 3:15,25 9:15 10:14 13:11 18:9 23:13 24:25 25:17 33:10 46:18 47:19 50:6,10 <b>comes</b> 24:10 33:4 37:14 42:23 65:16 80:16 83:20,21 83:23 87:7 <b>coming</b> 23:10 32:4 34:14 48:5 52:24 62:17 64:11 69:23 76:6 77:22 78:6 82:6 88:7 89:12 <b>commencing</b> 91:10 <b>comment</b> 24:3 49:15 56:14 <b>comments</b> 5:12 19:5,9 24:4 39:1 56:23 73:5 74:16 88:24 <b>commerce</b> 1:5 21:21 36:15 39:9,10 49:13 74:8,8 75:12 75:23 76:12 91:7 <b>commission</b>
---	---	---	---	--

27:10 83:3 91:24 <b>Committee</b> 35:4 64:25 <b>committee's</b> 35:19 <b>common</b> 9:19 20:18 32:19,19 32:24 33:6 80:14 <b>communicate</b> 34:24 74:13,22 87:15 <b>communicated</b> 76:9 <b>communicating</b> 37:1 <b>communication</b> 34:17,18 39:7 39:12 75:2 86:20 88:8 <b>communicati...</b> 35:3 <b>communites</b> 26:1 <b>communities</b> 13:21 14:11 26:4,7 30:9 41:4,6 48:15 61:14 63:2,4 64:3,5 72:13 74:23 77:10 80:4 <b>community</b> 3:23 4:4,6,8,15 14:1 24:19 36:2,7,9 37:11 51:8,9 52:8 53:6 55:21 56:18 57:21 59:21 60:6,8,14 61:15 62:21 63:7 64:1,15 64:16 71:16 72:18 73:14 75:7 76:4,21 82:25 <b>company</b> 26:19 <b>comparisons</b> 88:3 <b>compete</b> 55:7 56:2 <b>complain</b> 20:16 <b>complicating</b> 63:19 <b>component</b> 38:17 47:25 51:25 76:19 <b>components</b> 45:24 51:15 <b>compounded</b>	20:23 <b>comprehensive</b> 36:22 44:6,7 51:11,20,25 <b>computer</b> 18:1 <b>conceptual</b> 35:16 <b>concerns</b> 67:2 <b>concessions</b> 22:8 <b>concluded</b> 90:22 <b>concrete</b> 13:1 <b>condemn</b> 44:4 66:20 <b>condemnation</b> 64:6 66:18 <b>conditional</b> 59:1 <b>conducted</b> 79:13 <b>conducting</b> 3:13 <b>Conference</b> 1:9 91:8 <b>confidential</b> 29:18,21 <b>confusion</b> 87:19 <b>Congress</b> 21:13 21:19 32:20,20 78:25 83:8,8 <b>congressman</b> 70:13 71:8 <b>connected</b> 54:5 <b>connection</b> 45:15 <b>conquer</b> 85:14 <b>consider</b> 63:8 <b>consideration</b> 63:17 <b>consistent</b> 30:22 35:2 79:6 <b>constantly</b> 43:25 <b>constituents</b> 74:23 <b>constitution</b> 40:6 81:2 <b>constitutional</b> 32:17 <b>construction</b> 60:12 <b>consultation</b> 1:5 3:3,12 5:10,24 14:7 90:21 91:7 <b>consultations</b> 34:15 <b>consultative</b> 30:18 <b>consulted</b> 7:4 <b>consumption</b> 49:8	<b>contemplating</b> 24:3 <b>context</b> 26:2 76:11 77:21 <b>continuation</b> 34:17 <b>continue</b> 4:12 41:9 57:9,13 72:15 <b>continued</b> 7:2 50:4 58:4 <b>contracts</b> 55:14 55:15 <b>contribute</b> 36:6 36:20,25 <b>contributes</b> 63:20 <b>control</b> 23:3 28:4 49:14 <b>convened</b> 58:2 <b>convenience</b> 22:6 <b>convenient</b> 58:9 <b>conversations</b> 50:12 <b>cooperative</b> 67:6 <b>core</b> 36:1 <b>corn</b> 50:2 <b>corporate</b> 38:1 <b>Corporation</b> 57:16 <b>corporations</b> 57:15 <b>correct</b> 62:2 <b>corridor</b> 62:7 <b>cost</b> 47:20 <b>cotton</b> 25:13,14 33:1 <b>council</b> 62:4 68:23 69:1,4 <b>councilman</b> 3:15 34:21 <b>councilmen</b> 61:11 <b>counsel</b> 58:3 91:12,14 <b>count</b> 68:24,25 <b>counties</b> 81:23 <b>countless</b> 30:12 <b>countries</b> 75:24 <b>country</b> 3:14,23 4:15 7:17,24 8:15 9:9,25 13:19,20 14:8 14:18 15:2 16:3 18:10 19:5,12 20:6 20:24 21:1,2,5 21:18 22:15,18 23:5,21 24:15	24:16 25:7 26:4,9 27:25 28:17 29:2,8,9 29:14 30:21 31:7,9,10,11 31:14 33:20 48:15 57:11 64:12 67:8 84:16,17 86:4 86:15 87:16,17 87:21,21,25 89:5,10,20 90:5,13,17 <b>Country's</b> 27:21 27:23 32:11 89:18 <b>county</b> 26:18 33:16 42:17 58:9 66:19 91:2 <b>couple</b> 7:24 16:8 35:11 61:22 83:13 87:20 90:1 <b>course</b> 74:14 <b>court</b> 8:6 32:14 32:15,17 33:6 34:11 47:8 57:10 68:3 88:22 <b>courts</b> 66:21 <b>Cowboys</b> 22:7 <b>cows</b> 49:18 <b>crafted</b> 20:21 <b>crazy</b> 13:5 44:10 <b>create</b> 16:24 37:6,22 71:20 <b>created</b> 27:4 30:3 60:1 <b>creator</b> 29:3 <b>credentials</b> 7:17 <b>Crisis</b> 18:7 <b>critical</b> 14:13 25:5 78:21 <b>crop</b> 25:8 28:14 <b>crucial</b> 75:2 <b>Cuba</b> 18:6 <b>Cuban</b> 18:6 <b>cuff</b> 45:18 <b>cultural</b> 47:25 <b>current</b> 21:4 61:4 <b>customers</b> 62:25 63:6,13 <b>cutting</b> 82:5 <b>cycle</b> 16:2 <b>cycles</b> 16:3,25	73:2 89:24 <b>dairy</b> 46:4 <b>Dakota</b> 28:2 <b>damage</b> 10:10 10:15 83:6,10 83:13 <b>Daniel</b> 79:21 <b>data</b> 14:3 29:12 29:15 31:23 32:4 60:17 82:1 <b>dataset</b> 32:5 <b>day</b> 3:20 69:6 75:19 91:10,18 <b>DEA</b> 46:8,14 <b>deal</b> 52:13 68:12 71:25 72:3 83:23 <b>dealing</b> 12:21 72:1 <b>dear</b> 23:23 <b>debate</b> 76:6 <b>debated</b> 52:6 <b>Debbie</b> 68:24 <b>debt</b> 38:17 <b>decades</b> 36:20 37:5 <b>December</b> 19:2 <b>decide</b> 15:2 <b>decided</b> 33:6 <b>decides</b> 33:10 <b>deciding</b> 13:13 23:16 <b>decision</b> 33:7 43:19 <b>decisions</b> 20:19 41:19 66:21 <b>deep</b> 12:5 <b>deeper</b> 51:5 <b>defend</b> 10:20 <b>defending</b> 10:2 <b>defense</b> 23:2 <b>deficit</b> 14:18 <b>definitely</b> 11:11 11:17 20:10 31:16 39:3 49:12 67:17 73:24 74:19 77:2 <b>degree</b> 6:23 7:3 <b>degrees</b> 7:24 17:2 <b>delay</b> 43:23 <b>deleterious</b> 82:24 <b>democracy</b> 75:20 <b>democratic</b> 90:12 <b>demonstrated</b> 26:3
			<b>D</b>	
			<b>D</b> 3:1 <b>dad</b> 68:11,18	

86:2 <b>department</b> 3:3 5:19,23 21:12 31:25 35:15 39:9 48:19 50:24 51:16 52:4 74:8 76:21 84:5 <b>Department's</b> 5:25 6:6 <b>Depot</b> 73:21 81:9 <b>depreciation</b> 55:9,11 <b>Depression</b> 17:11 <b>deputy</b> 2:3 3:7 5:17 6:1 7:19 86:19 <b>describe</b> 15:25 30:23 <b>described</b> 9:21 19:24 <b>deserts</b> 48:16 <b>desire</b> 10:11 21:24 <b>desk</b> 53:14,14 <b>detail</b> 51:21 61:8 <b>details</b> 35:21 <b>determined</b> 79:13 80:2 <b>develop</b> 13:16 41:11 46:15 54:20 67:18 <b>developers</b> 54:19,19 <b>developing</b> 41:8 43:20 45:25 <b>development</b> 2:3 5:19 6:2,5 6:18 7:6,20 13:15 14:13,17 15:4 18:18 34:7 36:16 37:2 38:7,9,16 42:22 47:19 48:13,14 54:1 55:21 64:2,13 65:14 71:9,16 76:20 82:19 <b>dialogue</b> 87:23 <b>diesel</b> 46:23 <b>different</b> 7:23 9:17,18 10:6,6 10:7 39:11 42:7 46:22 47:15 64:2 73:11 75:14 76:14 79:18 80:1	<b>difficulties</b> 27:1 <b>dig</b> 12:6,24 17:19 33:10 <b>digging</b> 13:8 17:17 <b>dignified</b> 70:10 <b>digs</b> 33:3,5 <b>diplomacy</b> 75:19 75:20 79:20 <b>diplomatic</b> 74:12 <b>direct</b> 10:11 <b>direction</b> 51:24 <b>directly</b> 91:14 <b>Director</b> 3:7,8 39:23,23 <b>disadvantage</b> 40:21 43:4 <b>disagreed</b> 44:5 <b>disagreements</b> 57:5 <b>disclose</b> 29:20 <b>discover</b> 33:11 <b>discuss</b> 37:23 38:18 73:17 76:15 <b>discussing</b> 76:25 <b>discussion</b> 66:1 <b>distinct</b> 9:22 19:25 78:14 <b>division</b> 15:8 39:22,22,23,24 42:23 51:16 <b>DNA</b> 75:8 <b>doctorate</b> 6:25 <b>document</b> 51:13 <b>documents</b> 51:15 <b>doing</b> 18:3 23:1 27:17 32:4 33:13 35:8,8 38:1 45:8 47:17 48:7 49:20 54:7 73:12 78:20 <b>dollar</b> 16:12 <b>dollars</b> 14:16 24:11 26:17,20 29:5 46:2 59:12 <b>domestic</b> 28:19 <b>Donald</b> 70:20 <b>Dosliter</b> 79:21 <b>downside</b> 60:15 <b>downstream</b> 65:11,16 <b>Doxtater</b> 2:10 50:23 <b>Dr</b> 5:17,21,25 6:2,12,19,21	7:11,16,18 70:25 71:4 89:21 <b>draft</b> 21:6,9 <b>Dream</b> 77:9 <b>drill</b> 12:8 <b>drilling</b> 12:4,4 <b>drive</b> 1:10 16:14 80:25 91:9 <b>driver</b> 