

U.S. Department of the Interior Bureau of Indian Affairs Office of Justice Services

Tribal-Interior Budget Council (TIBC)

Tribal Justice Support Directorate (Tribal Courts)

August 6, 2015 Albuquerque, New Mexico



Who We Are

- Associate Director: Tricia Tingle (Choctaw Nation)
- Deputy Associate Director: Natasha Anderson (Yankton Sioux/Ponca)
- Civil Law Specialist: Katherine Scotta (Sault Ste. Marie Band of Chippewa)
- Diversion & Re-Entry Deputy Associate Director:
 - Rodney Robinson (Northern Cheyenne Tribe)
- National Tribal Court Review Coordinator: [pending]
- Administrative Tribal Court Review Coordinator:
 - Savannah Joe (Navajo Nation)
- Staff Assistant: **Simone Toya** (Pueblo of Jemez)
- Law Enforcement Assistant: Wanda Brunson



What We Do

- The Tribal Justice Support Directorate (TJS) provides guidance, technical support, and advisory services to tribal courts and CFR Courts (Code of Federal Regulations; also known as Courts of Indian Offenses), including:
 - providing funding to tribal courts;
 - training directed to specific needs of tribal court personnel;
 - promoting cooperation and coordination among tribal justice systems and Federal and state judiciary systems;
 and
 - providing oversight for the continuing operations for the Courts of Indian Offenses.
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What We Do continued

- Statutory Directive: Tribal Court Assessment Program
 - As mandated by 25 U.S.C. § 3612, TJS
 works with Tribes to conduct tribal court
 assessments by using a modified model of
 the <u>Trial Court Performance Standards</u>
 (TCPS).



In using a modified model of the Trial Court Performance Standards (TCPS), TJS works with non-federal contractors to assist tribal courts in identifying existing problems and formulating strategies for improvement of tribal courts and provides an outcomeoriented conceptual framework of tribal court performance areas, standards, and measures.





The result is a **strategic action plan** which is part of the overall **assessment report**.

- It is up to the Tribe to prioritize the needs identified.
- TJS will then work with the Tribe to identify available one-time funding as well as training/technical-assistance opportunities.



Why an Assessment?

- An Overview of the entire Tribal Court;
- Driven by the Tribe's stated needs;
- Expenses of the Assessment Team (i.e., non-federal contractors) are of <u>no cost</u> to the Tribe.



The benefits of a tribal court self-assessment include possible one-time funding for services such as:

- Court management system;
- Alcohol monitoring system;
- Court equipment;
- Training for tribal court staff;
- Consultant services to work with tribe and court on specific projects (e.g., code development, manuals, bench book).
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After a letter from a tribe requesting to participate ...

Five-Step Tribal Court Assessment Process:

- Step 1: Documentation Gathering;
- Step 2: Initial Visit;
- Step 3: Three-Day Onsite Assessment;
- Step 4: Present Findings and Recommendations;
- Step 5: Follow-up and Next Steps.



TJS also tracks and works on other policy areas, initiatives and issues concerning Tribal Courts including:

- Tiwahe Initiative
- Indian Child Welfare
- Juvenile Justice
- Diversion and Re-entry
- TLOA's Enhanced Sentencing Provisions
- VAWA's Special Domestic Violence Criminal Jurisdiction



References

- Email TJS: bia tribal courts@bia.gov
- Call TJS: (202) 208-5787
- Visit the TJS webpage:
 http://www.bia.gov/WhoWeAre/BIA/OJS/ojs-services/ojs-tjs/index.htm
- Download the Tribal Court Assessment Brochure here: http://www.bia.gov/cs/groups/xojs/documents/document/idc1-030470.pdf
- Download a sample Court Assessment Request Letter here:

http://www.bia.gov/cs/groups/xojs/documents/document/idc1-031263.doc



Thank you!

Please do not hesitate to reach out and let TJS know how we can better support Tribal Judicial Systems.