46:1 81:14 <b>drivers</b> 41:15 <b>driver's</b> 47:10 <b>driving</b> 84:12 <b>dropoff</b> 82:13 <b>drug</b> 45:6 <b>dual</b> 16:20 26:12 27:5,15 62:23 68:15 82:11 <b>due</b> 20:10 <b>dug</b> 51:5 <b>dust</b> 17:10 51:14 <b>dynamic</b> 83:1 <b>D.A</b> 4:20 7:22 43:21 44:25 45:19 48:11 50:21 56:12 59:8,11,16,19 59:25 60:3,22 61:2 66:10 67:3,22 70:15 70:22 71:1 77:14 78:3 81:25 82:23 84:6 85:3 88:19 89:1,21 90:3 <b>D.C</b> 68:7 90:1	29:23 30:5,7 30:20 31:17 32:4,9,12 34:6 36:16 38:16 40:24 41:14 43:20 46:1 47:23 51:19,25 54:1 60:15,19 61:16 62:7 65:14 67:13,17 71:9,15,21 75:15 76:13,14 77:4,5 79:24 81:14 82:19 83:16 86:3 89:18 <b>economical</b> 16:22 <b>economically</b> 13:23 25:25 29:7 56:2 <b>economics</b> 24:17 25:4 44:22 46:11 <b>economies</b> 6:11 9:12 13:17 18:12,13,22 19:16,17,18,19 20:8 25:18,19 25:20,22 26:6 28:5,5,18,19 30:15 83:5,12 83:14,16,18 <b>economists</b> 15:25 31:24,25 <b>economy</b> 15:24 16:1,3,7,25 21:14,15 55:17 66:6 69:22 80:7 81:14 82:8 <b>educated</b> 18:11 18:17 44:1 <b>education</b> 15:14 15:18 41:14 89:11 <b>EEA</b> 53:25 54:10 <b>effect</b> 59:6 <b>effort</b> 14:14 67:7 67:10 79:6 89:3 <b>efforts</b> 79:19 90:5,6,8 <b>eight</b> 12:16 67:14 86:17 88:16 <b>either</b> 10:10 27:2 32:20 <b>elbows</b> 72:24 <b>elders</b> 12:22 <b>elected</b> 70:6	<b>electricians</b> 15:19 <b>electricity</b> 12:22 <b>elements</b> 37:21 51:18 73:16 <b>elites</b> 15:16 28:7 <b>eloquently</b> 68:12 <b>else's</b> 78:19 <b>emerge</b> 28:15 <b>emphasizes</b> 8:16 <b>employ</b> 14:20 <b>employee</b> 91:12 91:13 <b>employees</b> 81:18,22 82:2 82:12,13 <b>employer</b> 28:23 81:24 <b>employers</b> 28:20 82:2 <b>empower</b> 14:25 35:9 <b>empowered</b> 10:18 <b>empowerment</b> 9:6 14:24 <b>empty</b> 55:2 <b>encapsulated</b> 32:22 <b>encourage</b> 50:5 <b>encouraged</b> 44:18 <b>encouraging</b> 49:12 <b>ended</b> 57:2 58:13 59:3 <b>enemies</b> 69:9 <b>enemy's</b> 85:16 <b>energy</b> 4:11,13 6:18 11:23 14:13,13,15,15 31:25 39:5 57:15,16 61:14 <b>engage</b> 84:2 <b>engaging</b> 64:6 <b>engine</b> 14:2 29:4 <b>Engineering</b> 7:9 15:10 <b>enhance</b> 71:16 71:21 <b>enlarging</b> 64:9 <b>ensure</b> 37:3 74:11,17 <b>enterprise</b> 63:21 <b>enterprises</b> 63:23 <b>entice</b> 54:18 <b>entire</b> 15:11 26:5 28:23 35:15
<b>E</b>				
	<b>E</b> 2:1,1 3:1,1 <b>earlier</b> 24:19 44:16 <b>early</b> 41:12 <b>earned</b> 6:24 <b>earth</b> 3:24 12:7 16:11 43:13,14 82:9 <b>easier</b> 12:6 <b>eastern</b> 7:24 <b>echoed</b> 19:23 <b>economic</b> 2:3 5:19 6:2,5,15 7:6,20 9:6 10:6 13:15,24 14:2 14:5 15:1 18:20 21:1,17 23:6,20 24:5,7 24:15,18 25:24 27:11,16,18,24 29:4,5,12,14			

<p><b>entities</b> 37:25 38:1</p> <p><b>entrepreneurs</b> 81:16</p> <p><b>environment</b> 16:22,24 47:24</p> <p><b>environmental</b> 37:3 39:21 43:15 46:18 57:24 84:24</p> <p><b>envision</b> 29:9</p> <p><b>envisioned</b> 33:21 78:13</p> <p><b>EPA</b> 40:20 47:14 65:1,2</p> <p><b>equipment</b> 55:12</p> <p><b>Ernest</b> 2:14 68:5 70:6 72:11</p> <p><b>Ernie</b> 2:13 3:18 4:18 34:12,21 39:20 64:13 67:24 68:5 69:3 70:17,24 71:3 72:23 73:4 77:16 79:9 86:6 87:1</p> <p><b>especially</b> 84:4</p> <p><b>ethically</b> 24:9</p> <p><b>everybody</b> 4:2 14:10 22:16 24:2,13 28:16 32:6 67:4,5 68:19 70:19 74:10 84:25 85:6,7,12 90:19</p> <p><b>everybody's</b> 85:13,19 86:3</p> <p><b>everyday</b> 3:21</p> <p><b>evolved</b> 41:3</p> <p><b>exact</b> 19:23</p> <p><b>exactly</b> 60:21 82:1</p> <p><b>example</b> 11:22 12:11 16:9 26:16 28:21 40:24 41:22 60:5 61:24 81:5 84:5</p> <p><b>examples</b> 61:3 82:10 84:16</p> <p><b>exceed</b> 90:6,16</p> <p><b>excellence</b> 85:15,16</p> <p><b>excessive</b> 82:7,7 82:11</p> <p><b>excited</b> 66:22 67:4</p> <p><b>exclude</b> 20:7 21:14</p>	<p><b>exclusion</b> 21:22</p> <p><b>exclusive</b> 21:20 27:15</p> <p><b>exclusively</b> 19:19</p> <p><b>exclusivity</b> 20:20</p> <p><b>Excuse</b> 81:21</p> <p><b>Executives</b> 7:13</p> <p><b>exist</b> 10:19 43:6</p> <p><b>existed</b> 6:11</p> <p><b>existence</b> 76:8,8</p> <p><b>exists</b> 85:16</p> <p><b>expand</b> 25:9</p> <p><b>expanding</b> 71:15</p> <p><b>expansion</b> 36:13</p> <p><b>expansive</b> 21:19</p> <p><b>especially</b> 87:13</p> <p><b>expenditures</b> 30:1</p> <p><b>expense</b> 47:24</p> <p><b>experiences</b> 53:20</p> <p><b>experts</b> 35:7</p> <p><b>expires</b> 91:24</p> <p><b>explain</b> 17:8</p> <p><b>explicit</b> 63:12</p> <p><b>export/import</b> 50:13</p> <p><b>extending</b> 24:3</p> <p><b>extensive</b> 6:4 52:1</p> <p><b>exterior</b> 44:17</p> <p><b>extra</b> 80:23</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>F</b></p> <hr/> <p><b>face</b> 76:17 82:5</p> <p><b>facility</b> 58:6 60:13 83:22</p> <p><b>facing</b> 21:1 66:17</p> <p><b>fact</b> 6:9 11:25 19:21 26:15 27:9 46:22 52:4 67:6 74:9</p> <p><b>factor</b> 63:20 65:19</p> <p><b>factors</b> 63:22</p> <p><b>fail</b> 27:22</p> <p><b>failed</b> 30:11,12</p> <p><b>fall</b> 43:1</p> <p><b>families</b> 3:22 4:5 4:11 36:3,3,5 37:9,12 38:15 80:4</p> <p><b>family</b> 4:23 69:24</p> <p><b>famously</b> 10:24</p> <p><b>fancy</b> 7:24 28:7</p> <p><b>far</b> 25:7 35:4 40:10 76:7</p>	<p>86:17</p> <p><b>farm</b> 25:7 40:23 40:25 49:24</p> <p><b>farmers</b> 15:21</p> <p><b>father</b> 17:9,16 68:9,13 72:11 88:4 89:9,19</p> <p><b>fathers</b> 19:22 20:13,20 33:18 33:22 75:21 78:8,10,13,23 79:8</p> <p><b>father's</b> 90:8</p> <p><b>fault</b> 8:24 9:1 43:22,23</p> <p><b>favorably</b> 20:15</p> <p><b>feasibility</b> 54:2</p> <p><b>federal</b> 7:5,12 10:22 11:1,3 13:10 15:3 19:20 20:18,21 21:25 23:7,12 23:13,17 32:2 32:19,19,24 33:6 43:7 45:10,12,15 47:5 48:4 52:20 55:8,14 55:14,18 57:10 77:3 80:18 81:2 83:7</p> <p><b>federally</b> 9:16 74:15</p> <p><b>Feds</b> 11:5</p> <p><b>fee</b> 21:22 42:14 44:3</p> <p><b>feed</b> 28:11,16</p> <p><b>feedback</b> 52:9</p> <p><b>feel</b> 52:22 56:13</p> <p><b>feeling</b> 63:13</p> <p><b>feet</b> 12:7</p> <p><b>fiduciary</b> 30:23 31:2,6</p> <p><b>field</b> 62:5</p> <p><b>fight</b> 73:14 85:4 85:11,12,14,18 86:1</p> <p><b>fighting</b> 25:16 69:7 85:17 86:2</p> <p><b>figure</b> 13:25 73:15,22</p> <p><b>file</b> 57:11</p> <p><b>fill</b> 12:25 86:25</p> <p><b>filled</b> 53:3</p> <p><b>final</b> 32:16 88:21</p> <p><b>Finally</b> 30:10</p> <p><b>finance</b> 6:5,23 7:6,14 56:1</p> <p><b>financed</b> 56:8</p>	<p><b>finances</b> 54:17</p> <p><b>financial</b> 6:21 26:25</p> <p><b>financially</b> 91:14</p> <p><b>financials</b> 59:22</p> <p><b>financing</b> 54:13 56:3</p> <p><b>find</b> 46:13 74:12 78:9,19 80:14 88:14</p> <p><b>finding</b> 47:6,15</p> <p><b>fine</b> 22:9 23:18</p> <p><b>firing</b> 69:5</p> <p><b>firm</b> 8:17 37:8</p> <p><b>first</b> 8:7,12 16:15 17:24 19:12 41:1 54:9 55:16 58:7 79:22 83:23,25</p> <p><b>firsthand</b> 51:6</p> <p><b>fish</b> 49:21</p> <p><b>fishing</b> 65:6</p> <p><b>fit</b> 54:7</p> <p><b>fits</b> 47:24 81:1</p> <p><b>five</b> 3:12 16:2</p> <p><b>fix</b> 15:22 17:4 21:10 47:8 81:4</p> <p><b>fixed</b> 81:6</p> <p><b>floats</b> 77:15</p> <p><b>flow</b> 17:15 26:6 29:6</p> <p><b>fly</b> 17:25</p> <p><b>focus</b> 4:12 6:13 9:5 39:5 76:17</p> <p><b>focused</b> 14:14 30:14</p> <p><b>focuses</b> 38:21</p> <p><b>folks</b> 3:24 4:21 5:10 25:17 31:20 32:1,3 34:7 35:14 38:25 56:13 68:13,16 69:13 69:18,23 70:4 71:11,12 86:22 88:6</p> <p><b>follow</b> 61:7,10</p> <p><b>followed</b> 47:14</p> <p><b>follow-up</b> 73:25</p> <p><b>food</b> 17:18 36:10 48:16,16,20,25 49:9 50:8,13 54:2 65:25</p> <p><b>Foods</b> 28:8</p> <p><b>foot</b> 16:12 72:22</p> <p><b>force</b> 9:24 20:1 78:15</p> <p><b>forehead</b> 72:23</p>	<p><b>forget</b> 79:22</p> <p><b>forgetting</b> 77:12</p> <p><b>forgotten</b> 70:12</p> <p><b>formally</b> 89:14</p> <p><b>former</b> 56:16 68:2 85:6</p> <p><b>forms</b> 36:15 39:5</p> <p><b>forth</b> 37:6</p> <p><b>forward</b> 30:19 31:12 43:5 62:22 70:11 71:21 72:5,19 78:3 87:18</p> <p><b>fought</b> 85:25</p> <p><b>found</b> 65:1</p> <p><b>foundation</b> 7:10 37:7,8 43:25 90:18</p> <p><b>founding</b> 19:22 20:13,20 33:18 33:21 75:20 78:8,10,12,23 79:7</p> <p><b>four</b> 12:12 44:2</p> <p><b>frame</b> 24:4 58:18</p> <p><b>free</b> 56:13 73:18</p> <p><b>freedom</b> 9:6</p> <p><b>fresh</b> 6:16</p> <p><b>friend</b> 70:13 71:4</p> <p><b>friendly</b> 72:4</p> <p><b>friends</b> 4:11 69:7,8,10 72:2 90:12</p> <p><b>front</b> 50:25</p> <p><b>frustrating</b> 73:10</p> <p><b>fuels</b> 46:24</p> <p><b>full</b> 23:19 25:23 28:4 29:14 32:11 60:19 80:5 86:25</p> <p><b>fully</b> 10:18 13:7 32:22 35:18</p> <p><b>fully-empower...</b> 11:19</p> <p><b>fully-fledged</b> 28:19</p> <p><b>fun</b> 52:3</p> <p><b>funding</b> 57:17</p> <p><b>funds</b> 82:20</p> <p><b>further</b> 43:1,2 91:11</p> <p><b>future</b> 72:15</p> <p><b>FYI</b> 76:3</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>G</b></p> <hr/> <p><b>G</b> 3:1</p> <p><b>Gallup</b> 16:12,14</p>
--	---	---	---	---



16:15 <b>gambling</b> 63:15 <b>gaming</b> 2:15 26:2 68:6,8 71:17 72:3 81:10 83:22 <b>gangs</b> 45:6 <b>garbage</b> 17:17 17:19 <b>gas</b> 11:24 12:19 <b>gathering</b> 49:25 <b>Gavin</b> 2:3 5:17 7:18 <b>Ge</b> 25:2 <b>general</b> 35:21 36:17 58:2 85:22,23 <b>generally</b> 35:10 37:17 39:2 <b>generate</b> 56:6 <b>generated</b> 59:20 <b>generating</b> 30:2 <b>generations</b> 10:14,16 48:2 57:15 <b>geographic</b> 10:7 22:3 33:17,19 <b>geographically</b> 33:14 <b>George</b> 19:22 78:16 79:21 <b>Georgia</b> 9:23 20:1,3,3,4 <b>getting</b> 4:25 29:19 42:11 44:1 51:10 53:20 59:3 62:10 81:19 <b>give</b> 21:20 29:21 34:4 45:7 54:19 69:12 72:7 76:2 81:5 82:10 <b>given</b> 21:19 71:11 86:7,8 <b>giving</b> 71:4,14 <b>glass</b> 80:5 <b>go</b> 8:2 12:15 20:12 22:6,8 26:24 28:8 31:24 33:1,8 35:20 36:14 39:18 42:7 51:10 53:9 55:2,4 57:19 63:14 72:5,24 75:16 78:9 84:10,22,23 86:5 87:14 90:20 <b>goal</b> 31:13 74:19	<b>goes</b> 16:7 32:17 33:5 48:12 73:10 79:14 82:20,21 <b>going</b> 8:12 10:12 10:13 11:13,14 12:24,24,25 18:15 20:16 22:8 23:17 27:19 30:3,5 31:8,9 32:5 34:9 35:2,14 36:18 39:7,13 39:15,24 50:15 51:19 52:11,16 52:17 53:15,16 57:22 58:7,19 58:20 62:6,17 63:6,10,11,14 65:24 67:25 68:19 73:13 74:6,16 76:3 83:9,11 86:9 86:18 88:3 89:25 <b>good</b> 3:2 24:15 24:18,21,22 29:10 31:8,9 56:15 58:10 60:7,16 67:25 70:13 72:3 85:6 <b>gotten</b> 14:6 54:9 60:9 <b>govern</b> 66:4 <b>governance</b> 37:10 <b>governing</b> 75:22 <b>government</b> 10:22 11:1,3 13:10 15:3 40:10,12 42:17 42:25 43:8 44:4 45:10,12 45:16 47:5 48:4,7 52:20 55:8,15,18 76:4 77:3 80:19 81:1 82:21 83:5,7 <b>governmental</b> 84:1,3,17 <b>governments</b> 6:8 9:3 41:4 77:2 83:15 <b>Grandfather</b> 3:19 <b>grandma</b> 12:21 13:9 <b>grant</b> 53:25 54:8 54:9 55:21,23	<b>granting</b> 41:8 <b>grants</b> 57:18 <b>grassroots</b> 57:21 <b>great</b> 2:7 3:10 3:18 7:7 10:1 43:17 46:13 50:16,24 52:12 58:12 62:13 66:24 67:23 79:5 84:5 <b>green</b> 1:9,12 13:22 16:4 22:12 53:10 57:23 58:23 60:14 62:7 72:13 91:8,9 <b>greenhouse</b> 49:5 <b>ground</b> 71:19 89:15 <b>grounds</b> 80:14 <b>groundwork</b> 90:9 <b>group</b> 19:8 <b>grow</b> 25:8,14,19 25:23 28:6,14 28:18 83:14 <b>growing</b> 49:6,22 <b>grows</b> 82:8 <b>growth</b> 18:20 44:11 <b>guarantee</b> 70:5 70:8 72:10 <b>guess</b> 12:23 27:2 35:21 37:7 39:18 56:18 80:13 85:21 <b>Gulf</b> 12:2,5 <b>guy</b> 18:5 33:5 88:18 <b>guys</b> 41:21 50:17 62:1	60:24 <b>happening</b> 14:21 29:13,16 31:17 54:6 <b>happens</b> 23:4 25:3 65:16 73:13 <b>Harbor</b> 17:22 <b>hard</b> 13:2 46:12 55:2,7 71:4 <b>harder</b> 71:14 <b>Harvard</b> 7:1,3 <b>harvest</b> 25:9 28:13 <b>hash</b> 85:21 <b>head</b> 49:17,19 66:18 70:21 <b>heads</b> 24:14 <b>health</b> 39:22 42:21 <b>healthy</b> 16:1 46:20 <b>hear</b> 9:12 10:25 11:4 14:12 50:16 70:2 <b>heard</b> 8:15 19:11 36:23 62:3 68:21 74:24 81:4 84:6,7 <b>hearing</b> 64:10 86:18 <b>heart</b> 75:6,7 <b>heavily</b> 25:2 <b>heck</b> 53:12 <b>held</b> 40:5 71:19 <b>help</b> 4:14,14 11:2,17 13:16 13:19 25:5 27:21,23 30:19 33:23 38:20 39:14,16 40:19 41:5,13,16 43:7,12,19 45:3,14 46:16 47:2,9 48:3,6,9 50:19 52:19 56:11 67:9,15 70:11 80:23 83:12 <b>helpful</b> 8:10 <b>helping</b> 41:6 48:19 83:14 <b>helps</b> 18:12 46:20 63:22 85:2 <b>hemp</b> 46:6,6,8 46:10,17,22 <b>hereunto</b> 91:17 <b>Hey</b> 26:20 <b>hi</b> 11:1,2	<b>high</b> 72:17 77:14 <b>highest</b> 15:7 40:6 44:11 47:6 <b>highlight</b> 39:25 <b>highway</b> 73:20 <b>highways</b> 84:10 <b>hire</b> 69:25 72:3 <b>historical</b> 40:21 77:21 78:20 88:12 <b>historically</b> 8:22 9:1 <b>history</b> 21:3 35:5 60:25 72:6 73:9 74:18 75:10,15 76:12 78:8 90:4 <b>Hobart</b> 54:11 57:19 <b>Hogan</b> 77:8 <b>holds</b> 6:23 <b>hole</b> 12:24,25 13:4 33:3,5,10 <b>holes</b> 13:8,9 <b>holiday</b> 26:21,24 27:1 <b>Home</b> 73:20 81:9 <b>homelands</b> 79:25 <b>homework</b> 68:2 <b>honest</b> 34:23 <b>hoof</b> 49:4 <b>hope</b> 87:1 89:17 90:3,15 <b>hopefully</b> 4:14 <b>hopes</b> 5:24 <b>hostile</b> 15:16 17:5 <b>hosting</b> 50:7 <b>Hotel</b> 1:9 91:8 <b>households</b> 36:6 <b>houses</b> 12:23 <b>housing</b> 53:22 <b>Houston</b> 4:22,22 4:24 <b>hub</b> 45:25 54:2 <b>HUD</b> 53:8 55:21 <b>huge</b> 14:18 42:15 48:14 61:18 64:15 65:25 <b>Hulk</b> 77:8 <b>human</b> 15:4 18:18 38:6,9 48:12 <b>hundred</b> 73:13 <b>hung</b> 19:7
--	--	--	---	---



57:12 58:6,21 61:25 62:9 64:5 65:7 66:20 68:16 73:19 81:7 <b>landfills</b> 61:12 <b>landlocked</b> 12:3 <b>lands</b> 21:22 22:1 41:25 42:1,2,6 42:9,12,14 44:3,4,16 64:8 64:22 65:4,13 66:2,3 <b>large</b> 30:4 <b>largest</b> 16:11 28:22 46:10 57:4 <b>late</b> 72:12 81:18 <b>launched</b> 90:11 <b>law</b> 6:4 7:2,3,12 20:18 32:19,19 32:24 33:6 40:6 43:25 47:6 66:21 <b>laws</b> 9:23 20:1 23:17 51:12 78:14,24 <b>lead</b> 5:21 85:25 <b>leader</b> 23:23 <b>leaders</b> 14:25 31:15 79:22 <b>leading</b> 6:22 <b>leads</b> 45:9 <b>leakage</b> 25:25 <b>leaking</b> 16:17 <b>leaks</b> 16:6 <b>Leanne</b> 2:10 50:22 53:17 <b>learning</b> 76:18 <b>lease</b> 62:11,14 62:17 73:19 <b>leased</b> 62:9 <b>leave</b> 86:24 <b>leaves</b> 16:2 <b>leaving</b> 81:10 <b>led</b> 4:19 <b>left</b> 52:16 88:21 89:9 <b>legacy</b> 89:9,19 <b>legal</b> 57:11 <b>legally</b> 24:9 <b>legislative</b> 19:15 20:7,14,15 67:18 79:7 <b>lesson</b> 75:10 <b>letter</b> 23:23 <b>letters</b> 63:9 <b>let's</b> 10:3 28:14 47:8 <b>level</b> 36:9,13 86:20 88:8	<b>levels</b> 10:7 35:24 39:11 65:23 <b>leverage</b> 55:24 <b>liaison</b> 39:8 74:6 <b>Licensed</b> 3:5 <b>Licensing</b> 6:7 7:13 <b>life</b> 18:8 25:13 25:18 84:15 <b>lifetime</b> 7:8 15:9 <b>lift</b> 13:25 <b>lifts</b> 14:10 <b>light</b> 87:10 <b>lights</b> 86:15 <b>light-heartedly</b> 90:2 <b>Lindy</b> 66:9,11 72:20 <b>line</b> 18:9 39:18 63:21 69:5 <b>listen</b> 67:2 72:7 <b>listened</b> 19:4 68:9 <b>listening</b> 8:4 44:12,14 <b>litany</b> 20:24 <b>literally</b> 12:16 17:17 18:5 36:19 49:3 <b>litigate</b> 58:19 <b>litigation</b> 59:2 <b>little</b> 14:22 62:19 71:10,18 72:7 80:23 <b>live</b> 89:18 <b>loan</b> 54:16 <b>loans</b> 41:10,12 57:18 <b>local</b> 39:9 40:10 40:11 41:4 42:17,25 44:3 44:23 48:6 57:6,21 58:16 77:1 80:25 <b>location</b> 58:10 <b>long</b> 16:6 18:9 26:21 28:9 62:14 71:5 73:9 <b>longer</b> 12:16 26:23 <b>long-term</b> 18:19 <b>look</b> 20:14,15 22:18,19 23:8 31:24 32:1,2 34:22 37:23 42:20 43:24 45:22 47:20 48:1 49:16 52:9 62:20	72:24 73:21 78:3 88:14 90:4 <b>looked</b> 88:13 <b>looking</b> 47:22 47:23 58:14,14 58:15,18 62:15 62:24,25 67:16 80:21,21 81:3 <b>looks</b> 17:23 <b>lose</b> 60:14 <b>loses</b> 82:14 <b>losing</b> 42:24 82:17 <b>loss</b> 4:9 <b>lost</b> 41:25 56:21 60:14 68:24 <b>lot</b> 13:24 14:12 24:24 35:20 36:19 37:14 38:22 39:5 40:4 41:25 50:14 52:2,3 54:6,23 57:10 60:8 66:16 73:7,16,21 75:4,18 76:9 79:11,12,17,18 80:1,22 82:2 <b>lots</b> 14:3,4 60:7 <b>love</b> 28:9 <b>lucky</b> 68:1 <b>Lummi</b> 21:8	70:15,17 71:7 <b>Mars</b> 22:12 <b>Marshall</b> 9:21 19:21,24 <b>martian</b> 33:9 <b>massive</b> 28:15 28:20 29:3,3 <b>Master</b> 35:17,22 <b>materials</b> 60:12 <b>matter</b> 22:11 24:10 33:9,12 33:13,14,17 <b>mattered</b> 33:19 <b>matters</b> 21:17 23:6 <b>maximize</b> 30:25 39:1 <b>maximizing</b> 31:5 <b>MBA</b> 6:24 <b>mean</b> 9:14,14 13:13 18:15 23:6 24:6 25:6 51:4 72:21 83:5,21 86:17 <b>means</b> 6:10 44:2 52:12 <b>measure</b> 48:2 <b>mechanism</b> 54:16,25 56:1 <b>mechanisms</b> 56:3 <b>meeting</b> 48:20 <b>meetings</b> 58:2 <b>Melinda</b> 2:8 56:15 68:21 72:11 73:7,19 74:1,4 <b>member</b> 7:8,11 15:9 <b>members</b> 27:13 27:13 36:12 37:12 38:8 45:11 49:23 52:22 57:25 <b>membership</b> 38:14 57:20 <b>memories</b> 68:20 <b>mention</b> 22:22 63:25 65:21 74:6 <b>mentioned</b> 38:2 40:25 41:2 48:12 49:10 51:21 61:18 64:20 73:8,19 75:21 77:17 <b>mentioning</b> 74:4 <b>mentoring</b> 15:11 <b>mercury</b> 65:23	<b>merely</b> 17:14 <b>message</b> 67:11 71:10,17,23 87:24 88:17 <b>messed</b> 77:17 <b>messing</b> 20:17 <b>method</b> 74:13 75:20 <b>methods</b> 6:16 9:7 <b>Mexico</b> 12:2,6 15:6 16:13 26:15,23,25 28:2 <b>mic</b> 8:4 <b>microphone</b> 8:1 34:3 <b>Midwest</b> 3:6,8 <b>military</b> 85:7 <b>million</b> 42:14 59:13,17,19,23 60:17 81:7,8 81:11,12,13 <b>MILWAUKEE</b> 91:2 <b>mind</b> 17:14 46:6 61:6 70:19 75:6 <b>minds</b> 45:8 <b>mining</b> 65:10,12 <b>minutes</b> 22:22 53:11 88:20 <b>misalignment</b> 31:5 <b>miscommunic...</b> 70:5 <b>Missile</b> 18:7 <b>missiles</b> 18:5 <b>mission</b> 31:5 <b>Mississippi</b> 28:22,24,25 <b>mixed</b> 71:9,17 <b>mode</b> 72:15 <b>model</b> 30:5 40:24 <b>models</b> 81:2 <b>modern</b> 75:19 75:19 <b>moment</b> 4:6 11:25 39:19 <b>momentum</b> 37:6 37:19 <b>money</b> 14:19 16:1,6,17,24 26:6 54:16 60:7,11 62:10 83:9 <b>moneys</b> 82:18 84:22,23 <b>Montana</b> 70:2 <b>month</b> 6:20
		<hr/> <b>M</b> <hr/>		
	<b>macro</b> 24:17 27:24 30:4 32:9 <b>mad</b> 17:21 <b>main</b> 8:3 35:24 36:1 63:22 <b>maintain</b> 36:5 38:14 44:8,9 <b>maintained</b> 75:25 <b>major</b> 81:22,23 82:13 <b>majority</b> 28:24 <b>making</b> 13:9 19:3 41:19 67:2 86:8 89:2 <b>man</b> 73:3 <b>management</b> 6:25 39:24 <b>MANAGER</b> 2:6 <b>manipulative</b> 73:12 <b>map</b> 54:13 <b>Mark</b> 70:13 <b>markets</b> 50:14 <b>Markwayne</b>			

16:14,16 <b>months</b> 8:25 12:12,15 15:5 43:22,23 67:15 86:17 <b>morally</b> 24:8 <b>morning</b> 3:2 5:9 5:15,16 38:3 56:15 67:25 <b>morning's</b> 4:19 <b>Mother</b> 3:23 <b>mountain</b> 14:10 <b>mourning</b> 4:9,12 <b>move</b> 11:9,18 30:19 31:12 43:5 62:22 70:11 72:18 75:16 76:1 79:23 <b>moved</b> 57:2 58:21 80:4 <b>movie</b> 87:11 <b>moving</b> 51:23,24 58:13 71:21 87:17 <b>Mullin</b> 70:16,18 70:18 71:7,18 <b>multiple</b> 16:25 <b>multiply</b> 25:15 <b>municipalities</b> 57:6 58:16 77:2	<b>naturally</b> 72:25 <b>Navajo</b> 16:9,10 16:13 <b>Navy</b> 17:23 85:7 <b>naysayers</b> 71:12 <b>nearly</b> 28:11,12 <b>necessarily</b> 10:1 63:4 80:20 <b>necessary</b> 12:13 <b>need</b> 4:8,13 10:10 13:11 24:5,5 25:5 26:8 27:13,14 31:16,21,22 33:23 35:14 41:16,21 43:11 48:5 54:23 55:9,13 56:10 57:8 60:4,17 61:5 69:5,19 80:23 82:1 85:12,17 86:5 86:19 87:22,23 87:25 88:17 <b>needing</b> 12:22 41:13 <b>needs</b> 6:18 8:8 37:1 56:10 88:1 <b>negatives</b> 76:16 <b>negotiate</b> 62:15 62:16 <b>negotiating</b> 62:18 <b>neighbor</b> 44:7 <b>neighbors</b> 43:4 85:6 <b>NEPA</b> 13:4 53:23 <b>nerdy</b> 18:9 85:20 <b>never</b> 17:23 41:10 54:15 59:6 69:12 71:18 82:8 <b>new</b> 6:4,16 7:19 15:6 16:12 26:15,23,25 27:7 28:2 32:23 37:20,20 37:22 39:4 75:13,14 78:11 79:17 85:21 <b>newly</b> 5:25 <b>news</b> 5:4 <b>Nice</b> 73:2 <b>Nixon</b> 88:5 89:12,14,24 90:6,9,13 <b>non-diesel</b> 46:23 <b>non-Indians</b> 84:1,8,18	<b>non-Indian's</b> 83:24 <b>non-tribal</b> 27:13 <b>Norbert's</b> 67:13 <b>normally</b> 11:5 <b>north</b> 4:24 28:2 <b>nose</b> 82:5 <b>Notary</b> 91:5,23 <b>noted</b> 6:21 <b>notice</b> 22:21 <b>notion</b> 9:15 20:12 41:18 <b>nuclear</b> 17:25 <b>number</b> 63:5,5	<hr/> <b>O</b> <hr/> <b>O</b> 3:1 <b>objective</b> 89:20 <b>obligation</b> 31:3 31:7 <b>obligations</b> 30:11,13,13 <b>obstacles</b> 71:24 71:25 <b>obviously</b> 4:21 37:13,25 49:10 71:22 79:15 86:22 <b>occasions</b> 62:21 <b>occur</b> 58:18 <b>occurring</b> 65:12 <b>occurs</b> 21:21 65:20 <b>October</b> 50:7 <b>OESC</b> 38:2,20 <b>office</b> 2:3 8:25 43:8 73:25 91:18 <b>officer</b> 30:24 <b>Officers</b> 7:14 <b>official</b> 70:7,7 <b>officially</b> 71:2 <b>officials</b> 20:22 <b>offshore</b> 12:2 <b>OIBC</b> 2:13 <b>oil</b> 11:24 12:2,4 12:19 33:4,11 <b>okay</b> 45:20 53:4 61:8,9 66:11 71:3 <b>Oklahoma</b> 14:6 17:10 70:14 72:21,25 <b>old</b> 18:4 19:12 19:14 20:9 21:11,12 44:20 45:1 53:13 <b>older</b> 68:25 <b>once</b> 10:24 16:4 16:20 18:14 50:18 72:22	<b>Oneida</b> 2:8,9,10 2:11,12 13:7 14:1 22:10,12 22:13 33:10,11 34:21 35:4 41:22 49:16 50:7 52:18 53:7 56:16 60:9 64:23 78:13 <b>Oneidas</b> 18:16 78:7 79:15 <b>ones</b> 35:7 55:16 78:23,24 <b>one-half</b> 53:16 53:21 <b>one-time</b> 29:25 <b>ongoing</b> 34:16 73:23 <b>opening</b> 3:16 <b>operations</b> 6:25 12:13 64:25 <b>opine</b> 32:18 <b>opportunities</b> 37:15 38:4,19 45:23 56:20 75:24 76:15,17 <b>opportunity</b> 6:15 40:17 62:15,16 70:9 77:5 79:24,25 80:6,13 88:23 <b>opposition</b> 24:24 <b>oppressive</b> 9:11 16:21 21:25 <b>oppressiveness</b> 83:13 <b>opt</b> 21:25 <b>order</b> 27:10 29:11 80:23 <b>organization</b> 37:11 76:5 <b>organizations</b> 7:5 38:20 <b>original</b> 64:8 65:4,6,12 66:2 79:7 <b>originally</b> 59:12 75:13 <b>orphan</b> 17:9 <b>orphaned</b> 17:10 <b>Otoe-Missouria</b> 21:8 <b>outlets</b> 63:24 <b>outline</b> 35:23 38:12 <b>outlined</b> 35:25 <b>outlines</b> 36:18 <b>outside</b> 18:24 82:21	<b>Overall</b> 54:1 <b>oversight</b> 22:1 <b>overtaxing</b> 82:6 <b>overturn</b> 32:24 <b>overturned</b> 32:20 <b>overused</b> 47:22 <b>owe</b> 22:8 <b>owes</b> 33:11 <b>owing</b> 22:12 <b>ownership</b> 43:9
<hr/> <b>N</b> <hr/> <b>N</b> 2:1 3:1 <b>name</b> 3:5 8:8 50:22 53:5 79:22 <b>named</b> 6:21 <b>nation</b> 2:8 3:22 4:3,15 6:3 9:22 13:7 14:1 16:9 19:25 22:13 30:21 33:11 34:22 38:13 39:15 48:23 50:5,24 51:23 52:12 56:17,21 61:24 62:12 76:22 78:13 <b>National</b> 2:14 68:6 <b>nationwide</b> 9:10 <b>nation's</b> 6:22 22:13 32:10 <b>native</b> 7:7,14 15:11,12 70:22 <b>natives</b> 18:9 <b>NATO</b> 18:1 <b>natural</b> 25:24 49:18	<hr/> <b>P</b> <hr/> <b>P</b> 2:1,1 3:1 <b>Packers</b> 22:7 <b>paid</b> 16:5,10,13 20:3 <b>paperwork</b> 53:24 <b>park</b> 16:16 <b>parks</b> 42:22 55:1 <b>part</b> 5:9 9:5 37:12,16 45:6 51:20 57:23 58:11,22 59:4 59:5 61:22 64:16 65:5,10 66:5,12 76:25 77:19 78:5 79:23 <b>participate</b> 63:15 78:4 <b>participating</b> 55:15 <b>parties</b> 91:13 <b>partisan</b> 88:9 <b>partnership</b> 75:2 76:10 77:5,20 79:14 80:15,18 <b>party</b> 83:8 <b>pass</b> 8:4 21:16 32:23 34:4 35:6 38:24 39:17 75:4 78:1 <b>passed</b> 19:13 21:15 78:24 <b>passing</b> 84:9 <b>pasture</b> 49:6 <b>Pat</b> 2:12 39:19 39:21 56:23 64:1,14 79:10 <b>path</b> 41:21 47:17 <b>pathway</b> 66:24 <b>patience</b> 4:13 <b>patronize</b> 63:10 63:11 <b>Paw</b> 48:23,23,24 48:24				

<p><b>pay</b> 42:16,20 84:3,13,20 <b>Pearl</b> 17:22 <b>peer-reviewed</b> 32:9 <b>Pelky</b> 2:12 39:19 39:20,21 43:24 45:2,21 49:15 51:1 80:10 82:16 84:4,24 <b>pen</b> 49:2 <b>penetrate</b> 23:11 <b>penetration</b> 46:21 <b>penned</b> 77:8 <b>penny</b> 84:13 <b>people</b> 8:5 9:12 15:13,16,21,22 16:9,13 17:1,2 17:3,6 26:16 28:7,12,20,24 29:17 31:1 43:10 44:13 45:13 49:9 52:2 54:6,22 61:7 63:8 64:17 69:19 72:2,3,4,17 79:20 80:10 81:16 82:4 87:7 <b>percent</b> 41:24 55:25 <b>percentage</b> 15:7 45:11 <b>perfect</b> 60:5 61:6 77:23 <b>perfectly</b> 34:23 <b>periodically</b> 36:24 <b>permission</b> 13:3 <b>permit</b> 53:22 59:1 <b>permits</b> 12:12 55:6 <b>person</b> 5:5 27:17 33:13 <b>personally</b> 39:8 89:4,23 <b>person's</b> 84:15 <b>perspective</b> 6:12 47:18 57:25 64:3 <b>perspectives</b> 80:1 <b>PETA</b> 42:3 <b>petroleum</b> 33:1 <b>phenomenal</b> 19:9 21:3 <b>philosophy</b> 77:18</p>	<p><b>phonetic</b> 79:21 <b>phrase</b> 77:11 <b>pick</b> 53:9 85:4 85:11,18 <b>pilot</b> 49:20 <b>place</b> 12:18 29:24 72:17 73:6 75:13 <b>placed</b> 66:22 <b>places</b> 11:7 <b>plainly</b> 21:13 <b>plan</b> 35:16,17,23 36:21,21,22 37:1,12,13 38:12 44:6,7 51:11,19,20,25 <b>planet</b> 16:11 82:9 <b>planner</b> 53:6,13 <b>planners</b> 51:4 56:23 <b>planning</b> 2:10 2:11 15:6 18:3 50:23 52:4 57:16 76:21 <b>plans</b> 9:4 37:4 64:2 <b>plant</b> 25:13,14 58:8,24 <b>plants</b> 49:22 <b>platform</b> 12:2,5 <b>play</b> 22:7 65:13 <b>player</b> 72:21 <b>pleasant</b> 69:17 <b>please</b> 4:5,9 5:12 7:18 30:15 34:8 68:4 <b>plenty</b> 84:16 <b>plow</b> 41:21 <b>plumbers</b> 15:19 <b>plus</b> 41:1 81:18 <b>pocket</b> 81:13 <b>point</b> 28:21 34:1 36:24 37:24 38:24 69:19 71:6 78:6 86:8 <b>points</b> 67:19 <b>Poitra</b> 3:9 <b>police</b> 84:4 <b>policy</b> 2:3 5:18 6:1 7:20 22:24 <b>political</b> 58:4,22 59:4 75:15 <b>politically</b> 73:11 <b>politics</b> 61:20 <b>poor</b> 17:13,13 <b>position</b> 6:4 <b>positions</b> 74:7 <b>positive</b> 4:10 13:22 18:7</p>	<p>51:24 <b>possess</b> 79:4 <b>possibilities</b> 52:9 <b>possible</b> 67:5 74:3 <b>possibly</b> 49:7 52:20 <b>Potawatomi</b> 21:8 <b>potential</b> 10:6 25:23 <b>potentially</b> 37:23 <b>pound</b> 69:15 <b>pounding</b> 68:13 <b>poverty</b> 14:9 17:20 18:8 <b>power</b> 13:9 62:18 83:8 <b>powerful</b> 61:23 <b>Powers</b> 72:12 <b>practical</b> 53:19 56:10 <b>practically</b> 53:12 <b>practitioners</b> 35:6 37:13 <b>pray</b> 52:11 <b>prayer</b> 3:16 4:19 <b>prayers</b> 4:1,7,21 <b>preconceived</b> 54:3 <b>presentation</b> 34:23 <b>PRESENTER/...</b> 2:2 <b>president</b> 11:23 12:11 33:22 87:17 88:2,17 90:13 <b>Presidential</b> 27:10 83:3 <b>pressure</b> 58:4 <b>pretty</b> 20:9 35:25 51:21 <b>previous</b> 37:4 67:16 <b>prime</b> 62:6 76:11 <b>priorities</b> 13:14 <b>priority</b> 13:15 14:24 63:5,5 <b>private</b> 28:23 <b>probably</b> 12:21 13:24 24:14 30:9 42:4 51:12,12 53:3 61:7 81:8 83:24 <b>problem</b> 20:23</p>	<p>25:10 27:14 57:13 <b>problems</b> 8:24 20:25 21:4 57:4 <b>process</b> 12:15 14:7 18:25 25:25 30:18 42:3,4 47:14 <b>produce</b> 50:12 83:16 <b>producer</b> 46:10 <b>product</b> 46:13 46:15 47:1 66:13 <b>production</b> 46:6 <b>productive</b> 28:11 <b>Professional</b> 91:5 <b>program</b> 11:12 49:20 66:13 <b>programming</b> 64:15,18 <b>programs</b> 41:7 <b>progress</b> 58:4 <b>project</b> 44:5 56:20 57:17 59:3,6,9,13 60:5,7 61:21 <b>projects</b> 12:20 26:13,17 29:16 30:2 31:17 46:23 47:19 56:2,7 57:1,2 60:15,16 67:19 <b>promote</b> 13:17 <b>promoting</b> 6:13 18:19 <b>promulgated</b> 20:9 <b>proof</b> 18:7 <b>properties</b> 42:7 <b>property</b> 73:20 84:21 <b>proponent</b> 11:12 <b>proposed</b> 19:2 <b>proposing</b> 34:25 50:17 <b>propriety</b> 29:17 <b>prospects</b> 89:18 <b>prosper</b> 25:20 26:5 28:18 <b>prosperity</b> 13:17 14:10 <b>prosperous</b> 13:20 28:1,1,2 28:3 31:11 86:5 <b>prosper</b> 26:4 <b>protect</b> 4:1</p>	<p>21:17 <b>protecting</b> 30:14 <b>provide</b> 3:16,22 3:25 4:7,10,13 10:11 27:12 36:10 61:17 67:15 77:21 79:11 80:8 83:17,18 <b>provided</b> 3:20 <b>providing</b> 5:23 10:13 38:3 84:1,17 <b>public</b> 29:19 67:12 91:5,23 <b>publicly</b> 32:5 <b>publicly-traded</b> 30:24 <b>published</b> 14:5 <b>pull</b> 32:7 56:11 <b>pulled</b> 59:1 60:10 <b>pulling</b> 61:20 <b>Purcell</b> 72:12 <b>purchase</b> 42:12 <b>purpose</b> 8:3 77:18 <b>purposes</b> 64:8 <b>pursued</b> 75:23 <b>push</b> 74:11 76:4 77:20,23 <b>pushing</b> 37:6 40:9 <b>put</b> 12:18,24 16:19 36:18 38:6 42:10 44:4 51:17 53:22 55:5,19 62:23 68:11 89:14 <b>putting</b> 13:8 69:13 <b>p.m</b> 1:14 90:21</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Q</b></p> <p><b>quality</b> 46:20 47:12 85:2 <b>question</b> 14:23 15:12 22:17 23:22 32:13 <b>questions</b> 34:3,5 <b>Quick</b> 53:8 <b>quite</b> 25:2 <b>quote</b> 85:9</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>R</b></p> <p><b>R</b> 2:1 3:1 <b>rabble</b> 69:25 72:16 73:2 <b>radical</b> 68:17</p>
---	---	--	---	---

<p><b>Radisson</b> 1:9 50:9 91:8 <b>rain</b> 5:1,2 <b>raise</b> 8:9 <b>rallied</b> 57:20 <b>ran</b> 53:12 <b>ranchers</b> 15:21 <b>range</b> 10:5,8 48:13 49:1 <b>reach</b> 25:23 <b>read</b> 52:18 85:8 86:7,9 <b>ready</b> 14:20 29:5 51:10 55:4 57:19 72:14 <b>Reagan</b> 10:24 27:7 33:23 89:15 <b>real</b> 20:1 55:25 56:9 79:10 <b>reality</b> 10:19 52:21 <b>realize</b> 23:24 <b>really</b> 11:5 18:18,21 30:16 42:10 47:22 48:24 52:24 53:2 55:7 56:22 57:1,24 58:1 59:6 64:23 69:4,15 72:18 75:10 76:3 81:16 83:4,4 86:12 86:13,19,22 87:25 88:1 89:7 <b>rearing</b> 66:18 <b>reason</b> 13:10 29:2 53:18 <b>reasons</b> 62:22 <b>rebate</b> 63:18 <b>rebuild</b> 81:15 <b>rebuilt</b> 46:21 <b>rec</b> 42:22 <b>receive</b> 42:19 <b>received</b> 7:2 <b>recharge</b> 47:7 <b>recipients</b> 76:14 <b>recognize</b> 9:11 11:13 14:17 23:19 29:17 <b>recognized</b> 9:16 <b>recommended</b> 27:10 <b>record</b> 4:18 5:13 8:6 29:19 34:2 68:4 90:20 <b>recorded</b> 5:11 <b>recover</b> 83:12 <b>recycling</b> 58:8,8</p>	<p><b>red</b> 22:11 54:14 <b>reduce</b> 9:9 <b>reducing</b> 9:7 <b>reexamine</b> 78:9 <b>refer</b> 38:7 <b>referendum</b> 63:7 <b>referred</b> 32:18 <b>refrigerated</b> 28:10 <b>regaining</b> 42:1 <b>Regan</b> 82:25 <b>regardless</b> 27:17 <b>regards</b> 57:12 64:22 <b>Region</b> 3:6 <b>regional</b> 3:7,8 54:5 64:25 <b>Registered</b> 91:4 <b>regulate</b> 21:21 <b>regulation</b> 16:21 19:18 22:14 23:7,7,9 31:18 37:22 82:8 <b>regulations</b> 3:5 6:7 19:3 20:4,6 20:8 21:6,9 23:12 31:13 32:23 46:16 <b>regulators</b> 20:21 20:22 23:13 <b>regulatory</b> 9:8 9:10 21:25 32:21 <b>reiterate</b> 34:13 73:5,18 <b>relate</b> 40:1 <b>relates</b> 75:11 82:19 <b>Relations</b> 67:12 <b>relationship</b> 63:3 <b>relationships</b> 37:15 39:12 45:16 63:2 <b>relative</b> 91:12 91:13 <b>relevant</b> 6:7 <b>religious</b> 75:15 <b>relocated</b> 78:12 79:3 <b>remarks</b> 34:13 34:20 35:2 <b>remember</b> 78:16 <b>remind</b> 5:10 <b>remove</b> 25:21,21 <b>repair</b> 83:10 <b>replace</b> 22:2 <b>replenishes</b> 46:19 <b>Report</b> 83:3</p>	<p><b>reporter</b> 1:16 8:6 34:11 68:3 88:23 91:5 <b>Representative</b> 71:18 <b>representing</b> 68:8 <b>Representative</b> 70:18 <b>Republican</b> 20:14 40:3,4 <b>requires</b> 17:1,2 54:23 <b>rescinded</b> 47:13 <b>research</b> 79:12 <b>researching</b> 78:20 <b>reservation</b> 12:13,14,17,17 16:6,18 27:17 29:1 58:11 60:11,12 63:16 65:6,11,17 82:3,4 <b>reservations</b> 28:21 <b>Reserve</b> 32:2 <b>resistance</b> 85:17 <b>resource</b> 7:16 <b>resources</b> 26:22 36:11,14,15 39:6 56:5 <b>respect</b> 8:21 <b>respectful</b> 9:2 70:10 <b>respectfully</b> 79:16 90:2 <b>respecting</b> 69:20 <b>responder</b> 83:23 83:25 <b>response</b> 88:25 <b>responsibility</b> 11:17 40:15,15 41:20 80:20 <b>responsible</b> 51:17 <b>rest</b> 31:9 35:19 <b>restaurants</b> 49:8 <b>restoring</b> 85:1 <b>restricted</b> 21:22 <b>resume</b> 88:13 <b>retail</b> 44:24 63:21,23 <b>retasked</b> 18:5 <b>retire</b> 52:16 53:15 <b>return</b> 15:1 33:20 <b>returning</b> 24:7 <b>revenue</b> 25:3 27:4 42:23 56:6 <b>revenues</b> 30:1 <b>review</b> 53:23 <b>rewrite</b> 51:11 <b>rice</b> 6:24 65:22 65:24 66:6 <b>Richard</b> 88:5 <b>right</b> 4:25 13:12 13:14 15:2 18:25 23:16 24:7,8,9 26:13 26:18 41:23 43:16 44:5 45:5 50:25 66:3,17,20 76:23 77:1 87:14 88:10 89:1,19 <b>rights</b> 65:4,7 <b>right-of-ways</b> 84:10 <b>rise</b> 58:5 77:13 <b>rises</b> 77:12 <b>risk</b> 45:5 <b>River</b> 65:9 84:7 <b>road</b> 52:17 <b>roads</b> 14:20 <b>robust</b> 23:2 <b>rocky</b> 87:6,10 <b>role</b> 30:22 <b>roles</b> 40:18 <b>rolling</b> 72:4 <b>Ronald</b> 10:24 27:7 82:25 <b>roofers</b> 15:20 <b>room</b> 1:11 18:2 24:14 53:2 <b>root</b> 46:21 <b>rough</b> 87:20 <b>rouser</b> 73:2 <b>rousers</b> 69:25 72:16 <b>RPR</b> 1:17 <b>rule</b> 19:3 <b>rules</b> 21:16 <b>runs</b> 48:13 <b>rural</b> 10:7 44:8,9 <b>Ryan</b> 6:20</p>	<p>43:6,9 46:12 55:10 57:22 63:9 68:14 74:25 <b>says</b> 9:13 46:8 72:22 85:14 <b>scared</b> 53:11 57:11 <b>scenario</b> 65:3 <b>scholar</b> 6:22 <b>scholarship</b> 53:8 <b>school</b> 7:1,3 15:5,6,8 84:21 <b>schools</b> 14:20 <b>Science</b> 7:9 15:9 <b>scope</b> 26:5 32:22 <b>Scott</b> 2:6 3:6 <b>Scottsdale</b> 84:8 <b>se</b> 64:23 <b>seal</b> 85:7 91:18 <b>seat</b> 47:10 <b>second</b> 10:4 46:10 78:5 80:12 <b>secretary</b> 2:3,4 4:20 5:18 6:1 6:20 7:20,22 8:14,23 9:13 21:16 43:21 44:25 45:19 48:11 50:21 56:12 59:8,11 59:16,19,25 60:3,22 61:2 66:10 67:3,22 70:15,22 71:1 77:14 78:3 81:25 82:23 84:6 85:3 86:14,16,19 87:13 88:19 89:1,21,22 90:3 <b>Section</b> 7:12 <b>sector</b> 29:23,23 <b>see</b> 5:4 31:4 51:6 52:12 <b>seeing</b> 5:5 64:4 <b>Seekers</b> 77:9 <b>seeking</b> 67:21 <b>seen</b> 26:1 36:23 <b>sees</b> 38:13 <b>self-determin...</b> 6:14 8:20 42:13 66:25 89:11,13 90:10 90:11 <b>self-governance</b> 8:20 11:11,12 11:19 18:20</p>
<b>S</b>			
<p><b>S</b> 2:1 3:1 5:19 <b>sad</b> 73:10 <b>Safety</b> 39:22 <b>sales</b> 16:12 63:19 <b>Salt</b> 84:7 <b>sat</b> 53:13 <b>save</b> 84:15 <b>saying</b> 8:23 24:20 25:2</p>			

41:17 45:17 66:24 80:24,25 <b>self-sustaining</b> 13:16 15:24 18:13,22 <b>selling</b> 66:6 <b>send</b> 88:17 <b>sending</b> 63:9 84:14 <b>Senecas</b> 78:17 <b>senior</b> 17:25 <b>sense</b> 25:16 30:9 42:18 46:7 83:24 84:19 <b>sent</b> 23:23 70:1 <b>sentence</b> 18:8 <b>sentiments</b> 19:23 80:9 <b>separate</b> 19:16 <b>September</b> 91:18,24 <b>serious</b> 69:9 <b>served</b> 7:4,9 <b>serves</b> 64:25 <b>services</b> 3:7 10:12,13 27:12 42:19,21 54:23 83:18 84:1,3 84:18 <b>session</b> 3:4,14 5:10,21 <b>sessions</b> 3:12 5:25 <b>set</b> 61:12 91:17 <b>seven</b> 48:1 57:15 <b>sewers</b> 14:21 <b>shackles</b> 25:21 <b>share</b> 8:13 34:6 34:8 35:12 38:23 39:2 56:19 75:5,6,6 75:9 85:9 <b>shareholders</b> 31:1,6 <b>sheet</b> 5:15 <b>shelves</b> 51:14 <b>shining</b> 86:15 87:10 <b>shoes</b> 34:25 <b>shortly</b> 62:17 <b>shot</b> 87:20 <b>show</b> 29:13 30:5 30:8 79:6 85:12 <b>showing</b> 54:14 <b>shows</b> 27:25 <b>shrink</b> 82:15 <b>side</b> 11:10 90:12 <b>sidelines</b> 14:19 <b>significant</b>	62:11 <b>sign-in</b> 5:15 <b>similar</b> 34:24 41:2 <b>similarity</b> 40:4 <b>simple</b> 7:23 12:20 22:15 <b>simpler</b> 20:2 <b>simply</b> 16:17 52:4 74:8 90:17 <b>simultaneously</b> 18:21 <b>single</b> 16:10 28:3,22 33:15 82:24 84:13 <b>sisters</b> 50:1 79:17 <b>sit</b> 24:6 <b>sitting</b> 14:19 88:11 <b>situation</b> 16:1 21:4 33:21 80:6 <b>situations</b> 10:7 26:8,10 79:20 80:22 <b>six</b> 16:2 67:14 72:22,22 88:20 <b>Sixteen</b> 59:18 <b>size</b> 18:2 <b>skilled</b> 15:18 17:7 18:17 64:14 81:16 <b>skills</b> 36:4 <b>slaughterhouse</b> 49:3 <b>slides</b> 8:2 <b>slightly</b> 4:24 <b>slow</b> 42:4 <b>slowly</b> 51:24 <b>small</b> 10:25 <b>smile</b> 69:17 <b>smokestacks</b> 57:23 <b>snobs</b> 17:5 <b>social</b> 42:21 47:25 <b>Society</b> 7:9,13 15:10 <b>soil</b> 46:19,21 <b>somebody</b> 16:5 71:9 83:21 84:11 <b>son</b> 86:6 <b>soon</b> 74:2 86:9,9 86:19 <b>sorry</b> 45:18 53:1 68:3 77:11,16 79:10 89:22 <b>sort</b> 36:21	<b>sounding</b> 13:21 <b>south</b> 1:11 25:10 <b>Southern</b> 11:22 12:4 <b>sovereignty</b> 8:17,18 9:13 9:19,20 10:20 13:13 15:1 23:3,20 24:8 29:14 32:12 48:20,25 49:9 50:8 60:19 87:9 88:15 89:6 <b>Soviet</b> 18:4 <b>speak</b> 8:7 34:10 35:18 <b>speaking</b> 35:10 37:17 39:2 <b>species</b> 25:11 <b>specific</b> 56:7,20 80:3 <b>specifically</b> 10:11 30:14 75:12 79:15,18 <b>spectrum</b> 10:17 11:15 <b>spell</b> 8:9,10 <b>spend</b> 14:16 <b>spent</b> 4:22 29:25 53:11 59:12 60:7,11 <b>spin</b> 71:10 <b>spite</b> 82:5 <b>spoke</b> 21:13 58:3 62:19 78:25 79:1 <b>spoken</b> 32:21 <b>spots</b> 87:20 <b>spouts</b> 28:9 <b>spread</b> 53:4 <b>sprouts</b> 28:8,14 <b>square</b> 16:12 <b>squash</b> 50:2 <b>Sr</b> 87:1 <b>SS</b> 91:2 <b>St</b> 67:13 <b>stadium</b> 22:7 <b>staff</b> 2:9 56:18 <b>staffer</b> 68:21,22 <b>stages</b> 41:12 <b>staggering</b> 52:10 <b>stand</b> 10:22 11:21 72:15,17 <b>standards</b> 47:12 65:22 <b>standing</b> 73:9 90:8 <b>standpoint</b> 21:2 24:18 39:3	40:22 49:13 63:21 <b>start</b> 12:13 34:16 64:10 87:1,5,6,11 88:16 <b>started</b> 38:10 41:2 81:19 <b>starter</b> 72:25 <b>starting</b> 36:1 89:13 <b>starts</b> 38:11,11 <b>startup</b> 30:1 <b>state</b> 7:15 8:8 15:7 17:13 19:17,17 20:22 20:22 21:14,23 23:7,9,10 26:23,25 28:3 28:23 30:5 33:2,15 39:10 44:11 46:1,9 47:11 49:11 54:12,17 63:18 65:22 73:1 74:14 75:14 78:15 82:14 85:5 91:1,6,23 <b>statement</b> 78:18 <b>statements</b> 78:10 <b>states</b> 18:15 20:7 22:4 24:21,22,25 31:2,10 41:2 50:10 80:19 <b>status</b> 33:12 <b>statute</b> 19:12 21:11,11,15 32:12 <b>stay</b> 10:3 34:2 <b>staying</b> 48:4 69:5 <b>step</b> 43:9 86:20 <b>Stevens</b> 2:13,14 3:15,18 4:17 4:18 11:2 12:20 34:12,21 67:24 68:5,5 69:3 70:17,24 71:3 73:4,7 77:16 79:9 85:5 86:6 89:8 <b>stimulus</b> 29:5 60:18 <b>stole</b> 57:1 <b>stop</b> 34:1 <b>store</b> 22:6 <b>stories</b> 9:17 34:5 34:7 <b>story</b> 9:19 53:8	58:25 61:6 62:3 <b>straightforward</b> 24:13 <b>strategic</b> 18:3 <b>strategies</b> 64:6 <b>strategist</b> 18:1 <b>strategy</b> 18:19 64:11 <b>stream</b> 42:23 <b>streamline</b> 42:9 46:15 <b>strengthen</b> 40:17 43:1 55:13 <b>strengths</b> 76:18 76:18 <b>strong</b> 6:13 20:7 32:9 <b>stronger</b> 37:7 54:8 81:15 <b>strongly</b> 51:2 <b>students</b> 7:7 15:8,11 17:8 <b>studies</b> 14:5 30:7 44:20,21 45:1 <b>study</b> 54:2 67:13 67:17 74:5 <b>stuff</b> 35:5 39:4 50:14 53:24 73:9 <b>subdivision</b> 53:22 <b>subsidiary</b> 36:21 <b>succeed</b> 27:20 27:22 30:18 67:9 <b>successful</b> 11:24 27:24 63:23 <b>suck</b> 25:13,18 <b>sucks</b> 17:20 <b>sudden</b> 29:6 46:11 82:12 <b>sufficiently</b> 9:2 <b>Sufficool</b> 2:6 3:2 3:6 4:17 5:7 <b>suggested</b> 27:7 33:18 <b>suggesting</b> 22:15 23:21 <b>suggestion</b> 29:10 <b>suggestions</b> 22:18 23:5 <b>suggests</b> 29:9 <b>suggetions</b> 21:5 <b>suing</b> 43:5,11 <b>Sukwayuntisu</b> 3:19 <b>summer</b> 15:6
---	--	--	---	---

<p><b>summit</b> 11:23 48:21 50:8 <b>Sun</b> 85:8,14,23 <b>Superintendent</b> 3:10 <b>supplies</b> 60:8 <b>support</b> 51:1 <b>supported</b> 58:3 <b>supporter</b> 7:7 <b>supreme</b> 32:14 32:15,17 33:6 47:7 85:15,16 <b>sure</b> 5:12 8:8 13:9 24:2 26:12 31:20 34:2,10 45:10 52:1 54:4 73:24 74:1 77:7 88:22 <b>surface</b> 12:7 <b>surrounding</b> 14:1,11 18:15 24:19 26:1,4 30:8 63:2,4 64:3,5 72:5,13 78:15 <b>sustain</b> 36:4,9 <b>sustainability</b> 35:17,23,24 36:2 38:12,17 47:21 <b>sustenance</b> 36:10 66:4 <b>system</b> 20:2 22:2,3 23:15 27:5 48:5 57:10 61:4 84:21 <b>systems</b> 40:3 <b>systemes</b> 43:1</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>T</b></p> <p><b>table</b> 49:4 55:16 67:25 68:14 87:22 <b>tag</b> 85:21 <b>tail</b> 19:1 <b>take</b> 4:6 22:18 23:5 25:3 26:21,24 27:1 29:24 32:2 34:15 38:23 51:23 52:7 <b>taken</b> 48:24 73:6 87:20 <b>takes</b> 12:12,14 18:24 55:5 <b>talk</b> 8:16 14:12 26:24 43:14 44:23 86:11 89:5</p>	<p><b>talkative</b> 87:2 <b>talked</b> 38:3 39:11 40:1 42:15 44:15 52:5 71:8 76:20 89:8 <b>talking</b> 24:19 65:14 67:19 78:2,16 81:12 82:9 <b>Tammi</b> 3:8 <b>targeting</b> 18:1 <b>task</b> 37:4 <b>tax</b> 20:4,5 21:21 22:9,13 23:10 25:17 26:21,24 27:1,9,16 33:4 33:5,12 42:14 54:13,20 63:8 64:9 68:14,16 68:18,20 82:24 83:4,17 84:13 84:18 <b>taxation</b> 16:21 20:22 22:2 26:12 27:5,15 31:19 42:3,24 58:14 61:23 62:20,20,23 65:15 68:15 81:5,6 82:7,11 84:3 <b>taxations</b> 81:20 <b>taxes</b> 42:16,25 62:24 81:10 82:17 84:20 <b>taxing</b> 25:1 33:2 <b>teach</b> 87:9 <b>teacher</b> 15:5 <b>teaching</b> 49:23 <b>team</b> 67:9 70:18 70:20,25 <b>technology</b> 6:25 <b>teed</b> 57:18 <b>tell</b> 7:23 13:11 17:11 24:6 71:23 <b>telling</b> 21:3,4 26:16 52:14 <b>temple</b> 85:24 <b>temporary</b> 17:14 <b>term</b> 17:12 77:17 <b>terminate</b> 23:1 <b>termination</b> 22:23,23 <b>terms</b> 13:14 14:16 16:11 21:17 23:6 67:16 89:9</p>	<p><b>territory</b> 84:9 84:11 <b>Texas</b> 7:15 <b>text</b> 67:11 <b>thank</b> 3:17,19 4:2,16,17 5:7,8 7:25 34:18 39:19,20 48:10 50:20,21 52:24 52:25 67:1,24 78:2 88:19 <b>thanks</b> 34:12,13 74:4 90:19 <b>themes</b> 8:13 <b>thing</b> 10:25 22:16 23:12 24:7 38:5,9 40:8 45:22 46:5 47:3 48:11 49:9 54:5 55:13 58:1 62:13 74:5,25 75:3,9 80:2 86:16 <b>things</b> 11:20 12:20 13:6 14:21 15:15,22 17:3,4,4,20 20:17 32:15 35:11,12 39:6 39:25 41:3,16 41:20 42:10,20 45:8 46:4,17 48:1,2,17 53:20 54:5,7 54:24 56:11 61:3,18 63:24 73:8,21 74:15 76:24 80:12 81:4 <b>think</b> 11:10 13:11 24:13 25:6,8 29:10 37:17 44:21 45:13,21,25 46:16 47:2,3 48:8 49:17 50:6,9 57:10 59:14,22 61:10 62:19 66:15,23 69:15 70:1 71:23 73:1,22 74:9 75:1,7 76:10 77:1,7 81:21 82:17 86:10,12,13 87:3,6,12,15 88:11,20 89:4 <b>thinking</b> 33:24 33:25</p>	<p><b>third</b> 36:13 50:9 <b>thorough</b> 73:25 <b>thought</b> 64:19 68:17 70:19 80:11 <b>thoughts</b> 88:21 <b>three</b> 8:25 15:5 35:24 43:22,23 50:1 55:1 <b>thrive</b> 28:18 83:15 <b>throw</b> 12:9 <b>Thundercloud</b> 68:24 <b>tide</b> 77:12,14 <b>tillable</b> 47:1 <b>time</b> 5:3 8:7 9:25 13:5 24:1 24:4 34:15,16 38:24 39:1,4 55:5 58:7,18 60:23 61:11 62:1,3,4,10 63:13 67:2 68:25 69:7,12 70:8 71:4,5,14 72:6 73:3,17 78:25 79:2,23 86:24 <b>timely</b> 58:20 <b>times</b> 6:21 12:16 16:2,8 16:25 19:15 <b>tip</b> 35:22 <b>today</b> 3:9 8:3 38:11 51:5 52:6 61:18 76:25 86:25 87:2 88:11 <b>today's</b> 3:14 5:9 5:21 <b>told</b> 72:22 89:24 <b>tomorrow</b> 38:11 <b>tool</b> 54:11 <b>top</b> 62:24 <b>totally</b> 55:2 61:9 <b>touched</b> 38:5 51:4 64:1,14 66:16 <b>township</b> 42:18 <b>trade</b> 1:5 21:21 36:15 49:13 73:18 75:11,23 76:12 80:7 91:7 <b>Trader</b> 6:6 19:4 <b>Traders</b> 3:5 <b>trades</b> 15:19 17:7 38:21 64:14 65:3 <b>trained</b> 18:11,17</p>	<p><b>transcriber</b> 5:14 <b>transition</b> 70:20 <b>trapping</b> 65:7 <b>travel</b> 3:25 <b>travels</b> 4:2 <b>treaties</b> 40:5 <b>treaty</b> 30:10,12 30:13 41:18 47:5,11 64:22 65:4,4,13 66:2 66:2 80:16,17 <b>tree</b> 12:24 <b>tremendous</b> 40:21 47:2 48:8 52:21 <b>tribal</b> 6:8,11,14 6:15,22 7:5,6 8:17 9:2,6,12 14:24,25 16:25 18:12,13,19,20 19:16,18,19,19 20:8 21:14 23:23 25:18,19 25:20,22 26:6 26:7 27:12 31:15 36:11 37:10 38:8 45:11,13 47:18 48:15,21 49:14 49:23 51:16,16 52:22 57:14,20 57:25 58:6 62:4 64:25 68:23 69:4 70:7 82:21,24 83:4,12,14,15 83:15,18,25 88:15 <b>tribe</b> 11:22,24 12:3 24:8 26:19,22 41:23 42:16 44:18 48:1,24 49:5 49:16,25 50:1 50:4 51:22 54:15,24 55:24 56:10 60:19 68:20 78:7 80:16,17 84:7 84:13,14 <b>tribes</b> 6:17 9:16 10:5,9,12,18 10:18,21 11:9 11:14,18 13:13 13:16 14:4,4 15:1 21:7,20 21:24 23:3,16 23:20 25:2 27:8,11,15 28:3,4 31:3,21 40:5,10,11,25</p>
--	---	---	---	---



41:18 48:19 50:10 65:18 66:1 68:8 75:24 <b>tried</b> 16:19 <b>trip</b> 67:1 <b>troubles</b> 48:6 <b>trucking</b> 52:17 <b>truly</b> 53:2 <b>Trump</b> 78:5 <b>Trump's</b> 70:20 <b>trust</b> 13:2 21:22 30:24 40:15 41:20 42:3,6,7 42:9,12 57:7 57:12 58:6,21 61:25 80:20 <b>try</b> 8:10 23:10 23:13 25:17 47:8,9 69:15 69:16 80:13 <b>trying</b> 9:9 11:6,6 11:9,16 13:18 22:25 23:1 29:8 43:5 48:18 64:5 65:18 71:13 85:4,10,11,11 <b>Tsyunhekiva</b> 49:23 <b>turn</b> 21:20 61:14 <b>turnout</b> 53:1 <b>turns</b> 12:6 13:19 16:10 24:17,23 <b>Twelve</b> 69:2,3 <b>Twenty-five</b> 60:2 <b>twice</b> 16:4 <b>two</b> 10:15 17:20 19:14 42:6 52:15 53:15 81:22 <b>type</b> 64:11 <b>Tzu</b> 85:14,23 <b>Tzu's</b> 85:8	75:11 77:4 86:23 <b>understands</b> 8:18 87:14,16 <b>understood</b> 9:25 76:9 <b>undo</b> 10:14 <b>unfortunate</b> 61:21 <b>unfortunately</b> 15:15 19:6 20:17 41:3 66:20 68:16 83:2 <b>Union</b> 18:4 <b>unique</b> 9:8 14:2 <b>uniquely</b> 14:14 79:4 <b>United</b> 31:2,10 50:10 80:19 <b>universities</b> 32:3 <b>university</b> 6:24 44:23 48:22 <b>unleash</b> 26:5 <b>update</b> 19:3 20:11 36:25 <b>updated</b> 19:14 19:14 20:10 36:24 <b>updating</b> 3:4 6:6 67:12 <b>upstream</b> 65:16 <b>Upward</b> 66:12 <b>urban</b> 10:8 <b>USDA</b> 40:20 <b>USDEA</b> 46:12 <b>use</b> 17:12 21:18 40:23 43:7 46:13,22 49:7 49:21 54:12,16 56:5 59:1 76:23 84:21,22 <b>useful</b> 6:10 25:15 28:11 45:1 <b>Ute</b> 11:22 <b>utility</b> 13:8 <b>utilize</b> 75:22 <b>utilizing</b> 61:13	<b>vet</b> 17:25 35:20 <b>viability</b> 47:23 <b>viable</b> 25:9 29:7 <b>vice</b> 56:16 68:2 <b>victory</b> 86:1 <b>viewpoint</b> 36:17 47:21 <b>vigorous</b> 23:2 <b>Village</b> 54:11 57:19 <b>vision</b> 39:2 <b>visit</b> 3:25 52:19 <b>vital</b> 84:17 <b>voice</b> 74:10	19:22 68:7 78:16 90:1 <b>wasn't</b> 7:1 16:22 53:16 63:4 66:4 68:11,14 83:2 88:8 <b>waste</b> 57:16 61:13 <b>watch</b> 3:24 22:7 <b>water</b> 12:5 46:20 47:12 85:2 <b>Waters</b> 66:9 72:20 <b>wavered</b> 71:19 <b>way</b> 5:5 10:23 11:4,7,21,21 12:10 17:8 18:21 22:21 27:19 31:12 33:7 38:6 42:8 44:19 46:13,24 48:4 50:18 52:17,23 69:11 73:11,12 75:22 79:1 83:11 86:1 <b>ways</b> 47:6,15 75:18 <b>wealth</b> 13:17 <b>weather</b> 19:8 <b>weekend</b> 4:22 <b>weeks</b> 90:1 <b>weevil</b> 25:11,12 25:17 <b>Welcome</b> 3:2 <b>welcoming</b> 7:18 <b>went</b> 20:19,23 26:19 48:22 53:10 57:24 59:2,6 75:23 80:10 82:12 <b>weren't</b> 40:25 <b>wetlands</b> 85:1 <b>we'll</b> 34:2 <b>we're</b> 18:25 21:12 25:7 29:8 30:3 39:3 43:25 62:15 63:10,11 65:19 66:17 67:25 69:7 76:25 83:11 85:4,10 85:11,11 86:17 86:17,18 87:4 88:3 89:25 90:7 <b>we've</b> 37:4 90:14 <b>whereof</b> 91:17 <b>wherewithal</b> 27:12 83:17 <b>white</b> 22:11 33:5	50:1 <b>wild</b> 65:22,24 66:6 <b>win</b> 86:1 <b>wins</b> 85:22,23 <b>wire</b> 13:1 <b>wiring</b> 12:22 <b>Wisconsin</b> 1:12 18:15 22:9 28:1 29:6 34:22 44:12 46:1,3,9 49:10 54:12,17 60:18 63:18 75:16 76:1 78:12 79:15 82:14 91:1,6,9,23 <b>wish</b> 10:19 68:9 68:10 <b>witness</b> 61:9 91:17 <b>Witte</b> 2:11 53:5 53:5 <b>wonderful</b> 56:24 <b>word</b> 22:22 31:22 53:4 55:10 63:9 <b>words</b> 44:19 52:10,25 <b>work</b> 4:3,14 15:17,22 17:2 17:6 30:24 36:19,20 38:1 44:22 48:18 51:7 55:22 56:19 69:18,23 69:24 71:15 76:11 77:9,10 84:25 86:10 90:8 <b>worked</b> 35:5 50:23 51:3 68:23 88:5 <b>working</b> 28:24 35:11 37:18 51:15 52:2,3 56:17 89:24 <b>works</b> 6:17 <b>world</b> 22:17,19 29:8 69:11 89:7 <b>worried</b> 68:14 <b>worse</b> 5:6 10:25 <b>wouldn't</b> 87:5 <b>wrap</b> 47:4 <b>write</b> 55:20 <b>wrong</b> 47:8 62:2 <b>wrote</b> 89:22
<hr/> <b>U</b> <b>U</b> 5:19 <b>ugly</b> 66:18 <b>unable</b> 19:7 <b>unbelievable</b> 5:4 <b>uncertain</b> 22:2 <b>uncle</b> 72:12 <b>unclear</b> 65:8 <b>understand</b> 22:16 68:10 69:14 71:24 74:20 75:18 86:14 87:4,7,9 <b>understanding</b> 39:13 74:18	<hr/> <b>V</b> <b>VA</b> 57:17 <b>value</b> 10:21 30:25 31:6 <b>various</b> 36:11 39:5 <b>vast</b> 28:24 <b>vehicle</b> 77:23 <b>venture</b> 55:10 <b>versus</b> 10:8 41:6	<hr/> <b>W</b> <b>wait</b> 28:14 53:21 53:23 <b>waiting</b> 43:18 <b>walk</b> 22:5,5 <b>walking</b> 69:16 <b>Wal-Mart</b> 16:11 16:19,23 26:11 61:25 62:1 68:18 73:19 81:8 <b>want</b> 3:19 8:2,10 8:13 9:5 11:8 11:17,18 15:23 15:24 16:23 17:5 18:10 23:14 24:2 25:8 28:13,17 29:15,20 34:2 34:13 35:12 37:7 38:23,23 38:24 39:2,4 43:18 44:8,9 50:25 54:4,22 58:1 63:14,16 64:7,16,17 67:4,5 70:4,9 71:6,20 73:16 73:18 74:15 75:3,4,9 76:2 77:12,19,21 78:1 85:5 86:14 87:15 88:22 <b>wanted</b> 21:14 33:7 56:19,22 63:8,25 64:21 65:21 66:8,8 68:18,19 73:5 74:5 <b>wants</b> 51:9 64:16 <b>war</b> 18:3 80:3 85:8 <b>wartime</b> 79:19 <b>Washington</b>	<hr/> <b>Y</b> <b>yeah</b> 55:19 73:4	

<p><b>year</b> 19:1 43:18 53:21 55:22 59:21 73:1 76:7,8</p> <p><b>years</b> 6:11 38:10 38:10 40:16 41:1 42:5,6 44:3 50:4,24 52:15 53:7,9 53:16 54:10 57:1 59:23 69:1,3 72:1 73:14 76:13</p> <p><b>Yep</b> 53:15</p> <p><b>York</b> 75:13,14 78:11 79:17</p> <p><b>youth</b> 38:3 45:2 45:4 48:21</p> <p><b>y'all</b> 4:20 8:4 13:23 16:4 33:25 34:4,7 78:11 79:3</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Z</b></p> <hr/> <p><b>Zinke</b> 6:20 8:14 8:23 9:13</p> <p><b>zone</b> 9:19 10:20 11:19,20 22:20 23:2,4,9,11,16 23:19 60:20 73:18 78:18,18</p> <p><b>zoning</b> 57:4,5,6 58:15 59:5 61:19,19,22,23 65:15</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>\$</b></p> <hr/> <p><b>\$1.5</b> 42:13 <b>\$1.6</b> 42:14 <b>\$10</b> 59:13 <b>\$15</b> 59:16 <b>\$16</b> 59:19 <b>\$300</b> 59:23 60:17 <b>\$600,000</b> 55:22 <b>\$7</b> 81:12,13</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>1</b></p> <hr/> <p><b>1</b> 13:15 <b>1,700</b> 81:21 <b>1.5</b> 81:7 <b>10</b> 38:10 <b>10,000</b> 12:7 <b>10:00</b> 1:14 91:10 <b>101</b> 43:25 <b>11</b> 50:24 <b>12</b> 69:1 <b>12,000</b> 45:23 <b>12:00</b> 1:14 90:21</p>	<p><b>15</b> 59:15,23 <b>16</b> 17:20 18:2 <b>1790</b> 19:13 79:1 <b>1812</b> 80:3 <b>1834</b> 9:22 19:14 19:15 79:1 <b>184</b> 68:8 <b>1948</b> 17:24 <b>1957</b> 20:9 <b>1962</b> 17:25 <b>1965</b> 6:10 20:10 <b>1983</b> 27:7</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>2</b></p> <hr/> <p><b>2nd</b> 50:7 <b>2,700</b> 81:21,21 81:24 82:13 <b>20</b> 38:10 53:11 55:25 <b>200</b> 49:18 76:7 76:8,13 <b>2005</b> 7:10 <b>2009</b> 7:11 <b>2017</b> 1:13 6:12 91:10,19,24 <b>2022</b> 76:7 <b>2023</b> 76:6,7 <b>2040</b> 1:10 91:9 <b>21st</b> 6:8 <b>25</b> 5:2 42:6 53:6 53:8 54:9 <b>26,732</b> 41:23 <b>29</b> 1:13 <b>29th</b> 91:9</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>3</b></p> <hr/> <p><b>3</b> 15:4 <b>3,000</b> 72:3 <b>30</b> 91:24 <b>31</b> 12:15</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>4</b></p> <hr/> <p><b>4</b> 81:11 <b>4,000</b> 81:18 82:12 <b>41</b> 41:24</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>5</b></p> <hr/> <p><b>5th</b> 50:7 <b>50</b> 5:2 <b>500</b> 49:17 <b>500,000</b> 81:9 <b>52</b> 6:11 <b>54313</b> 1:12 <b>567</b> 9:16</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>6</b></p> <hr/> <p><b>65,000</b> 41:24 <b>67</b> 41:1</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>7</b></p>	<p><b>7th</b> 91:18</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>8</b></p> <hr/> <p><b>83</b> 83:1 <b>875,000</b> 84:8</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>9</b></p> <hr/> <p><b>9</b> 69:1 <b>90s</b> 81:19</p>		
---	---	---	--	--